

BASE PROSPECTUS



Koninklijke DSM N.V.

(incorporated in The Netherlands with its corporate seat in Heerlen)

EUR 2,500,000,000 Debt Issuance Programme

This base prospectus (the "**Base Prospectus**") was approved by The Netherlands Authority for the Financial Markets (*Autoriteit Financiële Markten*, the "**AFM**") for the purposes of Directive 2003/71/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council (the "**Prospectus Directive**"). Koninklijke DSM N.V. (the "**Issuer**" or "**DSM**" or "**Royal DSM**" or the "**Company**") has requested the AFM to provide the competent authorities in Luxembourg and the United Kingdom with a certificate of approval attesting that the Base Prospectus has been drawn up in accordance with the Prospectus Directive (a "**Notification**"). The Issuer may request the AFM to provide the competent authorities in other Member States of the European Economic Area (the "**EEA**") with a Notification.

Application has been made to list Notes to be issued under this EUR 2,500,000,000 Debt Issuance Programme (the "**Programme**") during the period of 12 months from the date of this Base Prospectus on Euronext Amsterdam by NYSE Euronext ("**Euronext Amsterdam**").

Arranger

Deutsche Bank

Dealers

BNP PARIBAS

Citi

Credit Suisse

Deutsche Bank

HSBC

ING WHOLESALE BANKING

J.P. Morgan

The Royal Bank of Scotland

UBS Investment Bank

A copy of this Base Prospectus can be obtained from the registered office of DSM and from the specified office of the Fiscal and Principal Paying Agent.

The date of this Base Prospectus is 26 November 2008. It replaces and supersedes the base prospectus dated 22 November 2007 and the supplement to that base prospectus dated 4 December 2007 issued in respect of the Programme and all previous Prospectuses in connection with the Programme and is valid for a period of 12 months as of its date.

RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT

The Issuer accepts responsibility for the information contained in this Base Prospectus and for information incorporated by reference herein. To the best of the knowledge of the Issuer (which has taken all reasonable care to ensure that such is the case) the information contained in this Base Prospectus is in accordance with the facts and does not omit anything likely to affect the import of such information.

NOTICE

This Base Prospectus comprises a base prospectus for the purposes of Article 5.4 of the Prospectus Directive (as implemented in the Dutch Financial Markets Supervision Act, *Wet op het financieel toezicht*, and supplementing regulations) for the purpose of giving information with regard to the Issuer and the Notes which, according to the particular nature of the Issuer and the Notes, is necessary to enable investors to make an informed assessment of the assets and liabilities, financial position, profit and losses and prospects of the Issuer and the rights attached to the Notes.

This Base Prospectus is to be read in conjunction with all documents which are incorporated herein by reference (see "*Documents Incorporated by Reference*"). This Base Prospectus shall be read and construed on the basis that such documents are incorporated into, and form part of, this Base Prospectus.

The Arranger and the Dealers appointed by the Issuer have not separately verified the information contained herein. Accordingly, no representation, warranty or undertaking, express or implied, is made and no responsibility is accepted by such Arranger and Dealers as to the accuracy or completeness of the information contained in this Base Prospectus or any other information provided by the Issuer. The Arranger and the Dealers do not accept any liability in relation to the information contained in this Base Prospectus or any other information provided by the Issuer in connection with the Programme.

No person has been authorised to give any information or to make any representation not contained in or not consistent with this Base Prospectus or any other information supplied in connection with the Programme and, if given or made, such information or representation must not be relied upon as having been authorised by the Issuer or any of the Dealers.

Neither this Base Prospectus nor any other information supplied in connection with the Programme should be considered as a recommendation by the Issuer or any of the Dealers that any recipient of this Base Prospectus or any other information supplied in connection with the Programme should purchase any Notes. Each investor contemplating purchasing any Notes should make its own independent investigation of the financial condition and affairs, and its own appraisal of the creditworthiness, of the Issuer. Neither this Base Prospectus nor any other information supplied in connection with the Programme or the issue of any Notes constitutes an offer or invitation by or on behalf of the Issuer or any of the Dealers to any person to subscribe for or to purchase any Notes.

Neither the delivery of this Base Prospectus nor the offering, sale or delivery of any Notes shall in any circumstances imply that the information contained herein concerning the Issuer is correct at any time subsequent to the date hereof or that any other information supplied in

connection with the Programme is correct as of any time subsequent to the date indicated in the document containing the same. The Arranger and the Dealers expressly do not undertake to review the financial condition or affairs of the Issuer during the life of the Programme. Investors should carefully review and evaluate, *inter alia*, the most recent financial statements of the Issuer when deciding whether or not to purchase any Notes.

This Base Prospectus does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any Notes in any jurisdiction to any person to whom it is unlawful to make the offer or solicitation in such jurisdiction.

The distribution of this Base Prospectus and any Final Terms and the offering, sale and delivery of the Notes in certain jurisdictions may be restricted by law. Persons into whose possession this Base Prospectus or any Final Terms comes are required by the Issuer and the Dealers to inform themselves about and to observe any such restrictions. For a description of certain restrictions on offers, sales and deliveries of Notes and on the distribution of the Base Prospectus or any Final Terms and other offering material relating to the Notes, see "Subscription and Sale". In particular, Notes have not been and will not be registered under the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "**Securities Act**"), or any securities regulatory authorities of any state or other jurisdiction of the United States and the Notes are subject to U.S. tax law requirements. Subject to certain exceptions, the Notes may not be offered, sold or delivered within the United States or to, or for the account of, U.S. persons (as defined in the U.S. Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and regulations thereunder). Neither this Base Prospectus nor any Final Terms may be used for the purpose of an offer or solicitation by anyone in any jurisdiction in which such offer or solicitation is not authorised or to any person to whom it is unlawful to make such an offer or solicitation.

The Issuer has undertaken with the Dealers to amend or supplement this Base Prospectus or publish a new prospectus if and when the information herein should become materially inaccurate or incomplete, and has further agreed with the Arranger and the Dealers to furnish a supplement to this Base Prospectus in case of any significant new factor, material mistake or inaccuracy to the information included in this Base Prospectus which is capable of affecting the assessment of the Notes and which arises or is noted between the time when this Base Prospectus has been approved and the final closing of any Tranche of Notes offered to the public or, as the case may be, when trading of any Tranche of Notes on a regulated market begins, in respect of Notes issued on the basis of this Base Prospectus.

In connection with the issue of any Tranche of Notes, the Dealer or Dealers (if any) named as the Stabilising Manager(s) (or persons acting on behalf of any Stabilising Manager(s)) in the applicable Final Terms may over-allot or effect transactions with a view to supporting the market price of the Notes at a level higher than that which might otherwise prevail. However, there is no assurance that the Stabilising Manager(s) (or persons acting on behalf of any Stabilising Manager(s)) will undertake stabilisation action. Any stabilisation action may begin on or after the date on which adequate public disclosure of the terms of the offer of the relevant Tranche of Notes is made and, if begun, may be ended at any time, but it must end no later than the earlier of 30 days after the issue date of the relevant Tranche of Notes and 60 days after the date of the allotment of the relevant Tranche of Notes. Any stabilisation action or over-allotment must be conducted by the relevant Stabilising Manager(s) (or persons acting on behalf of any Stabilising Manager(s)) in accordance with all applicable laws and rules.

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SUMMARY OF THE PROGRAMME

The following constitutes the summary (the "Summary") of the essential characteristics and risks associated with the Issuer and the Notes to be issued under the Programme. This Summary should be read as an introduction to this Base Prospectus. Any decision by an investor to invest in any Tranche of Notes should be based on consideration of this Base Prospectus as a whole, including any supplement thereto, the documents incorporated by reference and the relevant Final Terms. Where a claim relating to the information contained in this Base Prospectus, any supplements thereto, the documents incorporated by reference and the relevant Final Terms is brought before a court, the plaintiff investor might, under the national legislation of such court, have to bear the costs of translating the Base Prospectus, any supplements thereto, the documents incorporated by reference and the relevant Final Terms before the legal proceedings are initiated. Civil liability attaches to the Issuer which has tabled this Summary including any translation thereof and applied for its notification, but only if this Summary is misleading, inaccurate or inconsistent when read together with the other parts of this Base Prospectus.

The following Summary does not purport to be complete and is taken from and qualified in its entirety by the remainder of this Base Prospectus and, in relation to the terms and conditions of any particular Tranche of Notes, the applicable Final Terms.

Issuer: Koninklijke DSM N.V.

Koninklijke DSM N.V. is the holding company under Dutch Law of a group that is active worldwide in life science products, performance materials and industrial chemicals.

Arranger: Deutsche Bank Aktiengesellschaft

Dealers: BNP PARIBAS
Citigroup Global Markets Limited
Credit Suisse Securities (Europe) Limited
Deutsche Bank Aktiengesellschaft
HSBC Bank plc
ING Bank N.V.
J.P. Morgan Securities Ltd.
The Royal Bank of Scotland
UBS Limited

and any other dealer appointed from time to time by the Issuer either generally in respect of the Programme or in relation to a particular Tranche of Notes (as defined below).

The arrangements under which Notes may from time to time be agreed to be sold by the Issuer to, and purchased by, the Dealers are set out in the amended and restated Dealer Agreement relating to the Programme, dated 26 November 2008, as amended from time to time (the "**Dealer Agreement**"). The Dealer Agreement makes

provisions for the resignation or termination of appointment of existing Dealers and for the appointment of additional or other Dealers either generally in respect of the Programme or in relation to a particular Tranche of Notes (as defined below).

Fiscal and Principal Paying Agent: Citibank, N.A., London Branch

Amsterdam Listing and Paying Agent: ABN AMRO Bank N.V.

Risk Factors: There are certain factors that may affect the Issuer's ability to fulfil its obligations under Notes issued under the Programme. These are set out under "*Risk Factors*" below and include generic risks, (e.g. risks related to macroeconomic trends and low-cost competition), risks of derivatives used for hedging purposes, strategic risks (e.g. risks related to acquisitions, divestments and joint ventures) and different risks related to the Notes. For more details of the risk factors affecting to Notes to be issued under the Programme, see "*Risk Factors*".

Method of Issuance Under its EUR 2,500,000,000 Debt Issuance Programme, Koninklijke DSM N.V. may from time to time issue Notes. These Notes may or may not be listed on a stock exchange. The applicable terms of any Notes will be determined by the Issuer and the relevant Dealer(s) prior to the issue of the Notes. Such terms will be set out in the Terms and Conditions of the Notes endorsed on, or incorporated by reference into, the Notes, as modified and supplemented by the applicable Final Terms attached to, or endorsed on, or applicable to such Notes, as more fully described in the "*Terms and Conditions of the Notes*" section of this Base Prospectus.

Initial Programme Amount: This Base Prospectus and any supplement will only be valid for the issue of Notes in an aggregate nominal amount which, when added to the aggregate nominal amount then outstanding of all Notes previously or simultaneously issued under the Programme, does not exceed EUR 2,500,000,000 or its equivalent in other currencies.

Issuance in Series: Notes will be issued in series (each a "**Series**"). Each Series may comprise one or more tranches ("**Tranches**" and each a "**Tranche**") issued on different issue dates. The Notes of each Series will all be subject to identical terms, except that (i) the issue date and the amount of the first payment of interest may be different in respect of different Tranches

and (ii) a Series will comprise Notes in bearer form and may comprise Notes in more than one denomination. The Notes of each Tranche will all be subject to identical terms in all respects save that a Tranche will comprise Notes in bearer form and may comprise Notes of different denominations.

Form of Notes:

Notes will be issued in bearer form only.

Each Tranche will initially be represented by a temporary global note (the "**Temporary Global Note**"). Each global note which is not intended to be issued in New Global Note ("NGN") form (a "**Classic Global Note**" or "**CGN**"), as specified in the relevant Final terms, will be deposited on or around its date of issue either (i) with a common depositary on behalf of Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V., as operator of the Euroclear System ("**Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V.**") and/or Clearstream Banking, société anonyme ("**Clearstream, Luxembourg**") and/or any other agreed clearing system or (ii) with *Nederlands Centraal Instituut voor Giraal Effectenverkeer B.V.* ("**Euroclear Netherlands**"). Each global note which is intended to be issued in NGN form, as specified by the relevant Final Terms, will be deposited on or around its date of issue with a common safekeeper for Euroclear bank S.A./NV. and/or Clearstream, Luxembourg. No interest will be payable in respect of a Temporary Global Note, except as described under "*Summary of Provisions Relating to the Notes while in Global Form*". Interests in a Temporary Global Note will be exchangeable for interests in a permanent global note (the "**Permanent Global Note**", together with the Temporary Global Note referred to as "**Global Note**") after the date falling 40 days after the issue date of the relevant Tranche upon certification as to non-U.S. beneficial ownership. Interests in a Permanent Global Note will be exchangeable for definitive Notes in bearer form as described under "*Summary of Provisions Relating to the Notes while in Global Form*".

Currencies:

Notes may be issued in any legal currency agreed by the Issuer and the relevant Dealer(s).

Status of the Notes:

Notes will be issued on an unsubordinated basis and will rank *pari passu* without any preference amongst themselves and at least *pari passu* with all other unsubordinated and unsecured obligations of the Issuer, present and future (save for such exceptions as may exist

from time to time under applicable law).

Interest:	Notes may be interest-bearing or non-interest bearing. Interest (if any) may accrue at a fixed or floating rate and may vary during the lifetime of the relevant Series.
Index Linked Notes:	Payments in respect of interest (if any) on Index Linked Notes (" Index Linked Interest Notes ") or principal on Index Linked Notes (" Index Linked Redemption Notes ") will be calculated by reference to a single index or a basket of indices and/or formula(e) as may be specified in the applicable Final Terms.
Dual Currency Notes:	Payments (whether in respect of principal or interest and whether at maturity or otherwise) in respect of Dual Currency Notes will be made in such currencies, and based on such rates of exchange, as may be specified in the applicable Final Terms.
Zero Coupon Notes:	Zero Coupon Notes will be offered and sold at a discount to their nominal amount or at par and will not bear interest other than in the case of late payment.
Issue Price:	Notes may be issued at any price and either on a fully or partly paid basis or at a discount or premium to their nominal amount, as specified in the relevant Final Terms.
Maturities:	Such maturities as may be agreed between the Issuer and the relevant Dealer, subject to such minimum or maximum maturity as may be allowed or required from time to time by the relevant central bank (or equivalent body) or any laws or regulations applicable to the Issuer or the relevant Specified Currency. Save as provided above, the Notes are not subject to any maximum maturity.
Redemption:	<p>Notes may be redeemable at par or at such other Redemption Amount (detailed in a formula or otherwise) as may be specified in the relevant Final Terms.</p> <p>Unless otherwise permitted by then current laws and regulations, Notes (including Notes denominated in Sterling) which have a maturity of less than one year and in respect of which the issue proceeds are to be accepted by the relevant Issuer in the United Kingdom or whose issue otherwise constitutes a contravention of section 19 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 will have a minimum redemption amount of GBP 100,000 (or its equivalent in other currencies).</p>

Early Redemption:	Early redemption will be permitted for taxation reasons as mentioned in <i>Terms and Conditions of the Notes – Taxes</i> , but will otherwise be permitted only to the extent specified in the relevant Final Terms.
Denominations:	Notes will be issued in such denominations as may be specified in the relevant Final Terms, subject to compliance with all applicable legal and/or regulatory and/or central bank requirements, provided that in the case of any Notes which are to be admitted to trading on a regulated market within the European Economic Area or offered to the public in a Member State of the European Economic Area in circumstances which require the publication of a prospectus under the Prospectus Directive, the minimum denomination shall be EUR 50,000 (or its equivalent in any other currency as at the date of issue of the relevant Notes). If this proviso applies, so long as the Notes are represented by a Temporary Global Note or Permanent Global Note and the relevant clearing system(s) so permit, the Notes shall be tradable only in principal amounts of at least such minimum denomination and integral multiples of the Calculation Amount specified in the Terms and Conditions of the Notes in excess thereof.
Taxation:	Payments in respect of Notes issued by the Issuer will be made without withholding or deduction for, or on account of, any present or future taxes, duties, assessments or governmental charges of whatever nature imposed or levied by or on behalf of the jurisdiction of incorporation of the Issuer or any political subdivision thereof or any authority or agency therein or thereof having power to tax, unless the withholding or deduction of such taxes, duties, assessments or governmental charges is required by law. In that event, the Issuer will (subject to certain exceptions as more fully set out in Clause 7(b) of the Conditions) pay such additional amounts as will result in the holders of Notes or Coupons receiving such amounts as they would have received in respect of such Notes or Coupons had no such withholding or deduction been required.
Governing Law:	The Notes will be governed by, and construed in accordance with, Dutch law.
Listing:	Each Series may be admitted to listing on Euronext Amsterdam by NYSE Euronext and/or any other stock exchange as may be agreed between the Issuer and the relevant Dealer and specified in the relevant Final Terms or may be unlisted. Notes issued under the Programme may

be listed on such other or further stock exchange or stock exchanges as may be agreed between the Issuer and the relevant Dealer, and, subject to compliance with relevant laws, may be offered to the public in other jurisdictions also. The Issuer may also issue unlisted and/or privately placed Notes. References in this Programme to Notes being "**listed**" (and all related references) shall mean that such Notes have been admitted to trading and have been listed on Euronext Amsterdam by NYSE Euronext or another regulated market.

Terms and Conditions:

Final Terms will be prepared in respect of each Tranche of Notes, a copy of which will, in the case of Notes to be listed on Euronext Amsterdam by NYSE Euronext be delivered to such stock exchange on or before the date of issue of such Notes. The terms and conditions applicable to each Tranche of Notes will be those set out herein under *Terms and Conditions of the Notes* as supplemented, modified or replaced by the relevant Final Terms.

Clearing Systems:

Clearstream Banking AG, Frankfurt am Main ("**Clearstream, Frankfurt**"), Clearstream, Luxembourg, Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V., Euroclear Netherlands and/or, in relation to any Series of Notes, any other internationally recognised clearing system as may be specified in the relevant Final Terms.

Selling Restrictions:

For a description of certain restrictions on offers, sales and deliveries of Notes and on the distribution of offering material in the United States, the European Economic Area, the United Kingdom, The Netherlands and Japan, see "*Subscription and Sale*".

RISK FACTORS

The following is a description of risk factors which are material in respect of the Notes and the financial situation of the Issuer and which may affect the Issuer's ability to fulfil its obligations under the Notes. Prospective investors should carefully consider these risk factors before deciding to purchase Notes. The sequence in which the following risk factors are listed is not an indication of their likelihood to occur or of the extent of their commercial consequences. Prospective investors should consider these risk factors before deciding to purchase Notes issued under the Programme. The inability of the Issuer to pay interest, principal or other amounts on or in connection with any Notes may occur for other reasons. The risks described below are not the only risks the Issuer faces. Additional risks and uncertainties not presently known to the Issuer or that it currently believes to be immaterial could also have a material impact on its business operations.

Prospective investors should furthermore consider all information provided in the Base Prospectus and consult with their own professional advisors (including their financial, accounting, legal and tax advisors) if they consider it necessary. In addition, investors should be aware that the risks described herein may combine and thus intensify another.

In respect of Notes which require in view of their specific structure a special description of risk factors, risk factors in addition to, or in substitution for those described below will be described in the Final Terms relating to such Notes.

General Risk Factor

This Base Prospectus identifies in a general way the information that a prospective investor should consider prior to making an investment in the Notes. However, a prospective investor should conduct its own thorough analysis (including its own accounting, legal and tax analysis) prior to deciding whether to invest in the Notes as any evaluation of the suitability for an investor of an investment in the Notes depends upon a prospective investor's particular financial and other circumstances, as well as on specific terms of the Notes. This Base Prospectus is not, and does not purport to be, investment advice or an investment recommendation to purchase Notes. The Issuer, including any group company, is acting solely in the capacity of an arms' length contractual counterparty and not as a purchaser's financial adviser or fiduciary in any transaction unless the Issuer has agreed to do so in writing. If a prospective investor does not have experience in financial, business and investment matters sufficient to permit it to make such a determination, the investor should consult with its financial adviser prior to deciding to make an investment on the suitability of the Notes. Investors risk losing their entire investment or part of it.

Each prospective investor of Notes must determine, based on its own independent review and such professional advice as it deems appropriate under the circumstances, that its acquisition of the Notes (i) is fully consistent with its (or if it is acquiring the Notes in a fiduciary capacity, the beneficiary's) financial needs, objectives and condition, (ii) complies and is fully consistent with any investment policies, guidelines and restrictions applicable to it (whether acquiring the Notes as principal or in a fiduciary capacity) and (iii) is a fit, proper and suitable investment for it (or, if it is acquiring the Notes in a fiduciary capacity, for the beneficiary). In particular, investment

activities of certain investors are subject to investment laws and regulations, or review or regulation by certain authorities. Each prospective investor should therefore consult its legal advisers to determine whether and to what extent (i) the Notes are legal investments for it, (ii) the Notes can be used as underlying securities for various types of borrowing and (iii) other restrictions apply to its purchase or pledge of any Notes.

Financial institutions should consult their legal advisers or the appropriate regulators to determine the appropriate treatment of Notes under any applicable risk-based capital or similar rules.

Risk Factors Relating to the Issuer

The following section on risks may include forward-looking statements and may therefore involve uncertainty (the actual results may differ from those projected).

Generic Risks

Macroeconomic trends

Being a global company, DSM is subject to the usual business risks associated with macroeconomic trends and events. Therefore, DSM's strategy is sensitive to deviations from the assumed and defined economic scenario on which the strategy is based.

General Market Developments

DSM operates in many different business segments with contingent risk profiles reflecting the different business environments, the diverse nature of the businesses and the distinctive competitive positions those businesses target for. DSM's Vision 2010 strategy aims at further reducing the cyclical element, but a substantial portion of its activities may still experience material fluctuation in sales and results due to changes in general market conditions, supply-driven overcapacity, economic conditions, currency exchange rate fluctuations or other factors.

Low-cost Competition

Counteracting the influence of low-cost competitors and seizing opportunities in low-cost areas (especially China) is one of the centrepieces of DSM's new strategy. The risk remains, however, that such low-cost competitors may penetrate in DSM's core markets.

Political Risks

DSM has subsidiaries in more than 45 countries. These subsidiaries can be exposed to changes in government regulations and potentially unfavourable political developments that might hamper the exploitation of certain opportunities or might impair the value of the local business.

Currency Risks

All DSM sales that are priced in currencies other than the euro are subject to economic transaction and/or translation risks that may significantly impact on the financial results, as the Company's reporting unit is the euro.

The volatility of the US dollar in relation to the euro and the Swiss franc can have a significant impact on the Company's results. Although the production base still has its centre of gravity in

Europe, a large portion of DSM's product sales is in US dollars or is based on US-dollar-denominated world-market prices. Consequently, from a currency perspective there is a mismatch between revenue and costs. In the 2007 business mix a 1% change in the euro-US dollar rate and the US dollar-Swiss franc rate has on aggregate a EUR 8 -10 million impact on gross margin level (=sales minus variable costs). Fluctuations in the relative values of other currencies (such as the yen or the pound sterling) have a limited impact on DSM's results.

Risks of Derivatives Used for Hedging Purposes

DSM uses derivatives to hedge various currency and interest rate risks. Under IFRS as adopted by the EU, all derivatives are recognized as either assets or liabilities. In line with IAS 39 derivatives are recognized at fair value. Changes in fair value go to the income statement either contemporaneously or, in case hedge accounting is applied, at the moment that the hedged item impacts the income statement. These changes normally consist of a currency and an interest rate component. To limit the volatility, deriving from the use of derivatives, hedge accounting is applied in certain cases. Hedge accounting is only allowed under strict conditions, which are different per hedge type.

DSM applies the following hedge accounting models: fair value hedge accounting, cash flow hedge accounting and net investment hedge accounting.

The goal of a fair value hedge is to fix the value of an asset/liability (hedged item). Changes in fair value of a designated derivative that is highly effective as a fair value hedge, together with the change in fair value of the corresponding asset, liability or firm commitment attributable to the hedged risk, are included directly in earnings. So both fair value changes are offset in the income statement.

The goal of a cash flow hedge is to limit the variability of highly probable future cash flows due to foreign currency or interest rate movements. Changes in fair value of a designated derivative that is highly effective as a cash flow hedge are included in equity and reclassified into income in the same period during which the hedged forecasted cash flow affects income. This means there is no volatility in the income statement.

The goal of a net investment hedge is to fix the value of an investment in a foreign entity. Changes in fair value of a designated derivative that is highly effective as a net investment hedge are included in equity. So volatility of the hedged part of the net investment is offset in equity.

Under IFRS as adopted by the EU hedge accounting through combined derivatives is not allowed. For this reason DSM has chosen to hedge the interest and foreign currency risk with separate derivatives and not to use combined derivatives to hedge both risks.

Any ineffectiveness of hedges is reflected directly in income. Ineffectiveness only occurs when fair value changes of the hedging instrument compared to fair value changes of the underlying risk are outside an 80 – 125 % bandwidth. There was no material ineffectiveness in relation to these hedges in 2007.

Strategic Risks

Acquisitions, Divestments and Joint Ventures

The success of DSM's strategy is partly dependent on the Company's ability to spot and implement opportunities for acquisitions, divestments and joint ventures. Risks in this field are connected to the Company's failure to identify relevant acquisitions or alliances, or its failure to do so in time, or its lack of success in bid processes or in the integration of acquired businesses needed to safeguard its path of growth. DSM uses joint ventures and other strategic alliances whenever it is beneficial to do so (for example to combine strengths and to share investments and inherent risks). Although joint ventures and strategic alliances are always intended to add value, situations can arise that result in a conflict of interests that could potentially damage the business.

New Markets, Products and Technologies

DSM increases its focus on innovation in order to develop new technologies and products and explore new markets. Market intelligence will be strengthened and market and customer orientation enhanced. Nevertheless, the actual developments in the targeted markets, the speed with which new products and technologies are accepted and the emergence of new competition will always constitute risks to the success of the chosen strategy.

Innovation Risks

Within DSM's new strategy there is an extra focus on innovation. A multitude of actions are being taken to ensure success in the Research and Development ("R&D") and market development processes. There is a risk that goals nevertheless will not be achieved and that the Company will have to abandon a project on which it has already spent substantial sums of money. The Company may reach a point where its overall sales volume does not justify the Company's related R&D expenditure.

A certain portion of the Company's financial results is based on legally protected intellectual property. When these protection mechanisms expire and the Company is unable to follow up these situations appropriately, e.g. through new valuable patents, there is a risk that the financial results might deteriorate.

Human Resource Risks

DSM's ability to retain highly specialized and committed technical staff as well as talented staff working in sales, R&D, manufacturing, finance, general management and human resources is critical to the future success of the Company. Within the Company's strategic direction, huge and ongoing efforts are directed to managing the required processes. The Company may have to adjust the timing of its growth path, due to constraints or opportunities in this field.

Specific Risks

Corporate Reputation Risks

Any failure by any of its business units to meet production safety, social, environmental and/or ethical standards could harm DSM's corporate reputation and thereby impact on its business and results. DSM values, such as good corporate citizenship, open communication and transparency cannot 100% assure appropriate employee compliance.

Customer Risks

The Company makes considerable efforts to delight its customers. Compliance with customer agreements and commitments is measured regularly. However, there is a risk of non-compliance with customers' and DSM's sales conditions and the consequential loss of business.

Production Process Risks

DSM runs production process risks by concentration in order to achieve economies of scale. As a result of the concentration, the interruption of supplies to customers, as a result of plant outage, may increase. Despite the know-how of standards for safety and security, not all elements may be known, which may lead to hick-ups in production processes. Certain production process risks and the degree to which Safety, Health & Environmental ("SHE") elements should be managed, may not be sufficiently well known.

Legal Risks

DSM's current strategic position and direction has considerably changed the product portfolio. The life science business is rather different from the other businesses from a product-liability point of view. For instance some pharmacy product liabilities cannot be insured against, or only at prohibitively high costs. This typically holds true for the pharma business in the USA.

Despite its efforts, DSM may not be able to ensure that all its units comply with internal and external requirements (e.g. Food & Drug Administration ("FDA") compliance). This may have an adverse effect on DSM's marketing and may result in regulatory enforcement and litigation.

Information and Communication Technology Risks

DSM is more and more depending on Information and Communication Technology ("ICT"). DSM's group-wide integrated and standardized ICT infrastructures, backup, encoding and encryption systems, replicated databases, virus and access protection and a fully compatible global network and intranet may be faced with (partial) breakdowns. External ICT service providers have been contracted to support DSM's ICT processes but disruptions may still occur.

DSM may be faced with problems with regard to the security and reliability of its IT systems, incidents regarding for example back-up recovery, hot failover systems, virus attacks and international network connections may still occur, and this can have a material impact on business operations.

Project Risks

DSM is currently undertaking some major projects whose success is important to the overall business results and exposure. In general these fall into three categories: pricing reinforcement projects, reorganization projects and ICT projects. Apollo, for example, is a project that assures uniform application of standard business processes designed in SAP-R3 throughout DSM worldwide. Failure of such projects may lead to considerable losses.

Financial Risks

With significant pension obligation in six countries DSM is exposed to volatility in financial markets that can cause changes in future pension costs for the company and in the funded status

of the individual pension plans. A deterioration of the value of the assets reserved for fulfilment of pension obligations may cause an obligation for DSM to match shortcomings.

It may not always be possible to off-set the effect of raw material and energy prices increases by adaptations in sales prices. Although single source situations are avoided as much as possible, the risk of incidental shortages of raw materials cannot be completely excluded.

Additional financial risks include credit risk, interest rate risk, tax risk and country risk. The major credit rating institutions may change their assessments of DSM's creditworthiness, thereby affecting the Company's borrowing capacity and/or the conditions under which it can borrow money and causing fluctuations in the cost of finance. Furthermore, DSM may be affected during periods of dislocation of financial markets such as those experienced recently. During such periods, DSM may be impacted by a reduction in the availability of funding and an increase in the costs of funding.

A working group is currently advising the European Commission on ways to remove tax obstacles which companies face in the internal European market. One of the approaches followed by the working group is the Common Consolidated Tax Base (CCTB), which would create a consolidated corporate tax base for EU-wide activities. The low effective rate of corporation tax may come under pressure under the CCTB. In addition, the outcomes of ongoing disputes with tax authorities could impact on the Company's tax position with retroactive effect. Although tax assets have been recognized at fair value, future profits may not suffice to realize all tax-loss carry-forwards.

Un-Insurable Risks

Global insurance policies are in place to cover risk of damage to property, business-interruption loss and general liability. However DSM can incur uninsured losses for any one incident up to EUR 30 million per occurrence with an annual aggregate maximum of EUR 45 million.

Control Failures

The Managing Board is responsible for the design and effectiveness of the Company's risk management and control systems. The purpose of these systems is to identify any significant risks to which the Company is exposed and to enable effective management of these risks. However DSM may experience control failures in these risk management systems and therefore DSM can never provide absolute assurance regarding the achievement of corporate objectives and cannot entirely prevent the risk of the occurrence of material errors, losses, cases of fraud or the violation of laws or regulations.

Risk Factors Relating to the Notes

In addition to the risks identified in "Risk Factors – General Risk Factors" and "Risk Factors – Risk Factors Relating to the Issuer" above, potential investors in Notes should consider the following:

Risks Related to the Structure of a Particular Issue of Notes

A wide range of Notes may be issued under the Programme. A number of these Notes may have features which contain particular risks for potential investors. Set out below is a description of the most common features:

Notes Subject to Optional Redemption by the Issuer

An optional redemption feature in any Notes may negatively impact their market value. During any period when the Issuer may elect to redeem Notes, the market value of those Notes generally will not rise substantially above the price at which they can be redeemed. This also may be true prior to any redemption period.

The Issuer may be expected to redeem Notes when its cost of borrowing is lower than the interest rate on the Notes. At those times, an investor generally would not be able to reinvest the redemption proceeds at an effective interest rate as high as the interest rate on the Notes being redeemed and may only be able to do so at a significantly lower rate. Potential investors should consider reinvestment risk in light of other investments available at that time.

Index Linked Notes and Dual Currency Notes

- (i) The Issuer may issue Notes with principal or interest determined by reference to a particular index, formula, currency exchange rate or other factor (each, a "**Relevant Factor**"). In addition, the Issuer may issue Dual Currency Notes with principal or interest payable in one or more currencies which may be different from the currency in which the Notes are denominated. Potential investors should be aware that the market price of such Notes may be very volatile;
- (ii) they may receive no interest;
- (iii) payment of principal or interest may occur at a different time or in a different currency than expected;
- (iv) they may lose all or a substantial part of their principal;
- (v) a Relevant Factor may be subject to significant fluctuations that may not correlate with changes in interest rates, currencies or indices or other relevant factors;
- (vi) if a Relevant Factor is applied to Notes in conjunction with a multiplier greater than one or contains some other leverage factor, the effect of changes in the Relevant Factor on principal or interest payable likely will be magnified; and
- (vii) the timing of changes in a Relevant Factor may affect the actual yield to investors, even if the average level is consistent with their expectations. In general, the earlier the change in the Relevant Factor, the greater the effect on yield.

Partly-paid Notes

The Issuer may issue Partly-paid Notes, where an investor pays part of the purchase price for the Notes on the issue date, and the remainder on one or more subsequent dates. Potential purchasers of such Notes should understand that a failure to pay any portion of the purchase price on one of these subsequent dates when due, may trigger a redemption of all of the Notes by the Issuer and may cause such purchaser to lose all or part of its investment.

Variable Rate Notes with a Multiplier or Other Leverage Factor

Notes with variable interest rates can be volatile investments. If they are structured to include multipliers or other leverage factors, or caps or floors, or any combination of those features, their market values may be even more volatile than those for securities that do not include those features.

Inverse Floating Rate Notes

Inverse Floating Rate Notes have an interest rate equal to a fixed rate minus a rate based upon a reference rate such as EURIBOR or LIBOR. The market values of those Notes typically are more volatile than market values of other conventional floating rate debt securities based on the same reference rate (and with otherwise comparable terms). Inverse Floating Rate Notes are more volatile because an increase in the reference rate not only decreases the interest rate of the Notes, but may also reflect an increase in prevailing interest rates, which further adversely affects the market value of these Notes.

Fixed/Floating Rate Notes

Fixed/Floating Rate Notes may bear interest at a rate that the Issuer may elect to convert from a fixed rate to a floating rate, or from a floating rate to a fixed rate. The Issuer's ability to convert the interest rate will affect the secondary market and the market value of the Notes since the Issuer may be expected to convert the rate when it is likely to produce a lower overall cost of borrowing. If the Issuer converts from a fixed rate to a floating rate, the spread on the Fixed/Floating Rate Notes may be less favourable than then prevailing spreads on comparable Floating Rate Notes tied to the same reference rate. In addition, the new floating rate at any time may be lower than the rates on other Notes. If the Issuer converts from a floating rate to a fixed rate, the fixed rate may be lower than then prevailing rates on its Notes.

Notes Issued at a Substantial Discount or Premium

The market values of securities issued at a substantial discount or premium from their principal amount tend to fluctuate more in relation to general changes in interest rates than do prices for conventional interest-bearing securities. Generally, the longer the remaining term of the securities, the greater the price volatility as compared to conventional interest-bearing securities with comparable maturities.

Notes where denominations involve integral multiples

In relation to any issue of Notes which have denominations consisting of a minimum Specified Denomination plus one or more higher integral multiples of another smaller amount, it is possible that such Notes may be traded in amounts that are not integral multiples of such minimum Specified Denomination.

In such a case a holder who, as a result of trading such amounts, holds an amount which is less than the minimum Specified Denomination in his account with the relevant clearing system at the relevant time (i) may not be able to transfer such Notes and (ii) may not receive a definitive Note in respect of such holding (should definitive Notes be printed) and in each case would need to purchase a principal amount of Notes such that its holding amounts to a Specified Denomination.

If definitive Notes are issued, holders should be aware that definitive Notes which have a denomination that is not an integral multiple of the minimum Specified Denomination may be illiquid and difficult to trade.

Risks related to the investment market generally

Exchange rates and exchange controls

The Issuer will pay principal and interest on the Notes in a specified currency. This presents certain risks relating to currency conversions if an investor's financial activities are denominated principally in a currency or currency unit (the "**Investor's Currency**") other than the specified currency. These include the risk that exchange rates may significantly change (including changes due to devaluation of the specified currency or revaluation of the Investor's Currency) and the risk that authorities with jurisdiction over the Investor's Currency may impose or modify exchange controls. An appreciation in the value of the Investor's Currency relative to the specified currency would decrease (1) the Investor's Currency-equivalent yield on the Notes, (2) the Investor's Currency equivalent value of the principal payable on the Notes and (3) the Investor's Currency equivalent market value of the Notes.

Government and monetary authorities may impose (as some have done in the past) exchange controls that could adversely affect an applicable exchange rate. As a result, investors may receive less interest or principal than expected, or no interest or principal.

Interest Rate Risks

Investment in fixed rate Notes involves the risk that subsequent changes in market interest rates may adversely affect the value of the fixed rate Notes.

Credit Ratings

One or more independent credit rating agencies may assign credit ratings to the Notes or the Issuer. The ratings may not reflect the potential impact of all risks related to structure, market, additional factors discussed above, and other factors that may affect the value of the Notes. A credit rating is not a recommendation to buy, sell or hold securities and may be revised or withdrawn by the rating agency at any time.

There is no assurance that a rating will remain for any given period of time or that a rating will not be lowered or withdrawn by the relevant rating agency if, in its judgement, circumstances in the future so warrant. In the event that a rating assigned to the Notes or the Issuer is subsequently lowered for any reason, no person or entity is obliged to provide any additional support or credit enhancement with respect to the Notes and the market value of the Notes is likely to be adversely affected.

Liquidity Risk

Application has been made to list and trade the Notes to be issued under the Programme on Eurolist by Euronext Amsterdam appearing on the list of regulated markets issued by the European Commission. In addition, the Programme provides that Notes may be listed on other or further stock exchanges or may not be listed at all. Regardless of whether the Notes are listed or not, there can be no assurance that a liquid secondary market for the Notes will develop or, if

it does develop, that it will continue. The fact that the notes may be listed does not necessarily lead to a greater liquidity as compared to unlisted Notes. If Notes are not listed on any exchange, pricing information for such Notes may, however, be more difficult to obtain which may affect the liquidity of the Notes adversely. In an illiquid market, an investor might not be able to sell his Notes at any time at fair market prices. The possibility to sell the Notes might additionally be restricted by country specific reasons.

Market Price Risk

The development of market prices of the Notes depends on various factors, such as changes of market interest rate levels, the policy of central banks, overall economic developments, inflation rates or the lack of or excess demand for the relevant type of Note. The holder of Notes is therefore exposed to the risk of an unfavourable development of market prices of its Notes which materialises if the holder sells the Notes prior to the final maturity of such Notes.

TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE NOTES

The following are the Terms and Conditions of the Notes which will be incorporated by reference into each Global Note (as defined below) and each definitive Note, in the latter case only if permitted by the relevant stock exchange or other relevant authority (if any) and agreed by the Issuer and the relevant Dealer at the time of issue but, if not so permitted and agreed, such definitive Note will have endorsed thereon or attached thereto such Terms and Conditions. The applicable Final Terms in relation to any Tranche of Notes may specify other terms and conditions which shall, to the extent so specified or to the extent inconsistent with the following Terms and Conditions, replace or modify the following Terms and Conditions for the purpose of such Notes. The applicable Final Terms (or the relevant provisions thereof) will be endorsed upon, or attached to, each Global Note and definitive Note.

The Issuer may decide to issue Notes in a form not contemplated by the Terms and Conditions of the Notes herein. In such case a supplement to this Base Prospectus, if appropriate, will be made available which will describe the form of such Notes.

The Notes are issued pursuant to an amended and restated fiscal agency agreement dated 26 November 2008, as amended or supplemented from time to time (the "**Fiscal Agency Agreement**") between Koninklijke DSM N.V. (the "**Issuer**"), Citibank, N.A., London Branch as fiscal agent and principal paying agent (the "**Fiscal Agent**"), ABN AMRO Bank N.V. as Amsterdam paying agent (together with the Fiscal Agent and any additional or other paying agents in respect of the Notes from time to time appointed, the "**Paying Agents**"). The Calculation Agent (if any) is specified on this Note. The Noteholders (as defined below), the holders of the coupons (the "**Coupons**") appertaining to interest bearing Notes in bearer form and, where applicable in the case of such Notes, talons for further Coupons (the "**Talons**") (the "**Couponholders**") and the holders of the instalment receipts (the "**Receipts**") appertaining to the payment of principal by instalments (the "**Receiptholders**") are bound by and deemed to have notice of all of the provisions of the Fiscal Agency Agreement applicable to them and these Terms and Conditions. A copy of the Fiscal Agency Agreement is available for inspection at the specified office of each of the Paying Agents.

The Final Terms for this Note (or the relevant provisions thereof) are attached to or endorsed on this Note and supplements these Terms and Conditions (the "**Conditions**") and may specify other terms and conditions which shall, to the extent so specified or to the extent inconsistent with the Conditions, replace or modify the Conditions for the purposes of this Note. References to the Final Terms are to the Final Terms (or the relevant provisions thereof) attached to or endorsed on this Note.

As used herein, "**Tranche**" means Notes which are identical in all respects (including as to listing) and "**Series**" means a Tranche of Notes together with any further Tranche or Tranches of Notes which are (i) expressed to be consolidated and form a single series and (ii) identical in all respects (including as to listing) except for their respective Issue Dates, Interest Commencement Dates and/or Issue Prices.

In these Conditions, "**Noteholder**" means the bearer of any Bearer Note (as defined hereunder) and the Receipts relating to it (as the case may be), "**holder**" means (in relation to a Note, Receipt, Coupon or Talon) the bearer of any Bearer Note, Receipt, Coupon or Talon (as the case may be) and capitalised terms have the meanings given to them on this Note, the absence of any

such meaning indicating that such term is not applicable to the Notes. In these Conditions, capitalised terms have the meanings given to them on this Note, the absence of any such meaning indicating that such term is not applicable to the Notes.

1. Form, Denomination, Maturity and Title

Unless otherwise specified in the Final Terms, the Notes are issued in bearer form ("**Bearer Notes**") in the denomination of the Specified Denomination(s). In the case of any Notes which are to be admitted to trading on a regulated market within the European Economic Area or offered to the public in a Member State of the European Economic Area in circumstances which require the publication of a Prospectus under Directive 2003/71/EC (the "**Prospectus Directive**"), the minimum denomination shall be EUR 50,000 (or its equivalent in any other currency as at the date of issue of the relevant Notes).

The Notes may have such maturities as may be agreed between the Issuer and the relevant Dealer, subject to such minimum or maximum maturity as may be allowed or required from time to time by the relevant central bank (or equivalent body) or any laws or regulations applicable to the Issuer or the relevant Specified Currency. Save as provided above, the Notes are not subject to any maximum maturity.

This Note may be a Fixed Rate Note, a Floating Rate Note, a Zero Coupon Note, an Index Linked Interest Note, an Index Linked Redemption Note, an Instalment Note, a Dual Currency Note or a Partly Paid Note, a combination of any of the foregoing or any other kind of Note, depending upon the Interest and Redemption/Payment Basis shown hereon.

The Bearer Notes are serially numbered and are issued with Coupons (and, where appropriate, a Talon) attached, save in the case of Zero Coupon Notes in which case references to Interest (other than in relation to interest due after the Maturity Date), Coupons and Talons in these Conditions are not applicable. Instalment Notes are issued with one or more Receipts attached.

Title to the Bearer Notes and the Receipts, Coupons and Talons appertaining thereto shall pass by delivery unless applicable law provides otherwise or provides for additional requirements for transfer of title. For Notes held through *Nederlands Centraal Instituut voor Giraal Effectenverkeer B.V.* ("**Euroclear Netherlands**") deliveries will be made in accordance with the Dutch Securities Giro Transfer Act (*Wet giraal effectenverkeer*). Except as ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction or as required by law, the holder of any Note, Receipt, Coupon or Talon shall be deemed to be and may be treated as the absolute owner of such Note, Receipt, Coupon or Talon, as the case may be, for the purpose of receiving payment thereon or on account thereof and for all other purposes, whether or not such Note, Receipt, Coupon or Talon shall be overdue and notwithstanding any notice of ownership, theft or loss thereof or any writing thereon made by anyone.

For so long as any of the Notes is represented by a Global Note held on behalf of Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V., as operator of the Euroclear System ("**Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V.**") and/or Clearstream Banking, société anonyme ("**Clearstream, Luxembourg**"), each person (other than Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V. or Clearstream, Luxembourg) who is for the time being shown in the records of Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V. or Clearstream, Luxembourg as the holder of a particular nominal amount of such Notes (in which regard any certificate or other document issued by Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V. or Clearstream, Luxembourg as to the nominal amount of Notes

standing to the account of any person shall be conclusive and binding for all purposes save in the case of manifest error) shall be treated by the Issuer and any Paying Agent as the holder of such nominal amount of such Notes for all purposes other than with respect to the payment of principal or interest on the Notes, for which purpose the bearer of the relevant Global Note shall be treated by the Issuer and any Paying Agent as the holder of such Notes in accordance with and subject to the terms of the relevant Global Note which, for so long as the relevant Global Note is held by a depositary or common depositary, in the case of a CGN, or a common safekeeper, in the case of an NGN, for Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V. or Clearstream, Luxembourg and / or (except in the case of an NGN) any other relevant clearing system, will be that depositary or common depositary or, as the case may be, common safekeeper (and the expressions Noteholder and holder of Notes and related expressions shall be construed accordingly). Notes which are represented by a Global Note held by a common depositary for Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V. or Clearstream, Luxembourg will be transferable only in accordance with the rules and procedures for the time being of Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V. or of Clearstream, Luxembourg, as the case may be.

Notes represented by a Global Note held by Euroclear Netherlands shall become subject to the Dutch Securities Giro Transfer Act (*Wet giraal effectenverkeer*).

References to Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V. and/or Clearstream, Luxembourg shall, whenever the context so permits, be deemed to include a reference to any additional or alternative clearing system specified in the applicable Final Terms but shall not include Euroclear Netherlands.

Words and expressions defined in the Agency Agreement and the applicable Final Terms shall have the same meanings when used in these Conditions, unless the context otherwise requires or unless otherwise stated.

2. Status

The Notes, Receipts and Coupons constitute direct, unconditional and (without prejudice to the provisions of Condition 3) unsecured and unsubordinated obligations of the Issuer and rank at least *pari passu* and rateably without any preference among themselves and (subject to any applicable statutory exceptions and without prejudice as aforesaid) equally with all other present and future unsecured and unsubordinated obligations of the Issuer.

3. Negative Pledge

So long as any of the Notes, Receipts or Coupons remains outstanding, the Issuer undertakes that if it shall, after the Issue Date of the Notes, secure any Public Debt or Private Debt, then or thereafter existing, by any lien, pledge or other charge upon any of its present or future assets or revenues, the Notes and Receipts shall share in and be equally and rateably secured by such lien, pledge or other charge, and the instrument creating such lien, pledge or other charge shall expressly so provide.

For the purposes of the foregoing paragraph, (i) "**Public Debt**" means any loan, debt, guarantee or other obligation of the Issuer represented by bonds, notes, debentures or any other publicly-issued debt securities which are, or are intended to be, from time to time quoted, listed or ordinarily dealt in on any stock exchange, automated trading system, over the counter or other securities market and (ii) "**Private Debt**" means loans, debts, guarantees or other obligations of

the Issuer (other than Public Debt) in excess (whether alone or in aggregate with other loans, debts, guarantees or other obligations of the Issuer (other than Public Debt)) of EUR 50,000,000.

4. Interest

(a) Rate of Interest on Fixed Rate Notes and Accrual

Each Fixed Rate Note bears interest on its outstanding nominal amount from the Interest Commencement Date at the rate per annum (expressed as a percentage) equal to the Rate of Interest payable in arrear on each Interest Payment Date.

If a Fixed Coupon Amount or a Broken Amount is specified hereon, the amount of interest payable on each Interest Payment Date will amount to the Fixed Coupon Amount or, if applicable, the Broken Amount so specified and in the case of the Broken Amount will be payable on the particular Interest Payment Date(s) specified hereon.

(b) Interest on Floating Rate Notes and Index Linked Interest Notes

- (i) Interest Payment Dates: each Floating Rate Note and Index Linked Interest Note bears Interest on its outstanding nominal amount from the Interest Commencement Date at the rate per annum (expressed as a percentage) equal to the Rate of Interest, such Interest being payable in arrear on each Interest Payment Date. Such Interest Payment Date(s) is/are either shown hereon as Specified Interest Payment Dates or, if no Specified Interest Payment Date(s) is/are shown hereon, Interest Payment Date shall mean each date which falls the number of months or other period shown hereon as the Specified Period after the preceding Interest Payment Date or, in the case of the first Interest Payment Date, after the Interest Commencement Date.
- (ii) Business Day Convention: if any date which is specified to be subject to adjustment in accordance with a Business Day Convention would otherwise fall on a day which is not a Business Day, then, if the Business Day Convention specified is (A) the Floating Rate Business Day Convention, such date shall be postponed to the next day which is a Business Day unless it would thereby fall into the next calendar month, in which event (X) such date shall be brought forward to the immediately preceding Business Day and (Y) each subsequent such date shall be the last Business Day of the month in which such date would have fallen had it not been subject to adjustment, (B) the Following Business Day Convention, such date shall be postponed to the next day which is a Business Day, (C) the Modified Following Business Day Convention, such date shall be postponed to the next day which is a Business Day unless it would thereby fall into the next calendar month, in which event such date shall be brought forward to the immediately preceding Business Day, or (D) the Preceding Business Day Convention, such date shall be brought forward to the immediately preceding Business Day.
- (iii) Rate of Interest on Floating Rate Notes: the Rate of Interest in respect of Floating Rate Notes for each Interest Accrual Period shall be determined in the manner specified hereon and the provisions below relating to either ISDA Determination or Screen Rate Determination shall apply, depending upon which is specified hereon.

(A) ISDA Determination for Floating Rate Notes

- (a) Where ISDA Determination is specified hereon as the manner in which the Rate of Interest is to be determined, the Rate of Interest for each Interest Accrual Period shall be determined by the Calculation Agent as a rate equal to the relevant ISDA Rate plus or minus (as indicated hereon) the Margin (if any). For the purposes of this sub-paragraph (A), "**ISDA Rate**" for an Interest Accrual Period means a rate equal to the Floating Rate that would be determined by the Calculation Agent under a Swap Transaction under the terms of an agreement incorporating the ISDA Definitions and under which:
- (I) the Floating Rate Option is as specified hereon;
 - (II) the Designated Maturity is a period specified hereon; and
 - (III) the relevant Reset Date is the first day of that Interest Accrual Period unless otherwise specified hereon.

For the purposes of this sub-paragraph (A)(a), Floating Rate, Calculation Agent, Floating Rate Option, Designated Maturity, Reset Date and Swap Transaction have the meanings given to those terms in the ISDA Definitions.

- (b) If on any relevant Interest Determination Date the Rate of Interest cannot be determined according to sub-paragraph (A)(a), then the Rate of Interest for the respective Interest Period shall be the reserve interest rate (the "**Reserve Interest Rate**"). The Reserve Interest Rate shall be the rate expressed as a rate per annum which the Calculation Agent determines to be the arithmetic mean (rounded, if necessary, to the nearest one thousandth of a percentage point (0.0005 being rounded upwards), if the Reference Rate is EURIBOR, or to the nearest one hundred thousandth of a percentage point (0.000005 being rounded upwards), if the Reference Rate is not EURIBOR) of the lending rates in the Specified Currency which the Reference Banks are quoting on the relevant Interest Determination Date or (if this date is not a Business Day in the Relevant Financial Centre) on the next succeeding Business Day in the Relevant Financial Centre for the next Interest Period (I) to leading banks carrying on business in Europe, or (if the Calculation Agent determines that fewer than two of such Reference Banks are so quoting to leading banks in Europe) (II) to leading banks carrying on business in the Relevant Financial Centre.

If the Calculation Agent determines that it is not possible to ascertain the Reserve Interest Rate in respect of any Interest Period for which such ascertainment is required, the Reserve Interest Rate for such Interest Period shall be the interest rate in effect on the Interest Determination Date.

(B) Screen Rate Determination for Floating Rate Notes

Where Screen Rate Determination is specified hereon as the manner in which the Rate of Interest is to be determined, the Rate of Interest for each Interest Accrual Period shall be the interest rate as determined by the Calculation Agent at or about the Relevant Time on the Interest Determination Date in respect of such Interest Accrual Period in accordance with the following, plus or minus (as indicated hereon) the Margin (if any):

- (x) Subject as provided below, the Rate of Interest shall be:
 - (I) the Reference Rate (where such Reference Rate on such Relevant Screen Page is a composite quotation or is customarily supplied by one entity); or
 - (II) the arithmetic mean of the Reference Rates of the persons whose Reference Rates appear on that Relevant Screen Page,

in each case appearing on such Relevant Screen Page at the Relevant Time on the Interest Determination Date;

- (y) if sub-paragraph (x)(I) or (x)(II) applies and neither the Relevant Screen Page is published nor another agency deemed acceptable by the Calculation Agent publishes the Reference Rate, or the Calculation Agent cannot make such determination for any other reason, or if sub-paragraph (x)(I) applies and no Reference Rate appears on the Relevant Screen Page at the Relevant Time on the Interest Determination Date, or if sub-paragraph (x)(II) applies and fewer than two Reference Rates appear on the Relevant Screen Page at the Relevant Time on the Interest Determination Date, subject as provided below, the Rate of Interest shall be the arithmetic mean (rounded, if necessary, to the nearest one thousandth of a percentage point (0.0005 being rounded upwards), if the Reference Rate is EURIBOR, or to the nearest one hundred thousandth of a percentage point (0.000005 being rounded upwards), if the Reference Rate is not EURIBOR) of the Reference Rates that each of the Reference Banks is quoting to leading banks in the Relevant Financial Centre at or about the Relevant Time on the Interest Determination Date, as determined by the Calculation Agent (it being understood that, should one or two of the Reference Banks fail to provide the relevant quotation the arithmetic mean shall be calculated as described above on the basis of the quotations supplied); and
- (z) if paragraph (y) above applies and the Calculation Agent determines that fewer than two Reference Banks are so quoting Reference Rates, subject as provided below, the Rate of Interest shall be the arithmetic mean of the rates per annum (expressed as a percentage) that the Calculation Agent determines to be the rates (being the nearest equivalent to the Benchmark) in respect of a Representative Amount of the Specified Currency that at least two out of five leading banks selected by the Calculation Agent in

the Relevant Financial Centre are quoting at or about the Relevant Time on the date on which such banks would customarily quote such rates for a period commencing on the Effective Date for a period equivalent to the Specified Duration (I) to leading banks carrying on business in Europe, or (if the Calculation Agent determines that fewer than two of such banks are so quoting to leading banks in Europe) (II) to leading banks carrying on business in the Relevant Financial Centre; except that, if fewer than two of such banks are so quoting to leading banks in the Relevant Financial Centre, the Rate of Interest shall be the Rate of Interest determined on the previous Interest Determination Date (after readjustment for any difference between any Margin, Rate Multiplier or Maximum or Minimum Rate of Interest applicable to the preceding Interest Accrual Period and to the relevant Interest Accrual Period).

- (iv) Rate of Interest for Index Linked Interest Notes: the Rate of Interest in respect of Index Linked Interest Notes for each Interest Accrual Period shall be determined by (i) the manner specified hereon and interest will accrue by reference to an Index or Formula as specified hereon.

(c) *Zero Coupon Notes*

Where a Note the Interest Basis of which is specified to be Zero Coupon is repayable prior to the Maturity Date and is not paid when due, the amount due and payable prior to the Maturity Date shall be the Early Redemption Amount of such Note. As from the Maturity Date, the Rate of Interest for any overdue principal of such a Note shall be a rate per annum (expressed as a percentage) equal to the Amortisation Yield (as described in Condition 5(b)(i)).

(d) *Dual Currency Notes*

In the case of Dual Currency Notes, if the rate or amount of interest falls to be determined by reference to a Rate of Exchange or a method of calculating Rate of Exchange, the rate or amount of interest payable shall be determined in the manner specified hereon.

(e) *Partly Paid Notes*

In the case of Partly Paid Notes (other than Partly Paid Notes which are Zero Coupon Notes), interest will accrue as aforesaid on the paid-up nominal amount of such Notes and otherwise as specified hereon.

(f) *Accrual of Interest*

Interest shall cease to accrue on each Note at the end of the day preceding the date on which they become due for redemption (even if payment is made on the next following Business Day in accordance with Condition 6(f)) unless, upon due presentation, payment is improperly withheld or refused, in which event interest shall continue to accrue (as well after as before judgment) at the Rate of Interest in the manner provided in this Condition 4 until the payment of such principal has been effected, however, not beyond the fourteenth day after the date on which the necessary funds have been provided to the Fiscal Agent and notice thereof has been given by publication in accordance with Condition 13.

(g) *Margin, Maximum/Minimum Rates of Interest, Instalment Amounts and Redemption Amounts, Rate Multipliers and Rounding*

- (i) If any Margin or Rate Multiplier is specified hereon (either (x) generally, or (y) in relation to one or more Interest Accrual Periods), an adjustment shall be made to all Rates of Interest, in the case of (x), or the Rates of Interest for the specified Interest Accrual Periods, in the case of (y), calculated in accordance with (b) above by adding (if a positive number) or subtracting the absolute value (if a negative number) of such Margin or multiplying by such Rate Multiplier, subject always to the next paragraph.
- (ii) If any Maximum or Minimum Rate of Interest, Instalment Amount or Redemption Amount is specified hereon, then any Rate of Interest, Instalment Amount or Redemption Amount shall be subject to such maximum or minimum, as the case may be.
- (iii) For the purposes of any calculations required pursuant to these Conditions (unless otherwise specified), (x) all percentages resulting from such calculations shall be rounded, if necessary, to the nearest one hundred-thousandth of a percentage point (with halves being rounded up), (y) all figures shall be rounded to seven significant figures (with halves being rounded up) and (z) all currency amounts that fall due and payable shall be rounded to the nearest unit of such currency (with halves being rounded up), save in the case of yen, which shall be rounded down to the nearest yen. For these purposes "**unit**" means the lowest amount of such currency that is available as legal tender in the country or, as appropriate, countries of such currency.

(h) *Calculations*

The amount of interest payable in respect of any Note for any period shall be calculated by multiplying the product of the Rate of Interest and the calculation amount as specified in the applicable Final Terms (the "**Calculation Amount**") by the Day Count Fraction and rounding the resultant figure to the nearest sub-unit of the Specified Currency (half a sub-unit being rounded upwards) and multiplying such rounded figure by a fraction equal to the Specified Denomination of such Note divided by the Calculation Amount, unless an Interest Amount (or a formula for its calculation) is specified in respect of such period, in which case the amount of interest payable in respect of such Note for such period shall equal such Interest Amount (or be calculated in accordance with such formula). Where any Interest Period comprises two or more Interest Accrual Periods, the amount of interest payable in respect of such Specified Interest Period will be the sum of the amounts of interest payable in respect of each of those Interest Accrual Periods. For this purpose, a "**sub-unit**" means, in the case of any currency other than euro, the lowest amount of such currency that is available as legal tender in the country of such currency and, in the case of euro, means one cent.

(i) *Determination and Publication of Rates of Interest, Interest Amounts, Final Redemption Amounts, Early Redemption Amounts, Optional Redemption Amounts and Instalment Amounts*

As soon as practicable after the relevant time on such date as the Calculation Agent may be required to calculate any rate or amount, obtain any quotation or make any determination or calculation, it shall determine such rate and calculate the Interest Amounts in respect of each Specified Denomination of the Notes for the relevant Interest Accrual Period, calculate the Final

Redemption Amount, Early Redemption Amount, Optional Redemption Amount or Instalment Amount, obtain such quotation or make such determination or calculation, as the case may be, and cause the Rate of Interest and the Interest Amounts for each Interest Period and the relevant Interest Payment Date and, if required to be calculated, the Final Redemption Amount, Early Redemption Amount, Optional Redemption Amount or any Instalment Amount to be notified to the Fiscal Agent, the Issuer, each of the Paying Agents, the Noteholders, the Clearing System, any other Calculation Agent appointed in respect of the Notes that is to make a further calculation upon receipt of such information without delay but in no event later than the first day of the relevant Interest Period, if determined prior to such time. The Fiscal Agent shall without delay publish the interest rate, the interest amounts payable in respect of each Note and, the case being, each Coupon and the respective Interest Payment Date in accordance with Condition 13. In the event of an extension or a shortening of the Interest Period, the amount of interest payable and the Interest Payment Date may be subsequently amended, or appropriate alternative arrangements may be made by way of adjustment by the Calculation Agent without a publication being necessary with regard thereto. If the Notes become due and payable under Condition 9, the accrued interest and the Rate of Interest payable in respect of the Notes shall nevertheless continue to be calculated as previously in accordance with this Condition but no publication of the Rate of Interest or the Interest Amount so calculated need be made. The determination of any rate or amount, the obtaining of each quotation and the making of each determination or calculation by the Calculation Agent(s) shall be made in consultation with the Issuer and shall (in the absence of manifest error) be final and binding upon all parties.

(j) *Calculation Agent and Reference Banks*

The Issuer will procure that there shall at all times be at least four Reference Banks (or such other number as may be required) with offices in the Relevant Financial Centre and a Calculation Agent if provision is made for them in the Conditions applicable to this Note and for so long as it is outstanding. The Issuer reserves the right at any time to terminate the appointment of the Calculation Agent or of any Reference Bank. In the event of such termination or if any Reference Bank (acting through its relevant office) is unable or unwilling to continue to act as a Reference Bank, then the Issuer will appoint another Reference Bank with an office in the Relevant Financial Centre to act as such in its place. In the event of such termination or if the Calculation Agent is unable or unwilling to act as such or if the Calculation Agent fails duly to establish the Rate of Interest for any Interest Period or to calculate any Interest Amount, Instalment Amount, Final Redemption Amount, Early Redemption Amount or Optional Redemption Amount, as the case may be, or to comply with any other requirement, the Issuer shall appoint an appropriate office of another leading bank to act as Calculation Agent. The Calculation Agent may not resign its duties without a successor having been appointed as aforesaid.

The appointment of another Reference Bank or Calculation Agent shall be published without delay by the Issuer in accordance with Condition 13.

(k) *Definitions*

As used in these Conditions, unless the context otherwise requires, the following defined terms shall have the meanings set out below:

"Business Day" means:

- (i) in the case of a currency other than Euro, a day (other than a Saturday or Sunday) on which commercial banks and foreign exchange markets settle payments in the principal financial centre for such currency; and/or
- (ii) in the case of Euro, a day on which TARGET2 is operating (a TARGET Business Day); and/or
- (iii) in the case of a currency and/or one or more Additional Business Centres, a day (other than a Saturday or a Sunday) on which commercial banks and foreign exchange markets settle payments in such currency in the Additional Business Centre(s) or, if no currency is Indicated, generally in each of the Additional Business Centres.

"CGN" means Classic Global Note.

"**Day Count Fraction**" means, in respect of the calculation of an amount of interest on any Note for any period of time (from and including the first day of such period to but excluding the last) (whether or not constituting an Interest Period, the "**Calculation Period**"), such day count fraction as may be specified in these Conditions or the relevant Final Terms and:

- (i) if Actual/365 or Actual/Actual-ISDA is specified on the face of the Note, the actual number of days in the Calculation Period in respect of which payment is being made divided by 365 (or, if any portion of that Calculation Period falls in a leap year, the sum of (i) the actual number of days in that portion of the Calculation Period falling in a leap year divided by 366 and (ii) the actual number of days in that portion of the Calculation Period falling in a non-leap year divided by 365);
- (ii) if Actual/365 (Fixed) is specified on the face of the Note, the actual number of days in the Calculation Period divided by 365;
- (iii) if Actual/360 is specified on the face of the Note, the actual number of days in the Calculation Period divided by 360;
- (iv) if 30/360, 360/360 or Bond Basis is specified on the face of the Note, the number of days in the Calculation Period divided by 360 (the number of days to be calculated on the basis of a year of 360 days with 12 30-day months (unless (a) the last day of the Calculation Period is the 31st day of a month but the first day of the Calculation Period is a day other than the 30th or 31st day of a month, in which case the month that includes that last day shall not be considered to be shortened to a 30-day month, or (b) the last day of the Calculation Period is the last day of the month of February, in which case the month of February shall not be considered to be lengthened to a 30-day month));
- (v) if 30E/360 or Eurobond Basis is specified on the face of the Note, the number of days in the Calculation Period divided by 360 (the number of days to be calculated on the basis of a year of 360 days with 12 30-day months, without regard to the date of the first day or last day of the Calculation Period unless, in the case of a Calculation Period ending on the Maturity Date, the Maturity Date is the last day of the month of February, in which case the month of February shall not be considered to be lengthened to a 30-day month); and
- (vi) if Actual/Actual-ICMA is specified hereon,

- (a) if the Calculation Period is equal to or shorter than the Determination Period during which it falls, the number of days in the Calculation Period divided by the product of (x) the number of days in such Determination Period and (y) the number of Determination Periods normally ending in any year; and
- (b) if the Calculation Period is longer than one Determination Period, the sum of:
 - (a) the number of days in such Calculation Period falling in the Determination Period in which it begins divided by the product of (1) the number of days in such Determination Period and (2) the number of Determination Periods normally ending in any year; and
 - (b) the number of days in such Calculation Period falling in the next Determination Period divided by the product of (1) the number of days in such Determination Period and (2) the number of Determination Periods normally ending in any year,

where "**Determination Period**" means the period from and including a Determination Date in any year to but excluding the next Determination Date.

"**Effective Date**" means, with respect to any Floating Rate to be determined on an Interest Determination Date, the date specified as such hereon or, if none is so specified, the first day of the Interest Accrual Period to which such Interest Determination Date relates.

"**Euro-zone**" means the region comprised of member states of the European Union that adopt the single currency in accordance with the Treaty establishing the European Community as amended by the Treaty on European Union.

"**Interest Accrual Period**" means the period beginning on (and including) the Interest Commencement Date and ending on (but excluding) the first Interest Period Date and each successive period beginning on (and including) an Interest Period Date and ending on (but excluding) the next succeeding Interest Period Date.

"**Interest Amount**" means the amount of interest payable and, in the case of Fixed Rate Notes, means the Fixed Coupon Amount or Broken Amount, as the case may be.

"**Interest Commencement Date**" means the Issue Date or such other date as may be specified hereon.

"**Interest Determination Date**" means, with respect to a Rate of Interest and an Interest Accrual Period, the date specified as such hereon or, if none is so specified, (i) the first day of such Interest Accrual Period if the Specified Currency is Sterling or (ii) the day falling two Business Days in London for the Specified Currency prior to the first day of such Interest Accrual Period if the Specified Currency is neither Sterling nor Euro or (iii) the day falling two TARGET Business Days prior to the first day of such Interest Accrual Period if the Specified Currency is Euro.

"**Interest Period**" means the period beginning on (and including) the Interest Commencement Date and ending on (but excluding) the first Interest Payment Date and each successive period

beginning on (and including) an Interest Payment Date and ending on (but excluding) the next succeeding Interest Payment Date.

"Interest Period Date" means each Interest Payment Date unless otherwise specified on this Note.

"ISDA Definitions" means the 2000 ISDA Definitions (as amended and supplemented) published by the International Swaps and Derivatives Association, Inc., unless otherwise specified hereon.

"NGN" means New Global Note.

"Relevant Screen Page" means such page, section, caption, column or other part of a particular information service (including, but not limited to, Reuters Markets 3000 (Reuters) and Bridge/Telerate (Telerate)) as may be specified for the purpose of providing a Reference Rate, or, if this page, section, caption, column or other part of a particular information service, or its provider, is replaced or discontinued, such other page, section, caption, column or other part as selected by the Calculation Agent.

"Rate of Interest" means the rate of interest payable from time to time in respect of this Note and that is either specified or calculated in accordance with the provisions hereon.

"Reference Banks" means at least four major banks selected by the Calculation Agent (which banks, if the Reference Rate is EURIBOR, will be, at the time of such selection, member banks of the EURIBOR panel) in the interbank market (or, if appropriate, money, swap or over-the-counter index options market) that are most closely connected with the Benchmark (which, if EURIBOR is the relevant Benchmark, shall be the Euro-zone).

"Relevant Financial Centre" means, with respect to any Floating Rate to be determined in accordance with a Screen Rate Determination on an Interest Determination Date, the financial centre as may be specified as such hereon or, if none is so specified, the financial centre with which the relevant Benchmark is most closely connected (which, in the case of EURIBOR, shall be the Euro-zone) or, if none is so connected, London.

"Reference Rate" means the Benchmark for a Representative Amount of the Specified Currency for a period (if applicable or appropriate to the Benchmark) equal to the Specified Duration commencing on the Effective Date.

"Relevant Time" means, with respect to any Interest Determination Date, the local time in the Relevant Financial Centre specified on this Note or, if none is specified, the local time in the Relevant Financial Centre at which it is customary to determine bid and offered rates in respect of deposits in the Specified Currency in the interbank market in the Relevant Financial Centre and, for this purpose, local time means, with respect to the Euro-zone as a Relevant Financial Centre, Central European Time.

"Representative Amount" means, with respect to any Floating Rate to be determined in accordance with a Screen Rate Determination on an Interest Determination Date, the amount specified as such hereon or, if none is specified, an amount that is representative for a single transaction in the relevant market at the time.

"**Specified Currency**" means the currency specified as such hereon or, if none is specified, the currency in which the Notes are denominated.

"**Specified Duration**" means, with respect to any Floating Rate to be determined in accordance with a Screen Rate Determination on an Interest Determination Date, the duration specified hereon or, if none is specified, a period of time equal to the relative Interest Accrual Period, ignoring any adjustment pursuant to Condition 4(b)(ii).

"**TARGET2**" means the Trans-European Automated Real-Time Gross Settlement Express Transfer payment system.

5. Redemption, Purchase and Options

(a) Redemption, Redemption by Instalment, Final Redemption and Redenomination

- (i) Unless otherwise permitted by then current laws and regulations, Notes (including Notes denominated in Sterling) which have a maturity of less than one year and in respect of which the issue proceeds are to be accepted by the relevant Issuer in the United Kingdom or whose issue otherwise constitutes a contravention of section 19 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 will have a minimum redemption amount of £ 100,000 (or its equivalent in other currencies).
- (ii) Unless previously redeemed, purchased and cancelled as provided in this Condition 5 or the relevant Instalment Date (being one of the dates so specified hereon) is extended pursuant to any Issuer's or Noteholder's option in accordance with Condition 5(d) or 5(e), each Note that provides for Instalment Dates and Instalment Amounts shall be partially redeemed on each Instalment Date at the related Instalment Amounts specified hereon. The outstanding nominal amount of each such Note shall be reduced by the Instalment Amount (or, if such Instalment Amount is calculated by reference to a proportion of the nominal amount of such Note, such proportion) for all purposes with effect from the related Instalment Date, unless payment of the Instalment Amount is improperly withheld or refused on presentation of the related Receipt, in which case such amount shall remain outstanding until the Relevant Date relating to such Instalment Amount.
- (iii) Unless previously redeemed, purchased and cancelled as provided below or its maturity is extended pursuant to any Issuer's or Noteholder's option in accordance with Condition 5(d) or 5(e), each Note shall be finally redeemed on the Maturity Date specified hereon at its Final Redemption Amount (which, unless otherwise provided, is its nominal amount) or, in the case of a Note falling within paragraph (ii) above, its final Instalment Amount.
- (iv) If the country of the Specified Currency has become a participating Member State in the Economic and Monetary Union, the Issuer may, without the consent of the Noteholders, by giving notice in accordance with Condition 5(a)(iv), third alinea (the "**Redenomination Notice**"), with effect from a date to be determined by it (the "**Redenomination Date**"), re-denominate the Notes in euro. Simultaneously the Issuer may adjust the provisions regarding the accrual basis in respect of interest payments for less than a year and regarding the business day definition to existing or anticipated market practice. Notwithstanding Condition 4, the Rate of Interest that shall apply to the

Notes after the redenomination shall be the interest rate which applied to the Notes prior to the redenomination (provided that all references to the Specified Currency shall be replaced by references to the euro), unless the Issuer elects, at the time of the redenomination, with the consent of the Fiscal Agent, to apply to the Notes the interest rate which is consistent with the then existing or anticipated market practice for euro-denominated floating rate notes issued in the international capital market and held in international clearing systems.

The redenomination and any additional measures which may be taken pursuant to Condition 5(a)(iv) shall, to the extent not governed by mandatory laws or regulations, occur by way of amendment of the Conditions (the "**Amendment**"), as the Issuer may determine in its reasonable discretion, taking into account the interests of the Noteholders as a class as well as any existing or anticipated market practice. Redenomination shall be made by applying the conversion rate which has been irrevocably fixed pursuant to Article 109(4) sentence 1 of the Treaty establishing the European Community, as amended by the Treaty on the European Union.

The Redenomination Notice shall be given by publication in accordance with Condition 13 at least one month prior to the Redenomination Date. It shall:

- (A) designate the Issue;
- (B) specify the Redenomination Date; and
- (C) describe the Amendment and specify the wording of the amended or additional provisions.

The Issuer shall not be obliged to exchange the Global Note representing the Issue for a new Global Note denominated in euro.

- (v) To the extent that applicable provisions of law allow the Issuer to re-denominate the Notes in euro and to take additional measures, the Issuer may exercise the rights provided by law instead of or in addition to the rights set out in Conditions 5 (i) – (iii).

(b) *Early Redemption*

(i) *Zero Coupon Notes*

- (x) The Early Redemption Amount payable in respect of any Zero Coupon Note, the Early Redemption Amount of which is not linked to an index and/or a formula, upon redemption of such Note pursuant to Condition 5(c) or upon it becoming due and payable as provided in Condition 9 shall be the Amortised Face Amount (calculated as provided below) of such Note unless otherwise specified hereon.
- (y) Subject to the provisions of sub-paragraph (z) below, the Amortised Face Amount of any such Note shall be the scheduled Final Redemption Amount of such Note on the Maturity Date discounted at a rate per annum (expressed as a percentage) equal to the Amortisation Yield (which, if none is shown hereon, shall be such rate as would produce an Amortised Face Amount equal to the

issue price of the Notes if they were discounted back to their issue price on the Issue Date) compounded annually.

- (z) If the Early Redemption Amount payable in respect of any such Note upon its redemption pursuant to Condition 5(c) or upon it becoming due and payable as provided in Condition 9 is not paid when due, the Early Redemption Amount due and payable in respect of such Note shall be the Amortised Face Amount of such Note as defined in sub-paragraph (y) above, except that such sub-paragraph shall have effect as though the date on which the Note becomes due and payable were the Relevant Date (as defined in Condition 7). The calculation of the Amortised Face Amount in accordance with this sub-paragraph shall continue to be made (as well after as before judgment) until the Relevant Date, unless the Relevant Date falls on or after the Maturity Date, in which case the amount due and payable shall be the scheduled Final Redemption Amount of such Note on the Maturity Date together with any interest that may accrue in accordance with Condition 4(c).

Where such calculation is to be made for a period of less than one year, it shall be made on the basis of the Day Count Fraction shown hereon.

(ii) Other Notes

The Early Redemption Amount payable in respect of any Note other than a Zero Coupon Note, upon redemption of such Note pursuant to Condition 5(c) or upon it becoming due and payable as provided in Condition 9, shall be the par value plus accrued interest, unless otherwise specified hereon.

(c) *Redemption for Taxation Reasons*

The Notes may be redeemed at the option of the Issuer in whole, but not in part, on any Interest Payment Date or, if so specified hereon, at any time, on giving not less than 60 days' notice to the Noteholders (which notice shall be irrevocable), at their Early Redemption Amount (as described in Condition 5(b) above) (together with interest accrued to the date fixed for redemption), if (i) the Issuer has or will become obliged to pay additional amounts as provided or referred to in Condition 7 as a result of any change in, or amendment to, the laws or regulations of The Netherlands or any political subdivision or any authority thereof or therein having power to tax, or any change in the application or official interpretation of such laws or regulations, which change or amendment becomes effective on or after the Issue Date, and (ii) such obligation cannot be avoided by the Issuer taking reasonable measures available to it, provided that no such notice of redemption shall be given earlier than 90 days prior to the earliest date on which the Issuer would be obliged to pay such additional amounts were a payment in respect of the Notes then due. Any such notice shall be given by publication in accordance with Condition 13. It must specify the date fixed for redemption and must set forth a statement in summary form of the facts constituting the basis for the right of the Issuer so to redeem.

(d) *Redemption at the Option of the Issuer and Exercise of Issuer's Options*

If Call Option is specified hereon, the Issuer may, on giving not less than 30 nor more than 90 days' irrevocable notice to the Noteholders (or such other notice period as may be specified hereon) redeem, or exercise any Issuer's option (as may be described hereon) in relation to all, but not less than all, Notes of the same issue of the Notes on any Optional Redemption Date or Option Exercise Date, as the case may be. Any such redemption of Notes shall be at their Optional Redemption Amount together with interest accrued to the date fixed for redemption. Any such redemption or exercise must relate to Notes of a nominal amount at least equal to the minimum nominal amount to be redeemed specified hereon and no greater than the maximum nominal amount to be redeemed specified hereon. In no circumstance shall the Optional Redemption Amount be less than par.

All Notes in respect of which any such notice is given shall be redeemed, or the Issuer's option shall be exercised, on the date specified in such notice in accordance with this Condition.

In the case of a partial redemption or a partial exercise of an Issuer's option, the notice to Noteholders shall also contain the certificate numbers of the Notes to be redeemed or in respect of which such option has been exercised, which shall have been drawn in such place and in such manner as may be fair and reasonable in the circumstances, taking account of prevailing market practices, subject to compliance with any applicable laws and stock exchange requirements.

(e) *Redemption at the Option of Noteholders and Exercise of Noteholders' Options*

- (i) In addition to the right to call for redemption in accordance with Condition 9, the Issuer shall, if Put Option is specified hereon, at the option of the holder of any such Note, upon the holder of such Note giving (x) not less than 30 nor more than 90 days' notice (in the case of Notes other than Zero Coupon Notes, Index Linked Notes, Dual Currency Notes or other structured Notes) or (y) not less than 30 days' notice (in the case of Zero Coupon Notes, Index Linked Notes, Dual Currency Notes or other structured Notes) to the Fiscal Agent (or such other notice period as may be specified hereon) redeem such Note on the Optional Redemption Date(s) at its Optional Redemption Amount together with (or, where purchased, together with an amount equal to) accrued interest to but excluding the Optional Redemption Date (the "**Optional Redemption Amount**").

To exercise such option or any other Noteholders' option that may be set out hereon (which must be exercised on an Option Exercise Date) the holder must deposit (in the case of Bearer Notes) such Note (together with all unmatured Receipts and Coupons and unexchanged Talons) with any Paying Agent, together with a duly completed option exercise notice (Exercise Notice) in the form obtainable from any Paying Agent within the notice period. No Note or Certificate so deposited and option exercised may be withdrawn (except as provided in the Fiscal Agency Agreement) without the prior consent of the Issuer. Until payment of all amounts which become payable in respect of such Notes and Coupons, the relevant Paying Agent shall keep such Notes, Coupons and Talons in custody for the Noteholders.

- (ii) In addition to the right to call for redemption in accordance with Condition 9, if it is specified herein that the Put Option is only exercisable, if the Notes are rated with the agreement of the Issuer, on the occurrence of a Change of Control and if there occurs a

Change of Control and within the Change of Control Period a Rating Downgrade in respect of that Change of Control occurs or, if the Notes are not rated, a Negative Rating Event in respect of that Change of Control occurs within the Change of Control Period (in either case called a **"Put Event"**), the holder of each Note will have the option (unless, prior to the giving of the Put Event Notice referred to below, the Issuer gives notice to redeem the Notes under Condition 5 c), to require the Issuer to redeem or, at the Issuer's option, purchase (or procures the purchase of) that Note on the Optional Redemption Date (as defined below) at (x) its principal amount together with (or, where purchased, together with an amount equal to) accrued interest to but excluding the Optional Redemption Date (in the case of Notes other than Zero Coupon Notes, Index Linked Notes, Dual Currency Notes or other structured Notes) or (y) the Optional Redemption Amount together with (or, where purchased, together with an amount equal to) accrued interest to but excluding the Optional Redemption Date (in the case of Zero Coupon Notes, Index Linked Notes, Dual Currency Notes or other structured Notes).

"Rating Agency" means Moody's Investors Service, Inc. or Standard & Poor's Rating Services, a division of The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. and their respective successors or any other rating agency of equivalent international standing specified from time to time by the Issuer.

A **"Rating Downgrade"** shall be deemed to have occurred in respect of a Change of Control if within the Change of Control Period any rating previously assigned to the Issuer or any Notes by any Rating Agency is (x) withdrawn or (y) changed from an investment grade rating (BBB-/Baa3, or their respective equivalents for the time being, or better) to a non-investment grade rating (BB+/Ba1, or their respective equivalents for the time being, or worse) or (z) (if the rating assigned to the Notes by any Rating Agency shall be below an investment grade rating (as described above)) lowered one full rating category (from BB+ to BB or such similar lower or equivalent rating), provided that a Rating Downgrade otherwise arising by virtue of a particular change in rating shall be deemed not to have occurred in respect of a particular Change of Control if the Rating Agency making the change in rating to which this definition would otherwise apply does not publicly announce or publicly confirm that the reduction was the result, in whole or part, of any event or circumstance comprised in or arising as a result of, or in respect of, the applicable Change of Control.

A **"Change of Control"** shall be deemed to have occurred at each time (whether or not approved by the Management Board or Supervisory Board of the Issuer) that any person or persons (**"Relevant Person(s)"**) acting in concert or any person or persons acting on behalf of any such Relevant Person(s), at any time directly or indirectly or acquire(s) or come(s) to own (A) more than 50 per cent. of the issued ordinary share capital of the Issuer or (B) such number of the shares in the capital of the Issuer carrying more than 50 per cent. of the voting rights normally exercisable at a general meeting of shareholders of the Issuer, provided that in the case of (B) above a Change of Control shall not be deemed to have occurred if such number of shares are acquired or come to be owned by *Stichting Preferente Aandelen DSM*.

"Change of Control Period" means the period commencing on the earlier of (a) the date of the relevant Change of Control and (b) the date of the earliest Relevant Potential Change of Control Announcement (if any) and ending 180 days after the public announcement of the Change of Control having occurred.

A "**Negative Rating Event**" shall be deemed to have occurred if (i) the Issuer does not within the Change of Control Period seek, and thereafter use all reasonable endeavours to obtain from a Rating Agency, a rating or (ii) if it does not seek and use such endeavours, it has not at the expiry of the Change of Control Period and as a result of such Change of Control obtained an Investment Grade Rating, provided that the Rating Agency publicly announces or publicly confirms in writing that its declining to assign an Investment Grade Rating was the result of the applicable Change of Control.

"**Relevant Potential Change of Control Announcement**" means any formal public announcement or statement by or on behalf of DSM or any actual or potential bidder or any advisor thereto relating to any potential Change of Control where, within 180 days of the date of such announcement or statement, a Change of Control occurs.

Promptly upon the Issuer becoming aware that a Put Event has occurred, the Issuer shall give notice (a "**Put Event Notice**") to the Noteholders in accordance with Condition 13 specifying the nature of the Put Event and the circumstances giving rise to it and the procedure for exercising the option contained in this Condition 5(e)(ii).

To exercise the option to require redemption or, as the case may be, purchase of a Note under this Condition 5(e)(ii), the holder of that Note must deliver such Note, on any Business Day (as defined in Condition 4(k)) in the city of the specified office of the relevant Paying Agent falling within the period (the "**Put Period**") of 45 days after a Put Event Notice is given, to any Paying Agent, as well as a duly signed and completed notice of exercise in the form (for the time being current) obtainable from the specified office of any Paying Agent (a "**Put Option Notice**") and in which the holder may specify a bank account complying with the requirements of this Condition 5(e)(ii) to which payment is to be made under this Condition 5(e)(ii).

In case the Notes issued are Definitive Notes, the Put Option Notice shall be accompanied by the relevant Notes, and also by all Coupons appertaining thereto maturing after the Optional Redemption Date, failing which an amount will be deducted from the payment to be made by the Issuer on redemption of the Notes corresponding to the aggregate amount payable in respect of such missing Coupons. Until payment of all amounts which become payable in respect of such Notes and Coupons, the relevant Paying Agent shall keep such Notes and Coupons in custody for the Noteholders.

The "**Optional Redemption Date**" is the seventh day after the last day of the Put Period.

The Paying Agent to which such Note and Put Notice are delivered will issue to the Noteholder concerned a non-transferable receipt (a "**Put Option Receipt**") in respect of the Note so delivered. The Issuer shall redeem or at the option of the Issuer purchase (or procure the purchase of) the Notes in respect of which Put Option Receipts have been issued on the Optional Redemption Date, unless previously redeemed and purchased. Payment in respect of any Note so delivered will be made, if the holder duly specified a Euro bank account in the Put Option Notice to which payment is to be made, on the Optional Redemption Date by transfer to that bank account and in every other case on or after the Optional Redemption Date, in each case against presentation and surrender or (as the case may be) endorsement of such Put Option Receipt at the specified office of any Paying Agent in accordance with the provisions of this Condition 5(e)(ii).

(f) *Partly Paid Notes*

Partly Paid Notes will be redeemed, whether at maturity, early redemption or otherwise, in accordance with the provisions of this Condition and the provisions specified hereon.

(g) *Purchases*

The Issuer and any of its subsidiaries may at any time purchase Notes (provided that all unmatured Receipts and Coupons and unexchanged Talons relating thereto are attached thereto or surrendered therewith) in the open market or otherwise at any price. Notes purchased by or on behalf of the Issuer may, at its option, be held, re-issued, resold or surrendered to any Paying Agent for cancellation.

(h) *Cancellation*

All Notes purchased by or on behalf of the Issuer or any of its subsidiaries may (and if not in bearer form, shall) be surrendered for cancellation by surrendering each such Note together with all unmatured Receipts and Coupons and all unexchanged Talons to the Fiscal Agent and, if so surrendered, shall, together with all Notes redeemed by the Issuer, be cancelled forthwith (together with all unmatured Receipts and Coupons and unexchanged Talons attached thereto or surrendered therewith). Any Notes so surrendered for cancellation may not be reissued or resold and the obligations of the Issuer in respect of any such Notes shall be discharged.

6. Payments and Talons

(a) *Bearer Notes*

Payments of principal and interest in respect of Bearer Notes will, subject as mentioned below, be made against presentation and surrender of the relevant Receipts (in the case of payments of Instalment Amounts other than on the due date for redemption and provided that the Receipt is presented for payment together with its relative Note), Notes (in the case of all other payments of principal and, in the case of interest, as specified in Condition 6(f)(vi)) or Coupons (in the case of interest, save as specified in Condition 6(f)(vi)), as the case may be, at the specified office of any Paying Agent outside the United States and its possessions (the United States) by a payment in cash in the relevant currency, or, at the option of the holder, by transfer to an account denominated in such currency with, a Bank. "**Bank**" means a bank in the principal financial centre for such currency or, in the case of Euro, in a city in which banks have access to TARGET2. No payments will be made by a transfer of funds into an account within the United States or by cheque mailed to an address in the United States.

(b) *Payments in the United States*

Notwithstanding the foregoing, if any Bearer Notes are denominated in U.S. dollars, payments of interest in respect thereof may be made at the specified office of any Paying Agent in New York City in the same manner as aforesaid if (i) the Issuer shall have appointed Paying Agents with specified offices outside the United States with the reasonable expectation that such Paying Agents would be able to make payment of the amount on the Notes in the manner provided above when due, (ii) payment in full of such amounts at all such offices is illegal or effectively precluded by exchange controls or other similar restrictions on payment or receipt of such

amounts and (iii) such payment is then permitted by United States law, without involving, in the opinion of the Issuer, any adverse tax consequence to the Issuer.

(c) *Payments Subject to Fiscal Laws etc.*

All payments are subject in all cases to any applicable fiscal or other laws, regulations and directives, but without prejudice to the provisions of Condition 7. No commission or expenses shall be charged to the Noteholders, Receiptholders or Couponholders in respect of such payments.

(d) *Appointment of Agents*

The Fiscal Agent and the Paying Agents and the Calculation Agent initially appointed by the Issuer and their respective specified offices are listed below. The Fiscal Agent and the Paying Agents and the Calculation Agent act solely as agents of the Issuer and do not assume any obligation or relationship of agency or trust for or with any Noteholder or Couponholder. The Issuer reserves the right at any time to terminate the appointment of the Fiscal Agent as well as of individual Paying Agents and to appoint banks of international standing as Fiscal Agent or Paying Agents, provided that it will at all times maintain (i) a Fiscal Agent, subject to clause 9.1.1 of the Fiscal Agency Agreement and (ii) a Paying Agent with a specified office in a European Union member state that will not be obliged to withhold or deduct tax pursuant to any European Union Directive on the taxation of savings implementing the conclusions of the ECOFIN Council meeting of 26-27 November 2000 or any law implementing or complying with, or introduced in order to conform to, such Directive. Such appointment or termination shall be published without undue delay in accordance with Condition 13, or, should this not be possible, be published in another way.

In addition, the Issuer shall forthwith appoint a Paying Agent in New York City in respect of any Bearer Notes denominated in U.S. dollars in the circumstances described in Condition 6(b).

Notice of any such change or any change of any specified office will promptly be given to the Noteholders in accordance with Condition 13.

(e) *Unmatured Coupons and Receipts and Unexchanged Talons*

- (i) Unless the Notes provide that the relative Coupons are to become void upon the due date for redemption of those Notes, Notes should be surrendered for payment together with all unmaturing Coupons (if any) relating thereto, failing which an amount equal to the face value of each missing unmaturing Coupon (or, in the case of payment not being made in full, that proportion of the amount of such missing unmaturing Coupon which the sum of principal so paid bears to the total principal due) will be deducted from the Final Redemption Amount, Early Redemption Amount or Optional Redemption Amount, as the case may be, due for payment. Any amount so deducted will be paid in the manner mentioned above against surrender of such missing Coupon within a period of 10 years from the Relevant Date for the payment of such principal (whether or not such Coupon has become void pursuant to Condition 8).
- (ii) If the due date for redemption of any Note is not a due date for payment of interest, interest accrued from the preceding due date for payment of interest or the Interest Commencement Date, as the case may be, shall only be payable against presentation

(and surrender if appropriate) of the relevant Bearer Note. Interest accrued on a Note which only bears interest after its Maturity Date from its Maturity Date shall be payable on redemption of such Note against presentation thereof.

(f) *Non-Business Days*

If any date for payment in respect of any Note, Receipt or Coupon is not a Payment Day, the holder shall not be entitled to payment until the next following Payment Day nor to any interest or other sum in respect of such postponed payment. For these purposes, "**Payment Day**" means a day (other than a Saturday or a Sunday) on which banks and foreign exchange markets are open for business in the relevant place of presentation, in such jurisdictions as shall be specified as Additional Financial Centres hereon and:

- (i) (in the case of a payment in a currency other than Euro) where payment is to be made by transfer to an account maintained with a bank in the relevant currency, on which foreign exchange transactions may be carried on in the relevant currency in the principal financial centre of the country of such currency; or
- (ii) (in the case of a payment in Euro) which is a TARGET Business Day.

(g) *Talons*

On or after the Interest Payment Date for the final Coupon forming part of a Coupon sheet issued in respect of any Bearer Note, the Talon forming part of such Coupon sheet may be surrendered at the specified office of the Fiscal Agent in exchange for a further Coupon sheet (and if necessary another Talon for a further Coupon sheet) (but excluding any Coupons which may have become void pursuant to Condition 8).

7. Taxation

All payments of principal and interest in respect of the Notes, Coupons and Talons by the Issuer will be made without withholding or deduction for or on account of any present or future taxes or duties, assessments or governmental charges of whatever nature imposed or levied by or on behalf of The Netherlands or any political subdivision or any authority thereof or therein having power to tax, unless such withholding or deduction is required by law. In such event, the Issuer will, depending on which provision is specified in the applicable Final Terms, either:

- (a) make the required withholding or deduction of such taxes, duties, assessments or governmental charges for the account of the holders of the Notes, Coupons or Talons, as the case may be, and shall not pay any additional amounts to the holders of the Notes, Coupons or Talons; or
- (b) pay such additional amounts as shall be necessary in order that the net amounts received by the holders of the Notes, Coupons or Talons after such withholding or deduction shall equal the respective amounts of principal and interest which would otherwise have been receivable in respect of the Notes, Coupons or Talons, as the case may be, in the absence of such withholding or deduction; except that no such additional amounts shall be payable with respect to any Note, Coupon or Talon:

- (i) presented for payment by or on behalf of a Noteholder, Couponholder or Talonholder who is liable for such taxes or duties in respect of such Note, Coupon or Talon by reason of his having some personal or business connection with The Netherlands other than the mere holding of such Note, Coupon or Talon or the receipt of principal or interest in respect thereof; or
- (ii) presented for payment by or on behalf of a Noteholder, Couponholder or Talonholder who would not be liable or subject to the withholding or deduction by making a declaration of non-residence or other similar claim for exemption to the relevant tax authority; or
- (iii) presented for payment by or on behalf of a Noteholder, Couponholder or Talonholder who would have been able to avoid such withholding or deduction by presenting the relevant Note, Coupon or Talon to another Paying Agent in a Member State of the European Union; or
- (iv) presented for payment more than 30 days after the Relevant Date (as defined below) except to the extent that the holder thereof would have been entitled to an additional amount on presenting the same for payment on such thirtieth day assuming that day to have been a Payment Day (as defined in Condition 6); or
- (v) where such withholding or deduction is imposed on a payment to an individual and is required to be made pursuant to European Council Directive 2003/48/EC or any law implementing or complying with, or introduced in order to conform to such Directive, or similar measures adopted by a number of third countries and territories.

No such additional amounts shall, however, be payable on account of any taxes, duties, assessments or governmental charges with respect to any Note, Coupon, Talon, which are payable otherwise than by deduction or withholding from payments of principal or interest.

As used herein, the "**Relevant Date**" means the date on which such payment first becomes due, except that, if the full amount of the moneys payable has not been duly received by the Fiscal Agent on or prior to such due date, it means the date on which, the full amount of such moneys having been so received, notice to that effect is duly given to the Noteholders.

If the Issuer becomes subject at any time to any taxing jurisdiction other than or in addition to The Netherlands references herein to The Netherlands shall be read and construed as references to The Netherlands and/or to such other jurisdiction.

8. Prescription

Claims against the Issuer for payment in respect of the Notes, Receipts and Coupons (which, for this purpose shall not include Talons) shall be prescribed and become void unless made within five years from the date on which such payment first became due.

9. Events of Default

Each Noteholder is entitled to declare his Notes due and to call for redemption of his Notes at its Early Redemption Amount, if:

- (i) the Issuer is in default for more than 15 days in the payment of principal or interest; or
- (ii) the Issuer violates any other obligation under these Terms and Conditions of the Notes, and, if such violation is capable of being remedied, such violation continues for 30 days after receipt of written notice thereof from the respective Noteholder to the Issuer through the Fiscal Agent as intermediary; or
- (iii) the Issuer and/or one or more of its Major Group Companies (as defined below) defaults in the payment of the principal of, or interest on, any other obligation in respect of Borrowed Moneys (as defined below), of, or assumed or guaranteed by, the Issuer and/or one or more of its Major Group Companies, as the case may be, when and as the same shall become due and payable, and if such default shall continue for more than the period of grace, if any, applicable thereto and the time for payment of such interest, or principal, has not been effectively extended, or if any obligation in respect of Borrowed Moneys, of, or assumed or guaranteed by, the Issuer and/or one or more of its Major Group Companies shall have become repayable before the due date thereof as a result of acceleration of maturity by reason of the occurrence of an event of default thereunder;

"Major Group Company" means any group company of the Issuer whose net profits after tax but before extraordinary items or whose net assets (in each case attributable to the Issuer) represents 15 per cent. or more of the consolidated net profits after tax but before extraordinary items or consolidated net assets (in each case attributable to the Issuer) of the Issuer and its group companies. A report of the auditors of the Issuer that in their opinion a group company of the Issuer is or is not a Major Group Company shall, in the absence of manifest error, be conclusive and binding on the Issuer and all Noteholders;

The expression **"Borrowed Money"** as used herein means moneys borrowed and premium and interest in respect thereof and liabilities under or in connection with any letters of credit or under any bond, note, debenture or other financial security issued as consideration for assets or services and having an aggregate principal amount in excess of EUR 50,000,000 or the equivalent thereof in another currency but excluding such liabilities incurred solely in relation to the acquisition of goods and services in the ordinary course of trading; or

- (iv) the Issuer is wound up or dissolved whether by a resolution of the shareholders, legislative action or otherwise (except in connection with a solvent merger or reorganisation in such a way that all of the assets and liabilities of the Issuer pass to another legal person in universal succession by operation of law); or
- (v) the Issuer ceases to carry on the whole or substantially the whole of its business or disposes of substantially the whole of its assets; or
- (vi) any bankruptcy or insolvency proceedings are instituted against the Issuer or the Issuer applies for the institution of such proceedings or for a suspension of payment, for a similar measure under foreign law, or the Issuer offers a compromise to its creditors or negotiates with all of its creditors another agreement relating to its payment difficulties, or such measures are officially decreed; or

- (vii) an "**executoriaal beslag**" (executory attachment) or a similar measure under foreign law is made on or against any substantial part of the assets of the Issuer or a "**conservatoir beslag**" (interlocutory attachment) or a similar measure under foreign law is made on or against any substantial part of the assets of the Issuer and is not discharged or stayed within 30 days after the making thereof.

The right to declare Notes due shall terminate if the circumstances giving rise to it have been remedied, cured or otherwise made good in full before such right is exercised.

The right to declare Notes due pursuant to Condition 9 shall be exercised by the holder of Notes by delivering or sending by registered mail to the Fiscal Agent a written notice which shall state the principal amount of the Notes called for redemption and shall enclose evidence of ownership reasonably satisfactory to the Fiscal Agent.

10. Meetings of Noteholders and Modifications

(a) Meeting of Noteholders

The Fiscal Agency Agreement contains provisions for convening meetings of holders of Notes to consider any matter affecting their interests, including modification by Extraordinary Resolution of these Terms and Conditions of the Notes. Such provisions are deemed to be included in the Terms and Conditions by reference and the holders of Notes shall have the benefit thereof and be bound thereby. The quorum at any such meeting for passing an Extraordinary Resolution will be two or more persons present holding or representing a majority in principal amount of the Notes for the time being outstanding, or at any adjourned meeting two or more persons present being or representing holders of Notes whatever the principal amount of the Notes so held or represented, except that at any meeting, the business of which includes the modification of certain of the Conditions, the necessary quorum for passing an Extraordinary Resolution will be two or more persons holding or representing not less than two-thirds, or at any adjourned such meeting not less than one-third, of the principal amount of the Notes for the time being outstanding. Any resolution passed at any meeting of holders of Notes will be binding on all holders of Notes, whether or not they are present at the meeting.

(b) Modification of Fiscal Agency Agreement

The Issuer shall only permit any modification of, or any waiver or authorisation of any breach or proposed breach of or any failure to comply with, the Fiscal Agency Agreement, if to do so could not reasonably be expected to be prejudicial to the interests of the Noteholders.

11. Replacement of Notes, Receipts, Coupons and Talons

If a Note, Receipt, Coupon or Talon is lost, stolen, mutilated, defaced or destroyed, it may be replaced, subject to applicable laws, regulations and stock exchange regulations, at the specified office of any Paying Agent as may from time to time be designated by the Issuer for that purpose and notice of whose designation is given to Noteholders in accordance with Condition 13 (in the case of Bearer Notes, Receipts, Coupons or Talons), in each case on payment by the claimant of the fees and costs incurred in connection therewith and on such terms as to evidence, security and indemnity (which may provide, inter alia, that if the allegedly lost, stolen or destroyed Note, Receipt, Coupon or Talon is subsequently presented for payment or, as the case may be, for exchange for further Coupons, there will be paid to the Issuer on demand the

amount payable by the Issuer in respect of such Notes, Receipts, Coupons or further Coupons) and otherwise as the Issuer may require. Mutilated or defaced Notes, Receipts, Coupons or Talons must be surrendered before replacements will be issued.

12. Further Issues, Consolidation

- (a) The Issuer reserves the right to create and issue from time to time, without the consent of the Noteholders, additional Notes with substantially identical terms and conditions, so that the same shall be consolidated to form a single Series with, and increase the Aggregate Nominal Amount of the Notes. The term "**Notes**" shall, in such circumstances, also comprise (unless the context otherwise requires) the additionally issued Notes.
- (b) Upon redenomination of the Notes into euro as provided in Condition 5 (a)(iv), the Issuer may also from time to time, without the consent of the Noteholders consolidate the Notes with one or more issues of other Notes, issued by it, which were originally denominated in euro or currencies participating in the EMU ("**Other Notes**") provided that:
 - such Other Notes have substantially the same conditions as the Notes (other than in relation to currency, denomination, stock exchanges, clearing systems and matters of a technical or administrative nature normally associated with any of the foregoing); and
 - such Other Notes and the Notes, when consolidated, can be cleared and settled on an interchangeable basis under a common International Security Identification Number (ISIN) through Clearstream Banking AG, Frankfurt am Main, Clearstream, Luxembourg, Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V., Euroclear Netherlands or any other internationally recognised clearing system; and
 - such Other Notes and the Notes, when consolidated, will be listed on at least one European stock exchange on which debt obligations issued in the international capital markets are then customarily listed and on which either the Notes or at least one of the issues of Other Notes consolidated with them was listed immediately prior to consolidation.

The Issuer shall be entitled to amend the Terms and Conditions of the Notes to the effect that the Notes and such Other Notes consolidated with them will have identical terms after consolidation to allow them to form a single issue, provided that such amendments do not materially adversely affect the interests of the Noteholders. The term "Notes" shall, in the event of such consolidation, also comprise such Other Notes. The Issuer may do so by giving not less than one month prior notice to the Noteholders in accordance with Condition 13 and to the extent necessary by exchanging the Global Note into a global note containing such amended conditions or by depositing a supplement to the Global Note containing the amendments with the clearing systems in which the Notes are to be held upon consolidation. The notice shall detail the manner in which consolidation shall be effected.

13. Notices

- (a) With respect to Notes listed on a stock exchange, notices to the holders of Bearer Notes will be deemed to be validly given if published (i) in a leading Dutch language daily

newspaper of general circulation in Amsterdam (which is expected to be *Het Financieele Dagblad*) and (ii) if and for so long as the Notes are listed on Euronext Amsterdam by NYSE Euronext ("**Euronext Amsterdam**") and it is a requirement of Euronext Amsterdam, in the Daily Official List (*Officiële Prijscourant*) of Euronext Amsterdam. The Issuer shall also ensure that notices are duly published in a manner which complies with the rules and regulations of any stock exchange or another relevant authority on which the Notes are for the time being listed or by which they have been admitted to trading. Any such notice will be deemed to have been given on the date of the first publication, or if published more than once, on the date of the first such publication. Where notices are required to be published in more than one newspaper, they will be deemed to have been given on the date of the first publication in all required newspapers.

Couponholders shall be deemed for all purposes to have notice of the contents of any notice to the holders of Bearer Notes in accordance with this Condition.

In the case of Notes which are listed on a stock exchange other than Euronext Amsterdam or to the extent permitted by Euronext Amsterdam, the Issuer may, in lieu of publication in the newspaper set forth in Condition 13(a), deliver the relevant notice to the clearing system, for communication by the clearing system to the Noteholders, provided that the rules of the stock exchange on which the Notes are listed, permit such form of notice. Any such notice shall be deemed to have been given to the Noteholders on the seventh day after the day on which the said notice was given to the clearing system.

- (b) With respect to Notes not listed on a stock exchange, notices to holders of Bearer Notes will be valid if published in at least one daily newspaper of wide circulation in The Netherlands and a leading English language daily newspaper published in London (which is expected to be the Financial Times or another English language daily newspaper with circulation in Europe). Such notices shall be deemed to have been given on the first date of such publication, or if published more than once, on the date of the first such publication.

14. Currency Indemnity

Any amount received or recovered in a currency other than the currency in which payment under the relevant Note, Coupon or Receipt is due (whether as a result of, or of the enforcement of, a judgment or order of a court of any jurisdiction, in the winding-up or dissolution of the Issuer or otherwise) by any Noteholder or Couponholder in respect of any sum expressed to be due to it from the Issuer shall only constitute a discharge to the Issuer to the extent of the amount in the currency of payment under the relevant Note, Coupon or Receipt that the recipient is able to purchase with the amount so received or recovered in that other currency on the date of that receipt or recovery (or, if it is not practicable to make that purchase on that date, on the first date on which it is practicable to do so). If the amount received or recovered is less than the amount expressed to be due to the recipient under any Note, Coupon or Receipt, the Issuer shall indemnify it against any loss sustained by it as a result. In any event, the Issuer shall indemnify the recipient against the cost of making any such purchase. For the purposes of this Condition, it shall be sufficient for the Noteholder or Couponholder, as the case may be, to demonstrate that it would have suffered a loss had an actual purchase been made. These

indemnities constitute a separate and independent obligation from the Issuer's other obligations, shall give rise to a separate and independent cause of action, shall apply irrespective of any indulgence granted by any Noteholder or Couponholder and shall continue in full force and effect despite any other judgment, order, claim or proof for a liquidated amount in respect of any sum due under any Note, Coupon or Receipt or any other judgment or order.

15. Governing Law and Jurisdiction

(a) Governing Law

The Notes, the Receipts, the Coupons and the Talons and the rights and duties of the Noteholders, the Issuer, the Fiscal Agent, the Paying Agents and, the case being, the Calculation Agent, are governed by, and shall be construed in accordance with, the laws of The Netherlands.

(b) Jurisdiction

The competent courts of Maastricht, The Netherlands, are to have non-exclusive jurisdiction to settle any disputes which may arise out of or in connection with any Notes, Receipts, Coupons or Talons and accordingly any legal action or proceedings arising out of or in connection with any Notes, Receipts, Coupons or Talons (Proceedings) may be brought in such courts. These submissions are made for the benefit of each of the Holders of the Notes, Receipts, Coupons and Talons and shall not affect the right of any of them to take Proceedings in any other court of competent jurisdiction.

SUMMARY OF PROVISIONS RELATING TO THE NOTES WHILE IN GLOBAL FORM

Notes in respect of which the TEFRA D Rules apply, will initially be represented by a Temporary Global Note without Coupons ("**TEFRA D Global Note**") which will either be exchanged for a Permanent Global Note without Coupons or for Definitive Notes with Coupons, Talons and Receipts attached (if any). Notes in respect of which TEFRA C applies, will be represented by a Permanent Global Note or initially by a Temporary Global Note ("**TEFRA C Global Note**") which shall be exchanged for Definitive Notes with Coupons, Talons and Receipts attached (if any). Each Temporary Global Note which is not intended to be issued in new global note ("**NGN**") form, as specified in the relevant Final Terms, will be deposited on behalf of the subscribers of the relevant Notes either (i) with a common depositary (the "**Common Depositary**") for Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V. and for Clearstream, Luxembourg and/or any other agreed clearing system or (ii) with Euroclear Netherlands on or about the issue date of the relevant Notes. Each Temporary Global Note which is intended to be issued in NGN form, as specified in the relevant Final terms, will be deposited on behalf of the subscribers of the relevant Notes with a common safekeeper (the "**Common Safekeeper**") for Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V. and for Clearstream, Luxembourg.

On 13 June 2006 the European Central Bank (the "**ECB**") announced that Notes in NGN form are in compliance with the "Standards for use of EU securities settlement systems in the European System of Central Banks ("**ESCB**") credit operations" of the central banking system of the euro (the "**Eurosystem**"), provided that certain other criteria are fulfilled. At the same time the ECB also announced that arrangements for Notes in NGN form will be offered by Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V. and Clearstream, Luxembourg as of 30 June 2006 and that debt securities in global bearer form issued through Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V. and Clearstream, Luxembourg after 31 December 2006 will only be eligible as collateral for Eurosystem operations if the NGN form is used.

No interest will be payable in respect of a TEFRA D Global Note except as provided below.

Upon deposit of the Temporary Global Note with the Common Depositary, the Common Safekeeper or Euroclear Netherlands, Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V., Clearstream, Luxembourg, Euroclear Netherlands or any other agreed clearing system will credit each subscriber with a nominal amount of Notes equal to the principal amount thereof for which it has subscribed and paid.

Each of the persons shown in the records of Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V., Euroclear Netherlands or Clearstream, Luxembourg as the holder of a Note represented by a Global Note must look solely to Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V., Euroclear Netherlands or Clearstream, Luxembourg (as the case may be) for his share of each payment made by the Issuer to the bearer of such Global Note and in relation to all other rights arising under the Global Note, subject to and in accordance with the respective rules and procedures of Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V., Euroclear Netherlands and Clearstream, Luxembourg. Such persons shall have no claim directly against the Issuer in respect of payments due on the Notes for so long as the Notes are represented by such Global Note and such obligations of the Issuer will be discharged by payment to the bearer of such Global Note in respect of each amount so paid.

In case of Notes represented by a Permanent Global Note deposited with Euroclear Netherlands, a Noteholder shall not have the right to request delivery (*uitlevering*) of his Notes under the Dutch Securities Giro Transfer Act (*Wet giraal effectenverkeer*) other than on the occurrence of an Exchange Event as described below.

The following legend will appear on all Global Notes deposited with Euroclear Netherlands:

"Notice: This Note is issued for deposit with Nederlands Centraal Instituut voor Giraal Effectenverkeer B.V. (Euroclear Netherlands) at Amsterdam, The Netherlands. Any person being offered this Note for transfer or any other purpose should be aware that theft or fraud is almost certain to be involved."

The Temporary Global Notes and the Permanent Global Notes contain provisions which apply to the Notes while they are in global form, some of which modify the effect of the terms and conditions of the Notes set out in this document. The following is a summary of certain of those provisions:

1. Exchange

On or after any Exchange Date (as defined below), each TEFRA D Global Note will be exchangeable, free of charge to the holder, in whole or in part upon certification as to non-U.S. beneficial ownership in the form set out in the Fiscal Agency Agreement for interests in a Permanent Global Note or for Definitive Notes with Coupons, Talons and Receipts attached (if any) (provided that the latter may only be the case in the event that the multiple tradable amount of the Notes is an integral of the Specified Denominations of the relevant Notes).

Each TEFRA C Global Note will be exchangeable for Definitive Notes with Coupons, Talons and Receipts attached (if any) (provided that this may only be the case in the event that the multiple tradable amount of the Notes is an integral of the Specified Denominations of the relevant Notes).

On or after any Exchange Date, each Permanent Global Note will be exchangeable, free of charge to the holder, in whole but not, except as provided in the paragraphs below, in part, to the extent permitted by the rules of Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V., Euroclear Netherlands and Clearstream, Luxembourg, for Definitive Notes:

- (i) by the Issuer giving notice to the Noteholders and the Agent of its intention to effect such exchange, unless principal in respect of any Notes is not paid when due;
- (ii) if the relevant Final Terms provides that such Global Note is exchangeable at the request of the holder, by the holder giving notice to the Agent of its election for such exchange, provided that this may only be the case in the event that the multiple tradable amount of the Notes is an integral of the Specified Denomination of the relevant Notes;
- (iii) otherwise, (1) if the Permanent Global Note is held on behalf of Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V., Euroclear Netherlands or Clearstream, Luxembourg and any such clearing system is closed for business for a continuous period of 14 days (other than by reason of holidays, statutory or otherwise) or announces an intention permanently to cease business or in fact does so or (2) if principal in respect of any Notes is not paid when

due, by the holder giving notice to the Agent of its election for such exchange (each an **"Exchange Event"**).

If a Global Note is exchangeable for Definitive Notes at the option of the Noteholders, the Notes shall be tradable only in principal amounts of at least the Specified Denomination (or if more than one Specified Denomination, the lowest Specified Denomination).

For so long as a Permanent Global Note is held on behalf of a clearing system and the rules of that clearing system permit, such Permanent Global Note will be exchangeable in part on one or more occasions for Definitive Notes (i) on or following any failure to pay principal in respect of any Notes when it is due and payable or (ii) if so provided in, and in accordance with, the Conditions (which will be set out in the relevant Final Terms) relating to Partly Paid Notes.

The holder of a Permanent Global Note may surrender the Permanent Global Note or, in the case of a partial exchange, present it for endorsement to or to the order of the Agent. In exchange for any Permanent Global Note, or the part thereof to be exchanged, the Issuer will deliver, or procure the delivery of, an equal aggregate principal amount of duly executed and authenticated Definitive Notes (if appropriate, having attached to them all Coupons and Receipts in respect of interest or Instalment Amounts which have not already been paid on the Permanent Global Note and a Talon), security printed in accordance with any applicable legal and stock exchange requirements and in or substantially in the form set out in Schedule 2 to the Fiscal Agency Agreement. On exchange in full of each Permanent Global Note, the Issuer will, if the holder so requests, procure that it is cancelled and returned to the holder together with the relevant Definitive Notes.

"Exchange Date" means, in relation to a Tranche issued on a non-syndicated basis, a date which shall be not earlier than the date which is 40 days (and, in the case of Notes deposited with Euroclear Netherlands, no more than 90 days) after the later of the date on which the Notes are first offered to persons other than distributors and the Issue Date, or, in relation to a Tranche issued on a non-syndicated basis, the fortieth day following the date certified by the lead manager of the syndicated issue to the Fiscal Agent as being the date as of which distribution of the Notes of that Tranche was completed.

2. Payments

Payments of both principal and interest in respect of a TEFRA D Global Note will be made only to the extent that certification of non-U.S. beneficial ownership as required by U.S. securities law and U.S. Treasury Regulations (in the form set out in the Temporary Global Note) has been received from the relevant clearing system in accordance with the terms thereof.

3. Notices

So long as any Notes are represented by a Permanent Global Note and such Permanent Global Note is held on behalf of either (i) a Common Depositary or Common Safekeeper (as applicable) for Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V. and Clearstream, Luxembourg or (ii) with Euroclear Netherlands, notices to Noteholders of that Series may be given by delivery of the relevant notice to Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V. and to Clearstream, Luxembourg, or to Euroclear Netherlands (as applicable) for communication by them to entitled accountholders in substitution for publication as required by the Conditions.

4. Prescription

Claims against the Issuer in respect of the Notes which are represented by a Permanent Global Note will become void unless it is presented for payment within a period of five years from the date on which payment first becomes due.

5. Meetings

The holder of a Permanent Global Note will be treated as being two persons for the purposes of any quorum requirements of a meeting of Noteholders and, at any such meeting, as having one vote in respect of each minimum Denomination of Notes for which such Permanent Global Note may be exchanged.

6. Purchase and Cancellation

Cancellation of any Note surrendered for cancellation by the Issuer following its purchase will be effected by reduction in the principal amount of the relevant Permanent Global Note.

7. Issuer's Option

No drawing of Notes will be required under Condition 5(c) and (d) in the event that the Issuer exercises any option relating to those Notes while all such Notes which are outstanding are represented by a Permanent Global Note. In the event that any option of such Issuer is exercised in respect of some but not all of the Notes of any Series, the rights of accountholders with Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V., Euroclear Netherlands and Clearstream, Luxembourg in respect of the Notes will be governed by the standard procedures of Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V., Euroclear Netherlands and Clearstream, Luxembourg.

8. Noteholders' Option

Any Noteholders' option may be exercised by the holder of a Permanent Global Note giving notice to the Agent of the principal amount of Notes in respect of which the option is exercised and presenting such Permanent Global Note for endorsement of exercise within the time limits specified in the Conditions.

9. Default

Each Global Note provides that the holder may cause such Global Note, or a portion of it, to become due and repayable in the circumstances described in Condition 9 by stating in the notice to the Agent the principal amount of such Global Note that is becoming due and repayable.

10. Partly Paid Notes

The provisions relating to Partly Paid Notes will be contained in the Global Notes. For so long as any instalments of the subscription moneys due from the holder of Partly Paid Notes are due, no interest in a Temporary Global Note representing such Notes may be exchanged for an interest in a Permanent Global Note or for Definitive Notes (as the case may be). In the event that any Noteholder fails to pay any instalment due on any Partly Paid Notes within the time specified, the Issuer will be entitled to forfeit such Notes and shall have no further obligation to their holder in respect of them.

FORM OF FINAL TERMS

Set out below is the form of Final Terms which will be completed for each Tranche of Notes issued under the Programme.

[Date]

Koninklijke DSM N.V.

Issue of [Aggregate Nominal Amount of Tranche] [Title of Notes]
under the EUR 2,500,000,000

Debt Issuance Programme

PART A – CONTRACTUAL TERMS

Terms used herein shall be deemed to be defined as such for the purposes of the Conditions set forth in the Base Prospectus dated 26 November 2008 which constitutes a base prospectus for the purposes of the Prospectus Directive 2003/71/EC (the "**Prospectus Directive**"). This document constitutes the Final Terms applicable to the issue of Notes described herein for the purposes of Article 5.4 of the Prospectus Directive and must be read in conjunction with such Base Prospectus. Full information on the Issuer and the offer of the Notes is only available on the basis of the combination of these Final Terms and the Base Prospectus. A copy of this Base Prospectus can be obtained from the registered office of DSM and from the specified office of the Fiscal and Principal Paying Agent and of the Amsterdam Listing and Paying Agent.

[The following alternative language applies if the first tranche of an issue which is being increased was issued under a Prospectus with an earlier date.]

Terms used herein shall be deemed to be defined as such for the purposes of the Conditions (the "**Conditions**") set forth in the prospectus dated [original date]. This document constitutes the Final Terms of the Notes described herein for the purposes of Article 5.4 of the Prospectus Directive (Directive 2003/71/EC) (the "**Prospectus Directive**") and must be read in conjunction with the Base Prospectus dated [current date] which constitutes a base prospectus for the purposes of the Prospectus Directive, save in respect of the Conditions which are extracted from the prospectus dated [original date] and are attached hereto. Full information on the Issuer and the offer of the Notes is only available on the basis of the combination of these Final Terms and the prospectuses dated [original date] and [current date]. A copy of this Base Prospectus can be obtained from the registered office of DSM and from the specified office of the Fiscal and Principal Paying Agent and of the Amsterdam Listing and Paying Agent.

[Include whichever of the following apply or specify as "Not Applicable" (N/A). Note that the numbering should remain as set out below, even if "Not Applicable" is indicated for individual paragraphs or subparagraphs. Italics denote directions for completing the Final Terms.]

[When completing any final terms, or adding any other final terms or information, consideration should be given as to whether such terms or information constitute "significant new factors" and consequently trigger the need for a supplement to the Base Prospectus under Article 16 of the Prospectus Directive.]

1 Issuer: []

2 [(i)] Series Number: []

[(ii)] Tranche Number: []

(If fungible with an existing Series, details of that Series, including the date on which the Notes become fungible)]

3 Specified Currency or Currencies: []

4 Aggregate Nominal Amount of Notes admitted to trading: []

[(i)]Series: []

[(ii)]Tranche: []

5 Issue Price: [] per cent. of the Aggregate Nominal Amount [plus accrued interest from *[insert date]* (if applicable)]

6 (i) Specified Denominations: []

[Note: where multiple denominations of [EUR 50,000] or equivalent are being used the following sample wording should be followed:

"[EUR 50,000] and integral multiples of [EUR 1,000] in excess thereof up to and including [EUR 99,000]

No Notes in definitive form will be issued with a denomination above [EUR 99,000]"

(ii) Calculation Amount: []

7 [(i)]Issue Date: []

[(ii)] Interest Commencement Date: []

- 8** Maturity Date: [] [*Fixed rate – specify date / Floating rate – Interest Payment Date falling in or nearest to [specify month and year]*]
- 9** Interest Basis: [▪ % Fixed Rate]
 [[LIBOR:EURIBOR] +/- [•]% Floating Rate]
 [Zero Coupon]
 [Index Linked Interest]
 [Dual Currency Interest]
 [Other (*specify*)]
 (further particulars specified below)
- 10** Redemption/Payment Basis: [Redemption at par]
 [Index Linked Redemption]
 [Dual Currency Redemption]
 [Partly Paid]
 [Instalment]
 [Other (*specify*)]
 [(N.B. If the Final Redemption Amount is less than 100% of the nominal value the Notes may be derivative securities for the purposes of the Prospectus Directive and the requirements of Annex XII to the Prospectus Regulation will apply.)]
- 11** Change of Interest Basis or Redemption/Payment Basis: [*Specify details of any provision for change of Notes into another Interest Basis or Redemption/ Payment Basis*]
- 12** Put/Call Options: [Investor Put]
 [Issuer Call]
 [(further particulars specified below)]
- 13** [Date [Board] approval for issuance of Notes obtained: [] [and [], respectively]]
 (N.B. Only relevant where Board (or similar) authorisation is required for the particular tranche of Notes)]

14 Method of distribution: [Syndicated/Non-syndicated]

PROVISIONS RELATING TO INTEREST (IF ANY) PAYABLE

15 Fixed Rate Note Provisions [Applicable/Not Applicable]

(If not applicable, delete the remaining subparagraphs of this paragraph)

(i) Rate[(s)] of Interest: [] per cent. per annum [payable [annually/semi annually/quarterly/ monthly] in arrear]

(if payable other than annually, consider amending Condition [Interest])

(ii) Interest Payment Date(s): [[] in each year [adjusted in accordance with [specify Business day Convention and any applicable Business Centre(s) for the definition of "Business Day"]/not adjusted]

(N.B. This will need to be amended in the case of long or short coupons)

(iii) Fixed Coupon Amount[(s)]: [] per Calculation Amount

(iv) Broken Amount(s): [] per Calculation Amount payable on the Interest Payment Date falling [in/on] []

(v) Day Count Fraction: [30/360 / Actual/Actual (ICMA/ISDA) / other]

(vi) Determination Date(s): [] in each year

(Insert regular interest payment dates, ignoring issue date or maturity date in the case of a long or short first or last coupon .N.B. Only relevant where Day Count Fraction is Actual/Actual (ICMA))

(vii) Other terms relating to the method of calculating interest for Fixed Rate Notes: [Not Applicable/give details]

16 Floating Rate Note Provisions [Applicable/Not Applicable]

(If not applicable, delete the remaining subparagraphs of this paragraph)

- (i) Specified Period(s) []
- (ii) Specified Interest Payment Dates: []
- (iii) First Interest Payment Date:
- (iv) Business Day Convention: [Floating Rate Convention/ Following Business Day Convention/ Modified Following Business Day Convention/ Preceding Business Day Convention/ (*specify other*)]
- (v) Additional Business Centre(s): []
- (vi) Manner in which the Rate of Interest and Interest Amount is/are to be determined: [Screen Rate Determination/ISDA Determination/other (*give details*)]
- (vii) Party responsible for calculating the Rate(s) of Interest and Interest Amount(s) (if not the [Agent]): []
- (viii) Screen Rate Determination:
- Reference Rate: []
(Either LIBOR, EURIBOR or other, although additional information is required if other - including fallback provisions in the Fiscal Agency Agreement)
 - Interest Determination Date(s): []
(Second London business day prior to the start of each Interest Period if LIBOR (other than Sterling or euro LIBOR), first day of each Interest Period if Sterling LIBOR and the second day on which TARGET2 is open prior to the start of each Interest Period if EURIBOR or euro LIBOR)
 - Relevant Screen Page: []
- (ix) ISDA Determination:
- Floating Rate Option: []
 - Designated Maturity: []

- Reset Date: []
 - (x) Margin(s): [+/-] [] per cent per annum
 - (xi) Minimum Rate of Interest: [] per cent per annum
 - (xii) Maximum Rate of Interest: [] per cent per annum
 - (xiii) Day Count Fraction: [Actual/365] [Actual/365 (Fixed)] [Actual/365 (Sterling)] [Actual/360] [30/360] [30E/360] [Other]
(See Condition [Interest] for alternatives)
 - (xiv) Fallback provisions, rounding provisions, denominator and any other terms relating to the method of calculating interest on Floating Rate Notes, if different from those set out in the Conditions: []
- 17 Zero Coupon Note Provisions** [Applicable/Not Applicable]
(If not applicable, delete the remaining subparagraphs of this paragraph)
- (i) [Amortisation/ Accrual] Yield: [] per cent. per annum
 - (ii) Reference Price: []
 - (iii) Any other formula/basis of determining amount payable: []
 - (iv) Day Count Fraction in relation to Early Redemption Amounts and late payment: [Conditions [Redemption and Purchase - Early Redemption Amounts] (c) and [- Late Payment on Zero Coupon Notes] apply/specify other]
(Consider applicable day count fraction if not U.S. dollar denominated)
- 18 Index-Linked Interest Note Provisions** [Applicable/Not Applicable]
(If not applicable, delete the remaining subparagraphs of this paragraph)
- (i) Index/Formula: [give or annex details]
 - (ii) Calculation Agent responsible for calculating the interest due: []

- (iii) Provisions for determining Coupon where calculated by reference to Index and/or Formula and/or other variable: []
- (iv) Provisions for determining Coupon where calculation by reference to Index and/or Formula and/or other variable is impossible or impracticable [] *[need to include a description of market disruption or settlement disruption events and adjustment provisions]*
- (v) Specified Period(s)/Specified Interest Payment Dates: []
- (vi) Business Day Convention: [Floating Rate Convention/Following Business Day Convention/Modified Following Business Day Convention/ Preceding Business Day Convention/ *specify other*]
- (vii) Additional Business Centre(s): []
- (viii) Minimum Rate/Amount of Interest: [] per cent. per annum
- (ix) Maximum Rate/Amount of Interest: [] per cent. per annum
- (x) Day Count Fraction: []
- 19 Dual Currency Interest Note Provisions** [Applicable/Not Applicable]
(If not applicable, delete the remaining sub-paragraphs of this paragraph)
- (i) Rate of Exchange/method of calculating Rate of Exchange: *[give or annex details]*
- (ii) Calculation Agent, if any, responsible for calculating the principal and /or interest payable: []
- (iii) Provisions applicable where calculation by reference to Rate of Exchange impossible or impracticable: *[need to include a description of market disruption or settlement disruption events and adjustment provisions]*
- (iv) Person at whose option Specified Currency(ies) is/are payable: []

**PROVISIONS RELATING TO
REDEMPTION**

- 20** (Issuer) Call Option: [Applicable/Not Applicable]
- (If not applicable, delete the remaining sub-paragraphs of this paragraph)*
- (i) Optional Redemption Date(s): []
- (ii) Optional Redemption Amount(s) of each Note and method, if any, of calculation of such amount(s): [] per Calculation Amount
- (iii) If redeemable in part:
- (iv) Minimum Redemption Amount: [] per Calculation Amount
- (v) Maximum Redemption Amount: [] per Calculation Amount
- (vi) Notice period (if other than as set out in the Conditions): []
- (N.B. If setting notice periods which are different to those provided in the Conditions, the Issuer is advised to consider the practicalities of distribution of information through intermediaries, for example, clearing systems and custodians, as well as any other notice requirements which may apply, for example, as between the Issuer and the Agent)*
- 21** (Investor) Put Option: [Applicable/exercisable on Change of Control only/Not Applicable]
- (If not applicable, delete the remaining sub-paragraphs of this paragraph)*
- (i) Optional Redemption Date(s): []
- (ii) Optional Redemption Amount(s) of each Note and method, if any, of calculation of such amount(s): [] per Calculation Amount

- (iii) Notice period (if other than as set out in the Conditions):

[]

(N.B. If setting notice periods which are different to those provided in the Conditions, the Issuer is advised to consider the practicalities of distribution of information through intermediaries, for example, clearing systems and custodians, as well as any other notice requirements which may apply, for example, as between the Issuer and the Agent)

- 22** Final Redemption Amount of each Note:

[] per Calculation Amount

(N.B. If the Final Redemption Amount is less than 100% of the nominal value the Notes will be derivative securities for the purposes of the Prospectus Directive and the requirements of Annex XII to the Prospectus Directive Regulation will apply.)

- 23** Early Redemption Amount

[]

Early Redemption Amount(s) of each Note payable on redemption for taxation reasons or on event of default and/or the method of calculating the same (if required or if different from that set out in the Condition [*Redemption, Purchase and Options – Early Redemption*]):

GENERAL PROVISIONS APPLICABLE TO THE NOTES

- 24** Form of Notes:

Bearer Notes:

Temporary Global Note exchangeable for a Permanent Global Note which is exchangeable for Definitive Notes on 60 days' notice/ given at any time/only upon an Exchange Event]

[Temporary Global Note exchangeable for Definitive Notes on and after the Exchange Date]

- [Permanent Global Note exchangeable for Definitive Notes [on 60 days' notice given at any time/only upon an Exchange Event/at any time at the request of the Issuer]] [other]
- (Ensure that this is consistent with the wording in the Base Prospectus and the Notes themselves)*
- 25** New Global Note form: [Applicable / Not applicable]
- 26** Additional Financial Centre(s) or other special provisions relating to Payment Days: [Not Applicable/give details.] *(Note that this item relates to the date and place of payment, and not interest period end dates, to which items 15(ii), 16(iv) and 18(ix) relates)*
- 27** Talons for future Coupons or Receipts to be attached to Definitive Notes (and dates on which such Talons mature): [Yes/No. *If yes, give details*]
- 28** Details relating to Partly Paid Notes: amount of each payment comprising the Issue Price and date on which each payment is to be made and consequences (if any) of failure to pay, including any right of the Issuer to forfeit the Notes and interest due on late payment: [Not Applicable/give details. *N.B. a new form of Temporary Global Note and/or Permanent Global Note may be required for Partly Paid issues*]
- 29** Details relating to Instalment Notes: [Not Applicable/give details]
- (i) Instalment Amount(s):
- (ii) Instalment Date(s):
- 30** Redenomination: Redenomination [not] applicable
- (If Redenomination is applicable, specify the applicable Day Count Fraction and any provisions necessary to deal with floating rate interest calculation (including alternative reference rates))*

31 Other final terms:

[Not Applicable/give details]

(When adding any other final terms consideration should be given as to whether such terms constitute a "significant new factor" and consequently trigger the need for a supplement to the Prospectus under Article 16 of the Prospectus Directive.)

(If the Notes are derivative securities, the following items will be set out here:

(i) a description of the settlement procedure;

(ii) a description of how any return on the Notes takes place, the payment or delivery date, and the way it is calculated; and

(iii) the exercise or the final reference price of the underlying.)

32 Taxation:

[7(a) of the Conditions applicable] / [7(b) of the Conditions applicable]

DISTRIBUTION

33 (i) If syndicated, names of Managers [underwriting commitments and, if partly underwritten, the portion not underwritten]:

[Not Applicable/ give names [and underwriting commitments]]

(Include names and addresses of entities agreeing to underwrite the issue on a firm commitment basis and names and addresses of the entities agreeing to place the issue without a firm commitment or on a "best efforts" basis if such entities are not the same as the Managers.)

(ii) Stabilising Manager(s) (if any):

[Not Applicable/give names]

34 If non-syndicated, name of relevant Dealer:

[Not Applicable/give names]

35 Whether TEFRA D or TEFRA C rules applicable or TEFRA rules not applicable:

[TEFRA D/ TEFRA C/TEFRA not applicable]

36 Additional selling restrictions:

[Not Applicable/give details]

[LISTING AND ADMISSION TO TRADING APPLICATION

These Final Terms comprise the final terms required to list and have admitted to trading the issue of Notes described herein pursuant to the EUR 2,500,000,000 Debt Issuance Programme of Koninklijke DSM N.V.]

RESPONSIBILITY

The Issuer accepts responsibility for the information contained in these Final Terms. [[•] has been extracted from [•]]. [The] Issuer confirms that such information has been accurately reproduced and that, so far as it is aware, and is able to ascertain from information published by [], no facts have been omitted which would render the reproduced information inaccurate or misleading.]

Signed on behalf of the Issuer:

By:

Duly authorised

PART B – OTHER INFORMATION

1. LISTING

- (i) Listing: [Euronext Amsterdam by NYSE Euronext /other (*specify*)/None]
- (ii) Admission to trading: [Application has been made for the Notes to be admitted to trading on [] with effect from [].] [Not Applicable.]
- (iii) Estimate of total expenses related to admission to trading: []

2. RATINGS

Ratings: The Notes to be issued have been rated:

[S & P: []]

[Moody's: []]

[[Other]: []]

(The above disclosure should reflect the rating allocated to Notes of the type being issued under the Programme generally or, where the issue has been specifically rated, that rating.)

3. [NOTIFICATION]

The Authority for the Financial Markets (*Autoriteit Financiële Markten*) [has been requested to provide/has provided – *include first alternative for an issue which is contemporaneous with the establishment or update of the Programme and the second alternative for subsequent issues*] the [names of competent authorities of host Member States] with a certificate of approval attesting that the Base Prospectus has been drawn up in accordance with the Prospectus Directive.]

4. [INTERESTS OF NATURAL AND LEGAL PERSONS INVOLVED IN THE ISSUE]

"Save for any fees payable to the Dealers, so far as the Issuer is aware, no person involved in the issue of the Notes has an interest material to the offer." *Amend as appropriate if there are other interests*]

5. REASONS FOR THE OFFER, ESTIMATED NET PROCEEDS AND TOTAL EXPENSES

[(i) Reasons for the offer [] (*See ["Use of Proceeds"] wording in Prospectus – if reasons for offer different from making profit and/or hedging certain risks will need to include those reasons here.)*]

[(ii) Estimated net proceeds: []
(If proceeds are intended for more than one use will need to split out and present in order of priority. If proceeds insufficient to fund all proposed uses state amount and sources of other funding.)

[(iii) Estimated total expenses: [] [*Include breakdown of expenses*]
(If the Notes are derivative securities to which Annex XII of the Prospectus Directive Regulation applies it is only necessary to include disclosure of net proceeds and total expenses at (ii) and (iii) above where disclosure is included at (i) above.)

6. [Fixed Rate Notes only - YIELD

Indication of yield: []

The yield is calculated at the Issue Date on the basis of the Issue Price. It is not an indication of future yield

7. [Index-Linked Notes only – PERFORMANCE OF INDEX/FORMULA, EXPLANATION OF EFFECT ON VALUE OF INVESTMENT AND ASSOCIATED RISKS AND OTHER INFORMATION CONCERNING THE UNDERLYING

Need to include details of where past and future performance and volatility of the index/formula can be obtained. Where the underlying is an index need to include the name of the index and a description if composed by the Issuer and if the index is not composed by the Issuer need to include details of where the information about the index can be obtained. Where the underlying is not an index need to include equivalent information.

8. [Dual Currency Notes only - PERFORMANCE OF RATE[S] OF EXCHANGE AND EXPLANATION OF EFFECT ON VALUE OF INVESTMENT

Need to include details of where past and future performance and volatility of the relevant rate[s] can be obtained.]

9. OPERATIONAL INFORMATION

- | | | |
|-------|--|--|
| (i) | ISIN Code: | [] |
| (ii) | Common Code: | [] |
| (iii) | Any clearing system(s) other than Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V. and Clearstream Banking, Société Anonyme and the relevant identification number(s): | [Not Applicable/give name(s) and number(s)] |
| (iv) | Delivery: | Delivery [against/free of] payment |
| (v) | Names and addresses of additional Paying Agent(s) (if any): | [] |
| (vi) | Intended to be held in a manner which would allow Eurosystem eligibility: | <p>[Yes][No][Not Applicable]</p> <p>[Note that the designation "yes" simply means that the Notes are intended upon issue to be deposited (i) with Clearstream Banking, Frankfurt am Main or (ii) with one of the ICSDs as common safekeeper and does not necessarily mean that the Notes will be recognized as eligible collateral for Eurosystem monetary policy and intra day credit operations by the Eurosystem either upon issue or at any or all times during their life. Such recognition will depend upon the ECB being satisfied that Eurosystem eligibility criteria have been met.][include this text if "yes" selected in which case the Notes must be issued in NGN form]</p> |
| (vii) | Offer Period in case of public offer only: | <p>[[The offer of the Notes is expected to open at [[] hours([] time) on [] and close at [] hours ([] time) on [] or such earlier or later date or time as the Issuer may determine and will be</p> |

announced in

[].]

[The Issuer reserves the right to withdraw the offer of the Notes until [] at the latest. Such withdrawal will be announced in the aforementioned publications.]

[The aggregate principal amount of the Notes to be issued and allotted will be announced by the Issuer at [] hours ([] time) on [] or such earlier or later date or time as the Issuer may determine and will be announced in the aforementioned publications.]

[The Issuer reserves the right to increase the aggregate principal amount of the Notes to be issued. Such increase will be announced in the aforementioned publications]

[[No]/[D/d]ealing in the Notes will be possible before the aggregate principal amount of the Notes is announced as set out above.]

[Not Applicable]]

(viii) Reduction of subscriptions:

[[Subscriptions in excess. If the Issuer determines to increase the aggregate principal amount of the Notes to be issued this will be announced by the Issuer at

[] hours ([] time) on [] or such earlier or later date or time as the Issuer may determine and will be announced in the aforementioned publications.]

[Not Applicable]]

(ix) Maximum and minimum subscription amount:

[[] and []]

(x) Details of the methods and time limits for paying up and

[Not Applicable/ give details]

(Required for derivative securities to

delivering the Notes

*which Annex XII to the Prospectus
Directive Regulation applies.)*

USE OF PROCEEDS

Unless specified otherwise in the applicable Final Terms, the net proceeds from each issue of Notes will be applied by the Issuer for its general purposes. If in respect of any particular issue, there is a particular identified use of proceeds, this will be stated in the applicable Final Terms.

DESCRIPTION OF THE ISSUER

GENERAL INFORMATION ON THE ISSUER

Incorporation and history

DSM was established in 1902 as a State Agency for the exploitation of underground coal reserves in the province of Limburg and later diversified into ammonia and fertiliser production using by-products from coal gasification. In the 1960s, the Dutch government decided to close down the coal mining activities for economic reasons. From the 1930s DSM acquired expertise in the field of chemicals. DSM continuously expanded its chemical activities, both domestically and internationally, becoming increasingly active in additional downstream products such as plastics, industrial and specialty chemicals. This gradual transition towards increasing the share of the business made up of downstream activities with higher added value products has accelerated since the privatisation of DSM. This transition accelerated with the divestment of petrochemical activities in 2002. Today DSM earns a major part of its revenues from nutritional products and performance materials.

DSM was wholly owned by the State of The Netherlands (the "**State**") until 1989, when the Dutch government sold a combined 69% stake in DSM through two public offerings. In February 1996, the State reduced its stake in DSM by a further 20%, through the conversion of 22.02 million ordinary shares into cumulative preference shares "A" on a one for one basis. These preference shares were sold to four Dutch investors in the form of 5% packages. The privatisation was completed in March 1996 with the State's disposal of its remaining 11% stake.

Koninklijke DSM N.V. was incorporated on 28 December 1966 under Dutch law as a public limited liability company (*naamloze vennootschap*) for an unlimited period of time and is registered at the Commercial Register of the Chamber of Commerce and Industries for Zuid-Limburg under number 14022069. The articles of association were last amended by notarial deed on 20 April 2007 in respect of which instrument the ministerial statement of no objection was granted on 2 April 2007. The Issuer operates under Dutch law.

The address of the Issuer's registered and principal executive office is Het Overloon 1, 6411 TE Heerlen, The Netherlands, telephone number +31 45 578 8111.

Capitalisation

The authorized share capital amounts to EUR 1,125 million consisting of (a) 306,960,000 ordinary shares, (b) 44,040,000 cumulative preference shares "A", (c) 375,000,000 cumulative preference shares "B", and (d) 1,200,000,000 cumulative preference shares "C". The ordinary shares, the cumulative preference shares "A" and the cumulative preference shares "B" have a nominal value of EUR 1.50 each. The cumulative preference shares "C" have a nominal value of EUR 0.03 each.

The issued and paid-up share capital as per 25 November 2008 amounts to EUR 339,322,500 consisting of 181,425,000 ordinary shares, 44,040,000 cumulative preference shares "A" and 37,500,000 cumulative preference shares "C" with a par value of EUR 0.03 each. Of the issued

ordinary shares 19,197,938 are held by DSM as treasury stock as per 30 September 2008. There are no cumulative preference shares "B" outstanding.

The ordinary shares are officially listed on Euronext Amsterdam and on the electronic exchange in Switzerland (SWX). In the USA a sponsored unlisted American Depositary Receipts (ADR) programme has been run via Citibank N.A. since December 2001. Four ADRs represent one ordinary DSM share.

The 44,040,000 cumulative preference shares "A" are registered shares that are not listed on any stock exchange. They are held by four institutional investors in The Netherlands. They have been assigned the same voting rights as ordinary shares. The dividend on these cumulative preference shares "A" amounts to 4,35% of the issue price of EUR 5.2942 per share.

On 28 November 2004 DSM repurchased all of the cumulative preference shares "C" issued in 1999 at the original issue price of EUR 3.03 per share.

In 2006, DSM launched a share buy-back program to optimize balance sheet structure with a total value of EUR 750 million. For tax reasons, the execution of this share buy-back program was split over 2006 and 2007. In 2006 6.7 million shares and in 2007 another 13,8 million shares were repurchased (overall 20.5 million shares with an average share price of EUR 36,54), which equals approximately 10% of the total number of ordinary shares in issue. All shares bought under the programme were cancelled so that the issued ordinary shares were reduced from 201,953,008 to 181,425,000.

On 27 September 2007 DSM launched another share buy-back program for an amount of EUR 750 million. In both 2007 and 2008 DSM bought 6,855,000 and 6,615,000 shares respectively for a total consideration of to EUR 500 million. During the remainder of 2008 no further shares will be bought back under the program. The shares bought are held in treasury and were not cancelled as per date of this prospectus. The timing of the buy-back of the final EUR 250 million will be reviewed at the beginning of 2009.

Shareholders

Under the Dutch Major Holdings Disclosure Act, shareholdings of 5% or more in any Dutch company must be disclosed to that company. On 1 June 2008 the following shareholders had disclosed that they owned between 5 and 10% of DSM's total share capital:

- Fortis Utrecht N.V.
- Aviva Plc.
- AllianceBernstein Corp.
- Coöperatieve Centrale Raiffeisen-Boerenleenbank B.A.
- Barclays Global Investors

Objective

According to article 3 of the articles of association, the Issuer's objective is to operate in the field of industry (especially the chemical industry), mining, commerce and transport, everything

in the widest sense of the word, and the formation, acquisition and financing of, participation in and management of other companies. Within the scope of its normal business operations, DSM shall seek a long-term welfare policy and maximum gainful employment, this being:

- (a) to care for the direct interests of all those whose income is dependent on the existence and prosperity of DSM;
- (b) to promote the indirect interests of those for whose well-being DSM's social function is of importance.

Structure and grouping of activities (clusters)

General

Royal DSM N.V. creates innovative products and services in Life Sciences and Materials Sciences that contribute to the quality of life. DSM's products and services are used globally in a wide range of markets and applications, supporting a healthier, more sustainable and more enjoyable way of life. End markets include human and animal nutrition and health, personal care, pharmaceuticals, automotive, coatings and paint, electrics and electronics, life protection and housing.

Koninklijke DSM N.V. is a group holding company that conducts business internationally through its subsidiaries and joint ventures. Koninklijke DSM N.V. does not conduct any material business operations of its own. For a detailed list of subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates of the Company as of December 31, 2007, see the website www.dsm.com.

The group has annual sales of around EUR 8.8 billion and employs about 23,000 people (2008) with locations on five continents.

As of 1 January 2008 DSM's activities are grouped into five reporting clusters to reflect DSM's accelerated shift to Life Sciences and Materials Sciences: Nutrition, Pharma, Performance Materials and Polymer Intermediates as well as the non-core Base Chemicals and Materials cluster, which will be divested. The below descriptions per cluster are based on this new structure.

Description per cluster

Nutrition

The Nutrition cluster comprises DSM Nutritional Products, DSM Food Specialities and DSM Special Products. The main customers are food, beverages, feed and flavour/fragrance companies across the world. The activities in this cluster are to a large extent based on DSM's in-depth knowledge of biotechnology (including fermentation, genomics and biocatalysis), organic chemistry and formulation technologies and on the Company's broad application knowledge. DSM holds leading positions in the markets for ingredients for human and animal nutrition and health and personal care. The groups in this cluster work closely together in marketing and sales, R&D and production facilities among other things. The nutrition cluster's share in DSM's overall net sales is approximately 27% in 2007.

DSM Nutritional Products is the world's largest supplier of nutritional ingredients, such as vitamins, carotenoids (anti-oxidants and pigments), other biochemicals and fine chemicals, and

premises. The Company covers an unmatched breadth of applications in the area of ingredients, addressing the animal and human nutrition and health as well as personal care industries. It has 10 large production sites in Europe, the United States and China. It also runs 45 premix plants for Animal Nutrition and Health and for Human Nutrition and Health, where product combinations are custom made to serve specific customers needs. R&D facilities are concentrated in the region of Basel, Switzerland, and are strongly integrated in an innovation network with other nutrition-related DSM R&D campuses in Delft and Geleen (The Netherlands). Additionally, R&D satellites are managed in France and China. DSM Nutritional Products has some 40 sales offices that are active in over 100 countries.

DSM Food Specialties is a globally leading supplier of (bio-) ingredients for the food and beverage industries, based on its strong technology position in fermentation and enzymes, its application knowledge and its competence in marketing performance ingredients to the global food industry.

DSM Food Specialties comprises four business units and an Ingredients Development Unit.

Dairy Ingredients supplies enzymes, starter cultures and preservation systems for cheese and yoghurt, and tests for the detection of residues of antibiotics. DSM is one of the biggest suppliers of dairy ingredients in the world.

Savoury Ingredients is a major supplier of ingredients for flavourings and flavour enhancers (such as yeast extracts) used in products such as soups, instant meals, sauces and savoury snacks.

Enzymes produces a wide range of food enzymes for applications such as baking, fruit processing, brewing and manufacturing of other alcoholic beverages.

Functional Food Ingredients produces ingredients for infant nutrition, food supplements and functional foods such as arachidonic acid, probiotics and biopeptides. Metabolic health is the major priority development area. Together with DSM Nutritional Products, DSM Food Specialties has a unique portfolio of products in the area of healthy ingredients for use in functional foods.

The main production sites are in Seclin (France, enzyme production), Capua (Italy, arachidonic acid), Delft (The Netherlands, yeast extracts, natamycin and tests), Belvidere (USA, arachidonic acid) and Moorebank (Australia, cultures). The main R&D center is in Delft (The Netherlands).

Pharma

The Pharma cluster comprises the business groups DSM Pharmaceutical Products and DSM Anti-Infectives. DSM is one of the world's leading independent suppliers to the pharmaceutical industry, with some 40% of today's top-selling medicines in the world containing ingredients developed and produced by DSM. The Pharma cluster's share in DSM's overall net sales is approximately 10% in 2007.

DSM Pharmaceutical Products is a leading provider of high quality custom contract manufacturing and development services to the pharmaceutical, biopharmaceutical and agrochemical industries. Customers around the world are serviced from six manufacturing sites in the United States and Europe. Customers include seventeen of the top twenty pharmaceutical

companies and the top three agrochemical companies as well as a large number of biotech, specialty and emerging companies across the globe.

DSM Pharmaceutical Products consists of four business units.

DSM Pharma Chemicals is a provider of custom chemical manufacturing services for complex registered intermediates and APIs. Using a large technology toolbox, it provides manufacturing services from four European-based facilities located in Austria, the Netherlands, Italy and Germany.

DSM Biologics is a provider of biopharmaceutical manufacturing technology and services, DSM Biologics and Crucell N.V. have co-exclusive rights to license the high producing PER.C6® technology platform to the biopharmaceutical industry as a production platform for recombinant proteins and monoclonal antibodies. DSM Biologics operates a manufacturing facility in Groningen, the Netherlands, approved by the US Food and Drug Administration (FDA) for mammalian-cell-based contract manufacturing and PER.C6® process support. DSM Biologics also offers microbial-cell-based contract manufacturing services through its operation in Capua, Italy.

DSM Pharmaceuticals is a provider of high-quality finished-dose-form manufacturing services to the pharmaceutical and biopharmaceutical industries. Operating from Greenville, North Carolina (United States), the company manufactures sterile injectables (aseptic liquid and lyophilised), and solid-dose forms (tablets and capsules) for companies around the world.

DSM Exclusive Synthesis / Intermediates is a global provider of custom manufacturing services for the agrochemical industry and a provider of organic intermediates to the fine chemicals industry. Customers are served from the production site in Linz, Austria.

DSM Anti-Infectives holds a portfolio of products that are very effective in combating a broad spectrum of bacterial and fungal infections in both humans and animals and as such are of vital importance for people's well-being and healthier economics in farming.

Penicillin-based anti-infectives are among the most important pharmaceutical products in the world in terms of volume. As a relatively cheap treatment against infectious diseases, penicillin-derived pharmaceuticals can be afforded by a large and growing part of mankind, with pronounced growth in the developing economies of China, India, other countries in Asia and Africa. Consumption in the Western world with its highly regulated markets is more or less stable. DSM Anti-Infectives is the only penicillin producer outside of China

Performance Materials

The Performance Materials cluster comprises the business groups DSM Engineering Plastics, DSM Dyneema and DSM Resins. All of these specialize in the manufacture of technologically sophisticated, high-quality products that are tailored to meet customers' performance criteria. The products are used in a wide variety of end-use markets: the automotive industry, the aviation industry, the electrics & electronics industry, the sports and leisure industries, the coatings industry and the construction industry. The performance material clusters' share in DSM's overall net sales is approximately 27% in 2007.

DSM Engineering Plastics is a global player in polyamides (polyamide 6, polyamide 66 and polyamide 46), polyesters (PBT, PET and TPE-E), polycarbonate (PC and PC blends) and extrudable adhesive resins. These materials are used mainly in technical components for the electrics and electronics, automotive, engineering and packaging industries. With a global market share of about 5%, DSM is one of the world leaders. DSM is the global market leader in high-heat polyamide. DSM Engineering Plastics has production sites in Emmen and Geleen (Netherlands), Genk (Belgium), Evansville (USA), Jiangyin (China) and Pune (India).

DSM Dyneema produces and sells Dyneema® (a high modulus-polyethylene fiber) which is the strongest fiber in the world on a weight-for-weight basis. It was invented and developed by DSM and is an important component in ropes, cables and nets in the fishing, shipping and offshore industries. Dyneema® is also used in safety gloves for the metalworking industry and in fine yarns for applications in sporting goods and the medical sector. In addition, it is applied in bullet-resistant armor and clothing for law-enforcement personnel and the military. Dyneema® is produced in Heerlen (Netherlands) and in Greenville, North Carolina (United States). DSM Dyneema is also a partner in a high-modulus-polyethylene (HMPE) manufacturing joint venture in Japan.

DSM Resins consists of four business units: DSM Powder Coating Resins, DSM NeoResins, DSM Desotech and DSM Composite Resins.

DSM PowderCoating Resins specializes in the development, manufacture and marketing of resins for coating systems. The unit is one of the global leaders in powder coating resins, with a market share of about 25%. These resins are used in industrial applications for the coating of for example washing machines, radiators, façades, car parts and bicycles. In Europe DSM Coating Resins is a leading supplier of liquid coating resins. These products are mainly used in decorative and industrial coatings.

DSM Coating Resins aims to strengthen its position as one of the market leaders with a focus on innovative, value-added systems as well as environmentally friendly coating resins systems. In addition, DSM Coating Resins is forecasting increasing growth in emerging countries, notably in China and Russia.

DSM NeoResins is a leading global supplier of innovative waterborne resins, suited to the needs of the coatings, adhesives and graphic arts industries. The unit focuses on strong customer relations to develop new products and technologies with specific performance goals.

The main focus for the business is on innovation and capturing growth opportunities in waterborne systems and geographic growth in North America and Asia. The upcoming VOC (volatile organic compounds) legislation in 2007 and 2010 will positively impact on developments in the next few years. In order to provide capacity for the growing market, capacity expansion is planned in Europe.

DSM Desotech is a world leader in the development of high-performance ultraviolet light (UV) curable materials used in a variety of today's top industries. In telecommunications, DSM Desotech protects today's network investments as the world's leading supplier of protective coatings, inks and matrix materials used from the production of glass optical fiber and optical cable.

DSM Composite Resins is the European market leader in unsaturated polyesters (UPE) and has its own pan-European distributor (Euroresins). UPE are used for the production of fiber-reinforced plastics or non-reinforced filled products in end-use applications such as marine, leisure, building & construction, automotive and wind turbine blades, DSM Composite Resins is the global market leader in sizings and binders, which are vital functional components that facilitate the production of glass fiber reinforcements and enhance their performance. DSM Composite Resins develops high quality UPE resins like Vinyl esters that are used for the production of fiber-reinforced plastics or non-reinforced filled products in end-use applications such as marine, tanks & pipes, cure in place pipe, automotive and wind turbine blades.

Polymer Intermediates

The Polymer Intermediates cluster consists of DSM Fibre Intermediates. DSM is the global leader in the supply and production technology of caprolactam, the raw material for Nylon-6. We produce on three continents and supply customers all over the world. And DSM Acrylonitrile is one of the leading manufacturers of acrylonitrile. The polymer intermediates cluster's share in DSM's overall net sales is approximately 14% in 2007.

DSM Fibre Intermediates produces caprolactam and acrylonitrile, which are raw materials for synthetic fibers and plastics.

Caprolactam is the raw material for polyamide 6. This is a versatile material, which in the form of fibers is used in sports and leisure clothes, tires and carpets. It is increasingly used as high-performance construction material in, for example, the electronics and automotive industries and in packaging materials.

Polyamide 6 has reached the mature phase of its life cycle, where market demand and selling prices are strongly influenced by supply/demand cycles. It is facing competition from other materials, such as polyamide 66, polyester and polypropylene. DSM Fibre Intermediates, with plants in the Netherlands, the United States and China, is the largest merchant caprolactam producer in the world with a market share of 20%. In addition, the business group produces about 1.2 million tons per annum (tpa) of fertilizer (ammonium sulphate) as a co-product.

Acrylonitrile is a raw material used in textile fibers, ABS plastics, latex rubber and water-purification products. The business group's acrylonitrile production capacity is 260,000 tpa. DSM Fibre Intermediates also produces about 25,000 tpa of sodium cyanide, which is used in detergents and in the synthesis of vitamins. With a market share of 25%, DSM is a major player in the merchant acrylonitrile market in Europe.

Base Chemicals and Materials

The Base Chemicals and Materials cluster comprises the business groups DSM Agro, DSM Elastomers, DSM Melamine and DSM Energy. DSM produces basic materials for plastics and materials, high-grade construction materials for medical applications, cars and electronic appliances. In addition DSM is among the leading producers of fertilizers and related products in Europe. The Base Chemical and Materials is identified as non-core and will be divested. The base chemicals and materials cluster's share in DSM's overall net sales is approximately 16% in 2007.

DSM Elastomers consist of DSM Elastomers and DSM Thermoplastic Elastomers.

DSM Elastomers manufactures synthetic rubbers (EPDM) for use in cars and other transportation vehicles, white goods, various industrial products and construction materials and as motor-oil additives. The group is one of the global market leaders in EPDM rubber with a market share of 20%. DSM Elastomers has production plants in Geleen (Netherlands) and Triunfo (Brazil).

DSM Thermoplastic Elastomers is the #2 global producer of TPVs (EPDM-based – fully vulcanized – thermoplastic elastomers). These TPVs are used in a wide variety of applications including automotive, consumer, electrical, food, building, medical and industrial applications. DSM Thermoplastic Elastomers operates plants in Genk (Belgium) and Leominster, Massachusetts (United States) and has its global headquarters in Leominster.

DSM Agro is specialized in supplying products and services for responsible fertilization. The company produces and markets nitrogenous mineral fertilizers and industrial products, mainly for the Northwest European market. DSM Agro operates production sites at Geleen and IJmuiden in the Netherlands. DSM Agro produces and sells about 2.4 million tons of fertilizers per year. DSM Agro also produces products that serve as raw materials for other DSM business groups.

DSM Melamine produces melamine mainly for application in wood-based panels and laminates used for furniture and flooring. Melamine is also used in car paints, durable plastic tableware and flame retardants. The growing number of consumers in emerging economies, notably China, is driving demand.

Melamine is used in impregnating resins and adhesive resins for the wood-processing industry. It boosts the scratch, moisture and heat resistance of wood products. Melamine can be combined with softwood from rapidly growing trees to obtain high-quality panels that can replace hardwood. The growing scarcity of hardwood stimulates the use of melamine. Stricter legislation on emission of formaldehyde is expected to have a positive impact as well.

DSM Melamine has plants in Geleen (Netherlands) and in Bontang (Indonesia). The latter plant is a joint venture with P.T. Pupuk Kalimantan Timur and P.T. Barito Pacific Lumber Company.

DSM Energy participates in the exploration and production of oil and gas on the Dutch Continental Shelf. The business group is also involved in the transportation of oil and gas through its ownership of pipelines on the Shelf. DSM usually participates as non-operator with a stake of up to 25% in the oil and gas joint ventures. At year-end, the business group had a share in nineteen producing oil and gas fields and participated in four gas field developments. All fields are located in fifteen production licenses.

Other Activities

Other activities includes the DSM Innovation Center, DSM Venturing, DSM Licensing Center, Noordgastransport, EdeA and a number of other activities such as DSM Industrial Services, DSM Research, DSM Insurances and part of the costs of corporate activities and non-core activities that are to be disposed of or reduced in the future. The other activities' share in DSM's overall net sales is approximately 6% in 2007.

Supervisory Board and Managing Board

DSM has a two-tier board system, consisting of a Supervisory Board and a Managing Board. The Supervisory Board consists of independent non-executives. Its task is to supervise the policy of the Managing Board and the general course of events in DSM and to assist the Managing Board by providing advice. The Managing Board is responsible for the daily management of DSM. The composition of the Supervisory Board and the Managing Board is as follows:

- Supervisory Board: Cornelius Herkströter (chairman), Ewald Kist (deputy-chairman), Cees van Woudenberg, Claudio Sonder, Pierre Hochuli, Tom De Swaan, Louise Gunning-Schepers.
- Managing Board: Feike Sijbesma (chairman), Jan Zuidam (deputy-chairman), Nico Gerardu, Rolf-Dieter Schwalb (CFO), Stephan B. Tanda .

The business address of all members of the Supervisory Board and the Managing Board is: Koninklijke DSM N.V., Het Overloon 1, 6411 TE Heerlen, The Netherlands.

Listed below are the principal activities performed by members of the Supervisory Board and the Managing Board outside Koninklijke DSM N.V. None of the members of the Supervisory Board and the Managing Board have any (potential) conflict between their duties to Koninklijke DSM N.V. and their private interests and other duties.

Supervisory Board:

Herkströter, C.A.J.

- trustee of the International Accounting Standards Committee Foundation (IASCF).
- professor of International Management at the University of Amsterdam.
- chairman of the Advisory Committee on the Listing and Issuing Rules of Euronext Amsterdam N.V.
- chairman of the Social Advisory Council of the Tinbergen Institute.
- member of the Advisory Council of Robert Bosch.

Kist, E.

- member of the Supervisory Board of De Nederlandsche Bank N.V.
- member of the Supervisory Board of Philips Electronics N.V.
- member of the Supervisory Board of Moody's Investor Services.
- member of the Board of Governors of the Peace Palace in The Hague (The Netherlands).

Van Woudenberg, C.

- member of the Supervisory Board of Transavia CV.

- member of the Supervisory Board of Mercurius Group Wormerveer B.V.
- member of the Supervisory Board of Coöperatieve Vereniging Verenigde Bloemenveiling Aalsmeer B.A.,
- member of the management committee of the Confederation of Netherlands Industry and Employers (VNO-NCW).
- chairman of the Dutch employers' association AWWN.

Sonder, C.T.L.

- member of the Supervisory Board of Companhia Suzano de Papel e Celulose S.A.
- member of the Supervisory Board of Suzano Petroquímica S.A.
- member of the Supervisory Board of RBS-Media Group.
- member of the Supervisory Board of Cyrela Brazil Realty.
- member of the Supervisory Board of Hospital Albert Einstein.
- member of the Board of the Ibero-America Association.

Hochuli, P.

- chairman of the Board of Directors of Devgen N.V.
- chairman of the Executive Committee and member of the Board of Directors of Unibioscreen S.A.
- member of the Board of Directors of Oncomethylome S.A.
- venture Partner of Polytechnos Venture-Partners GmbH.

De Swaan, T.

- member of the Board of Directors of Saudi Hollandi Bank.
- chairman of the Board of The Netherlands Opera.
- chairman of the Board of the Muziektheater.
- non-executive director on the Board of Glaxo Smith Kline London.
- board member of the Financial Services Authority.
- board member of Zurich Financial Services.
- board member of Royal Concertgebouw Orchestra.
- member of the Supervisory Board Hendrick de Keyser.

Guning-Schepers, L

- chairman of the Executive Board of the Academic Medical Centre of the University of Amsterdam.

- dean of the Medical Faculty of the University of Amsterdam.
- member of the Dutch Health Council.
- member of the Board of the Amsterdam Concertgebouw Foundation Committee.
- member of the Board of Arbo Unie.
- member of the Board of Sanquin.

Managing Board:

Sijbesma, F.

- board member of CEFIC (European Chemical Industry Council).
- member of the Supervisory Board of Utrecht University.
- member of the Supervisory Board of the Dutch Genomics Initiative.
- member of the Dutch Innovation Platform 2.0.
- member of the Advisory Board of RSM Erasmus University.
- member of the Advisory Board of ECP NL.

Zuidam, J.

- member of the Supervisory Board of Gamma Holding N.V.
- chairman of the Association of the Dutch Chemical Industry (VNCI).
- member of The Netherlands Academy of Technology and Innovation.
- member of the Supervisory Board of the Bonnefanten Museum in Maastricht (The Netherlands).
- chairman of the Supervisory Board of the ORBIS medicare group.
- member Platform Beta/technology.
- member of the Advisory Board of SenterNovem.
- member of the Board of Recommendation of Leaders for Nature

Gerardu N.H.

- member Supervisory Board Polynorm N.V.
- member Supervisory Board Holland Colours N.V.

Schwalb, R.-D.

(no supervisory directorships or other positions)

Tanda, S.B.

- board member of EuropaBio (European Biotechnology Industry Association).

- board member of SGCI (Swiss chemical and Pharmaceutical Industry Association).
- board member of ACC (American Chemistry Council).

Committees of the Supervisory Board:

Pursuant to article 29 of the articles of association, the Supervisory Board has established an audit committee and a nomination and remuneration committee.

Audit committee

The Audit Committee is comprised of Mr. T. de Swaan (Chairman), Mr. E. Kist and Mr. C. Sonder.

Working within the Supervisory Board, the Audit Committee is charged in particular with the supervision of the Managing Board with respect to:

- the operation of the internal risk management and control systems, including supervision of the enforcement of the relevant legislation and regulations, and supervising the operation of codes of conduct.
- giving advice to the Supervisory Board on the nomination by the Supervisory Board to the General Meeting of Shareholders for the appointment of the external auditor.
- where necessary, making proposals to the Supervisory Board on the policy applied in respect of the independence of the external auditor and possible (potential) conflicts of interest between the external auditor and the Company.
- preparing meetings of the Supervisory Board with the Managing Board where the annual report, the annual accounts, the half-yearly and the quarterly figures of the Company are discussed.

Nomination and Remuneration Committee

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee is comprised of Mr. C Herkströter (Chairman), Mr. P. Hochuli and Mr. C van Woudenberg.

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee has the following duties:

- drafting selection criteria and appointment procedures for Supervisory Board members and Managing Board members;
- assessing at least once a year the size and composition of the Supervisory Board and the Managing Board, and to make proposals for the Supervisory Board Profile;
- assessing at least once a year the functioning of individual Supervisory Board members and Managing Board members, and report their findings to the Supervisory Board;
- making proposals for (re)appointments;

- supervising the policy of the Managing Board on the selection criteria and appointment procedures for senior management;
- preparing the decision-making process of the Supervisory Board on the acceptance by a member of the Managing Board of the membership of the Supervisory Board of a listed company; and
- preparing the decision-making process of the Supervisory Board concerning any conflicts of interest that may arise in the acceptance by members of the Supervisory Board of additional positions.
- drafting proposals to the Supervisory Board for the remuneration policy to be pursued for members of the Managing Board, which policy, as well as any material changes thereto, shall be submitted to the General Meeting of Shareholders for adoption;
- drafting proposals for the remuneration of the individual members of the Managing Board; such proposals shall, in any event, deal with the remuneration structure; and the amount of the fixed remuneration, shares and/or options to be granted and/or other variable remuneration components, pension rights, redundancy pay and other forms of compensation awarded, as well as the performance criteria and their application,
- and, if there are reasons therefore, to make proposals for changes or additions to the remuneration of individual members of the Managing Board, which remuneration and possible changes and/or additions shall be submitted for adoption to the Supervisory Board (without prejudice to the power of the Supervisory Board to delegate the final adoption to the Nomination and Remuneration Committee, within the framework set by the Supervisory Board);
- to prepare the Remuneration Report referred to in clause 12.1 of the Regulations of the Supervisory Board; and
- to make proposals to the Supervisory Board for the remuneration of the individual members of the Supervisory Board, which remuneration will be submitted to the General Meeting of Shareholders for adoption.

Dutch Corporate Governance Code

DSM supports the Dutch Corporate Governance Code (Tabaksblat Code), and applies all but one of the 113 Best Practices. The only exception is Best Practice III.5.11, which stipulates that the remuneration committee shall not be chaired by the chairman of the Supervisory Board. This exception has been discussed in the Annual General Meeting of shareholders, where it met no objections.

All documents related to the implementation at DSM of the Dutch Corporate Governance Code, can be found at the corporate website (www.dsm.com).

Markets

DSM supplies its products to high-end industrial markets (business to business). The human and animal nutrition market is the principal end use market for DSM. Other important users of DSM products are the pharmaceutical, electrics & electronics and automotive industries.

DSM end markets 2006	
Health and Nutrition	29%
Pharmaceuticals	11%
Metal, Building & construction	14%
Automotive / Transport	8%
Textiles	9%
Agriculture	6%
Electrics / Electronics	5%
Packaging	4%
Other	14%
Total	100%

General review and strategy

General

DSM performed well in 2007 with good sales growth and strong results in light of the challenges faced by the company during the year. The US dollar weakened significantly and raw-materials and energy prices remained high. Some favourable contracts in relation to the acquisition of Roche vitamins expired during the year and in some business segments DSM had to deal with strong competition. DSM managed, however to increase sales volumes and selling prices and saw only a slight increase in fixed out-of-pocket costs compared to the previous year, despite higher expenditure on innovation, being an important investment in future profitable growth. In Anti-infectives DSM saw a rapid temporary price increase in 2007. In the area of Nutrition we were able to successfully differentiate ourselves from the competition.

In 2007, sales from continued operations increased by 5%. Organic sales growth amounted to 7%. This is 2% above the strategic target of 5%. Organic volume growth amounted to 3%, selling prices increased by 4%. Exchange rates on balance had a negative effect of 3%.

The volume increase was particularly strong in Nutrition and Performance materials clusters. The Polymer Intermediates and Base Chemicals and Materials clusters succeeded in achieving good volume growth while at the same time passing on the increased feedstock and energy costs in selling prices. The strongest price increase was realized by the Pharma cluster due to temporary shortages on the market for anti-infectives.

The operating profit from continued operations amounted EUR 823 million, a decrease of 1% compared to the record of 2006.

Value creation clearly materialized once again in 2007, as the cash flow return on investment (CFROI) of 8.3% surpassed the company's weighted average cost of capital by 80 basis points.

Strategy

DSM decided to bring forward the mid-term evaluation of its Vision 2010 – Building on Strengths strategy, originally planned for 2008. In this mid-term review, the company's strategic direction and priorities were scrutinized, and progress made was evaluated. DSM is convinced that it has chosen the right strategic direction with Vision 2010 and that its evolution towards a Life Sciences and Material Sciences company should be accelerated. Therefore, DSM will spur the growth of its core activities in the realms of Life Sciences and Materials Sciences and has raised its ambitions for organic growth in these fields. Ongoing commitment to innovation will drive this growth, actively exploiting the company's potential created by its unique and coherent portfolio of market positions and technologies.

Macro-economic review

Macro-economic developments in 2007

Global macro-economic developments in 2007 were characterized by continued strong Asian growth and the US housing sector problems. In 2007 the global economy expanded by 3.7%, down slightly from 3.9% in 2006. This global slowdown was largely caused by the US housing downturn. The effects of the housing crisis on the US economy were deeper and wider than previously anticipated. As a result US GDP growth slowed to 2.2% down from 2.9% in 2006. Asian growth seemed unabated, with India and China showing record GDP growth of 8.6% and 11.4%, respectively. The Japanese economy went through a period of weakness, mainly caused by slowing consumer spending and much lower private capital investment in 2007. The Asian economy as a whole expanded by 5.6%. At 2.9%, the European economy grew faster than that of the United States and in line with 2006.

Global industrial production grew by a healthy 3.9% on average. The construction sector was suffering compared to the previous years, especially in the United States. Globally the construction sector managed to grow at the average rate of the last 25 years. The automotive sectors in the United States and Western Europe did not quite reach growth levels in line with the long-term trend levels. Growth in automotive was driven by the Asian and Eastern European markets. Pharma continued to grow at trend rate, with an ever increasing percentage of sales volume being derived from generics.

Commodity prices were at very high levels in 2007, with crude oil breaking USD 95 per barrel in November and the average crude oil price hovering around USD 72 per barrel.

Macro-economic outlook 2008

Risks to the global economy are mainly weighted on the downside. The main driver is the declining US housing sector and the effects it has on consumer spending and on other parts of the global economy, such as the financial sector. The major upside is slanted towards a higher Asian growth. Europe is showing mixed signals for the coming year. With the US slowdown,

slowing business investments and a high euro on the one hand and very low unemployment and robust consumer spending on the other, 2008 will be a year of moderate growth for Europe. There are currently no indications that we have seen the end of the high commodity prices.

Final remark

Any statements in this chapter regarding the competitive position of DSM and prospects are based on research by DSM of information from, amongst others, various research institutes and/or government agencies, including Oxford Economic Forecasting, the European chemical industry counsel Cefic, the Dutch Central Statistics Agency (*Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek*) and Eurostat, sources believed to be reliable by DSM.

SELECTED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

DSM publishes financial statements on a yearly basis and also half-year and quarterly results.

The selected financial information below should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements included in the DSM 2007 Annual Report. The selected financial data as of 31 December 2007 and 31 December 2006 and for the two years then ended has been derived from these audited consolidated financial statements.

For information about significant accounting policies, acquisitions and divestments affecting the periods presented, see the "Royal DSM N.V. Financial Statements 2007" section as well as Note 2 to our consolidated financial statements included in the DSM 2007 Annual Report, incorporated by reference herein. For information on the changes in equity, see Note 17 to our consolidated financial statements.

From 2005 onwards our consolidated financial statements are prepared in accordance with IFRS as adopted by the EU.

Consolidated income statement for the year ended 31 December 2007¹

	Continuing operations				Total
	Before exceptio nal items	Excepti onal items (Note 9)	Total	Discon tinued operati ons	
Net sales	8,757	-	8,757	-	8,757
Other operating income	164	-	164	-	164
	8,921	-	8,921	-	8,921
Own work capitalized	52	-	52	-	52
Change in inventories of intermediates and finished goods	73	-	73	-	73
Raw materials and consumables used	(4,793)	-	(4,793)	-	(4,793)
Work subcontracted and other external costs	(1,522)	-	(1,522)	-	(1,522)
Employee benefits costs	(1,389)	-	(1,389)	-	(1,389)
Depreciation and amortization	(424)	(150)	(574)	-	(574)
Other operating costs	(95)	(26)	(121)	-	(121)
Operating profit	823	(176)	647	-	647

¹ Source: Royal DSM N.V. audited annual report 2007.

Interest costs	(85)	-	(85)	-	(85)
Other financial income and expense	10	-	10	-	10
Share of the profit of associates	(2)	-	(2)	-	(2)
Profit before income tax expense	746	(176)	570	-	570
Income tax expense	(183)	47	(136)	-	(136)
Profit for the year	563	(129)	434	-	434
Of which:					
- Profit attributable to minority interest	5	-	5	-	5
- Net profit attributable to equity holders of Royal DSM N.V.	558	(129)	429	-	429
- Net profit attributable to equity holders of Royal DSM N.V.	558	(129)	429	-	429
Dividend on cumulative preference shares	(10)	-	(10)	-	(10)
Net profit available for holders of ordinary shares	548	(129)	419	-	419

Consolidated income statement for the year ended 31 December 2006²

	Continuing operations				
	Before exceptio nal items	Excepti onal items (Note 9)	Total	Discon tinued operati ons	Total
Net sales	8,352	-	8,352	28	8,380
Other operating income	210	73	283	2	285
	8,562	73	8,635	30	8,665
Own work capitalized	39	-	39	-	39
Change in inventories of intermediates and finished goods	63	-	63	(5)	58

² Source: Royal DSM N.V. audited annual report 2006.

Raw materials and consumables used	(4,536)	-	(4,536)	(18)	(4,554)
Work subcontracted and other external costs	(1,481)	-	(1,481)	(4)	(1,485)
Employee benefits costs	(1,338)	9	(1,329)	(3)	(1,332)
Depreciation and amortization	(440)	(11)	(451)	-	(451)
Other operating costs	(34)	(97)	(131)	(1)	(132)
Operating profit	835	(26)	809	(1)	808
Interest costs	(84)	-	(84)	-	(84)
Other financial income and expense	3	-	3	-	3
Share of the profit of associates	1	4	5	-	5
Profit before income tax expense	755	(22)	733	(1)	732
Income tax expense	(199)	18	(181)	1	(180)
Profit for the year	556	(4)	552	-	552
Of which:					
- Profit attributable to minority interest	5	-	5	-	5
- Net profit attributable to equity holders of Royal DSM N.V.	551	(4)	547	-	547
Net profit attributable to equity holders of Royal DSM N.V.	551	(4)	547	-	547
Dividend on cumulative preference shares	(10)	-	(10)	-	(10)
Net profit available for holders of ordinary shares	541	(4)	537	-	537

These figures were derived from the 2007 annual report which includes (i) the audited annual accounts in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2007 respectively 2007 and have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the EU (IFRS).

Net sales

At EUR 8.8 billion net sales from continuing operations in 2007 were almost 5% higher than in the previous year. Organic volume growth accounted for a 3% increase in net sales. Selling prices were on average 4% higher than in 2006. Exchange rates on balance had a negative effect of 3% on sales.

Operating costs

Operating costs rose by EUR 0.4 billion, compared to 2006, closing the year at EUR 8.1 billion.

Operating profit

The operating profit from continuing operations before exceptional items for the full year amounted to EUR 823 million, a decrease of 1% compared to the record of last year. DSM faced serious headwinds in 2007 because of a weak USD and high feedstock and energy prices. On top of that, the expiration of contracts related to the acquisition of the Roche Vitamins division had to be absorbed and innovation costs increased because of a strategic step up.

This was almost fully compensated for by a very strong underlying business trend, reflected in the organic growth and price increase highlighted above.

Net profit

Net profit before exceptional items increased by 1% compared to 2006, from EUR 551 million to EUR 558 million.

Net profit was lower due to exceptional items. As part of the strategic review of DSM Anti-infectives business. DSM has taken an impairment charge of EUR 150 million before tax to align the carrying amount with the value in use. In addition, as part of the program to structurally improve profitability, restructuring charges for DSM Anti-infectives amounted to EUR 4 million.

As part of a profit improvement program, DSM Nutritional Products and DSM Food Specialties incurred restructuring charges of EUR 22 million before tax.

Net Finance Costs amounted to EUR 75 million, which represents a decrease of EUR 6 million compared to the previous year. Favourable exchange-rate effects and one-off items compensated for the higher net debt and increased interest rates.

At 25%, the effective tax rate in 2007 was lower than in 2006 (26%). The decrease was mainly due to the lower tax in The Netherlands.

Consolidated balance sheet³

Assets

31 December

31 December

³ Source: Royal DSM N.V. audited annual report 2007

<i>x EUR million</i>	2007	2006
<i>Non-current assets</i>		
Intangible assets	1,037	1,008
Property, plant and equipment	3,440	3,655
Deferred tax assets	346	496
Associates	20	26
Prepaid pension costs	1,169	918
Other financial assets	126	100
	6,138	6,203
<i>Current assets</i>		
Inventories	1,547	1,515
Trade receivables	1,452	1,377
Other receivables	235	362
Financial derivatives	83	79
Current investments	4	3
Cash and cash equivalents	369	522
	3,690	3,888
Assets classified as held for sale	-	-
	3,690	3,888
Total	9,828	10,091

Equity and liabilities

Equity and Liabilities

	31 December 2007	31 December 2006
<i>x EUR million</i>		
<i>Equity</i>		
Shareholders' equity	5,310	5,784
Minority interests	73	71

	5,383	5,855
<i>Non-current liabilities</i>		
Deferred tax liabilities	344	383
Employee benefits liabilities	273	304
Provisions	170	188
Borrowings	1,560	907
Other non-current liabilities	35	44
	2,382	1,826
<i>Current liabilities</i>		
Employee benefits liabilities	9	21
Provisions	91	127
Borrowings	192	607
Financial derivatives	42	41
Trade payables	1,124	1,091
Other current liabilities	605	523
	2,063	2,410
Liabilities classified as held for sale	-	-
	2,063	2,410
Total	9,828	10,091

These figures were derived from the 2007 annual report which includes the audited annual accounts in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2007 and have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the EU (IFRS).

The balance sheet total (total assets) remained stable in 2007 and amounted to EUR 9.8 billion at year-end (2006: EUR 10.1 billion). Equity decreased by EUR 472 million compared with the position at the end of 2006; this was due mainly to result development and actuarial gains, the repurchase of own shares, dividend payment and exchange rate differences. Equity as a percentage of total assets decreased from 58% at the end of 2006 to 55% at the end of 2007. The current ratio (current assets divided by current liabilities) increased from 1.61 in 2006 to 1.79 in 2007.

The operating working capital was EUR 74 million higher than in 2006, but decreased as a percentage of net sales, from 21.6 to 21.4. Cash and cash equivalents decreased and amounted to EUR 369 million.

Net debt stood at E 1.4 billion at year-end, an increase of EUR 417 million. The increase was mainly due to the share buy-back program in 2007.

Consolidated statement of changes in equity⁴

x EUR million	share capital	share premium	treasury shares	other reserves	retained earnings		total	minority interests	total equity
					actual gains and losses	other			
Balance at 1 January 2006	370	545	(376)	85	34	4,843	5,501	67	5,568
Dividend paid	-	-	-	-	-	(213)	(213)	(1)	(214)
Changes in option rights	-	-	-	10	-	11	21	-	21
Repurchase of shares	-	-	(318)	-	-	-	(318)	-	(318)
Proceeds from reissued shares	-	-	53	-	-	2	55	-	55
Change in DSM's share in subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5
Capital duty	-	(1)	-	-	-	-	(1)	-	(1)
Recognized income and expense for the period	-	-	-	(91)	283	547	739	-	739
Reclassifications	-	-	-	(2)	-	2	-	-	-
Balance at 31 December 2006	370	544	(641)	2	317	5,192	5,784	71	5,855
Dividend paid	-	-	-	-	-	(193)	(193)	(2)	(195)
Options granted	-	-	-	11	-	-	11	-	11
Options exercised/cancelled	-	-	-	(4)	-	13	9	-	9
Repurchase of shares	-	-	(758)	-	-	-	(758)	-	(758)
Cancellation of own shares	(31)	(55)	750	-	-	(664)	-	-	-

⁴ Source: Royal DSM N.V. audited annual report 2007

Proceeds from reissued shares	-	-	74	-	-	(21)	53	-	53
Change in DSM's share in subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recognized income and expense for the period	-	-	-	(135)	108	429	402	1	403
Reclassifications	-	-	-	3	(3)	2	2	-	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balance at 31 December 2007	339	489	(575)	(123)	422	4,758	5,310	73	5,383

These figures were derived from the 2007 annual report which includes the audited annual accounts in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2007 and have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the EU (IFRS).

DSM aims to provide a stable and preferably rising dividend. Up to 31 December 2006 DSM based the dividend on a percentage of cash flow. Barring unforeseen circumstances, this percentage lay within a range of 16 to 20% of the net profit plus depreciation and amortization, both before exceptional items, minus the dividend payable to holders of cumulative preference shares. Going forward this constraint was removed.

The dividend on ordinary shares for the year 2007 amounted to EUR 1.20 per share, versus EUR 1.00 per share in the previous year. An interim dividend of EUR 0.33 per ordinary share was paid in August 2007, the final dividend amounted to EUR 0.87 per ordinary share and was paid out in cash in April 2008.

Consolidated cash flow statement⁵

x EUR million	2007	2006
<i>Operating activities</i>		
Profit for the year	434	552
Profit attributable to minority interests	(5)	(5)
Net profit attributable to equity holders of Royal DSM N.V.	<u>429</u>	<u>547</u>
Adjustments for:		
- Depreciation, amortization and impairments	574	451

⁵ Source: Royal DSM N.V. audited annual report 2007

- Gain from divestments	(10)	(75)
- Change in provisions	(55)	(83)
- Interest:		
- Charged to the income statement	75	81
- Received	36	32
- Paid	(75)	(101)
	<u>36</u>	<u>12</u>
- Income taxes:		
- Charged to the income statement	136	180
- Paid	5	(109)
	<u>141</u>	<u>71</u>
- Defined benefit plans:	17	19
- Charged to the income statement		
- Paid	(156)	(144)
	<u>(139)</u>	<u>(125)</u>
- other changes	8	28
Operating cash flow before changes in working capital	<u>984</u>	<u>826</u>
Change in operating working capital:		
- Inventories	(71)	(49)
- Trade receivables	(102)	(77)
- Trade payables	49	122
	<u>(124)</u>	<u>(4)</u>
Changes in non-operating working capital	(35)	(192)
Cash provided by operating activities	<u>825</u>	<u>630</u>
<i>Investing activities</i>		
Capital expenditure for:		
- Intangible assets	(48)	(40)
- Property, plant and equipment	(386)	(418)
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment	45	6

Acquisition of subsidiaries	(85)	(44)
Cash from net investment hedge	26	-
Proceeds from disposal of subsidiaries and businesses	-	135
Associates and other financial assets:		
- Capital payments and acquisitions	(44)	(15)
- Change in loans granted	92	7
- Proceeds from disposals	6	24
Cash used in investing activities	(394)	(345)
<i>Financing activities</i>		
Loans taken up	753	30
Repayment of loans	(466)	(205)
Change in debt to credit institutions	(6)	28
Dividend paid	(193)	(213)
Repurchase of own shares	(758)	(318)
Proceeds from reissued shares	53	55
Change in minority interests	(1)	4
Capital duty	(1)	(1)
Cash used in financing activities	(619)	(620)
Change in cash and cash equivalents	(188)	(335)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	552	902
Exchange differences of cash held	(6)	(12)
Changes in the scope of the consolidation	11	(3)
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	369	552

These figures were derived from the 2007 annual report which includes the audited annual accounts in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2007 and have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the EU (IFRS).

Capital expenditure and financing

Capital expenditure on intangible assets and property, plant and equipment amounted to EUR 475 million in 2007 and was above the level of amortization and depreciation.

At EUR 825 million, net cash provided by operating activities was about 9.4% of net sales.

General information

Unless stated otherwise, all amounts are in EUR million.

In conformity with article 402, Book 2 of the Dutch Civil Code, a condensed statement of income is included in the Royal DSM N.V. accounts.

A detailed list of subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates of the Company is published at the Chamber of Commerce for Zuid-Limburg in Maastricht (The Netherlands) and available from the Company upon request. The list is also available on the Company's website www.dsm.com.

The preparation of financial statements requires estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, revenues and expenses, and related disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. The policies that management considers both to be most important to the presentation of financial condition and results of operations and to make the most significant demands on management's judgments and estimates about matters that are inherently uncertain are discussed in the notes that are impacted by such estimates and judgments. Management cautions that future events often vary from forecasts and that estimates routinely require adjustment.

Currency exchange rates⁶

The currency exchange rates that were used in drawing up the consolidated statements are listed below for the most important currencies.

1 euro =	exchange rate at balance sheet date		average exchange rate	
	2007	2006	2007	2006
US dollar	1.47	1.32	1.37	1.26
Swiss franc	1.66	1.61	1.64	1.57
Pound sterling	0.73	0.67	0.68	0.68
(100) Japanese yen	1.66	1.57	1.61	1.46

⁶ Source: Royal DSM N.V. audited annual report 2007

TAXATION

Dutch Taxation

The following summary of certain Dutch taxation matters is based on the laws and practice in force as of the date of this Base Prospectus and is subject to any changes in law and the interpretation and application thereof, which changes could be made with retroactive effect.

The following summary is included for general information only and does not purport to be a comprehensive description of all the tax considerations that may be relevant to a decision to acquire, hold or dispose of the Notes, and does not purport to deal with the tax consequences applicable to all categories of investors.

This description has been prepared on the basis of the assumption that our business will be conducted in the manner outlined in this Information Memorandum. Changes in our organizational structure or the manner in which we conduct our business may invalidate this description. The laws upon which this description is based are subject to change, possibly with retroactive effect. A change in these laws may thus invalidate all or part of the description. The description will not be updated to reflect changes in these laws.

This summary does not address the Dutch tax consequences for a holder of a Note who holds a substantial interest ("*aanmerkelijk belang*") in the Issuer. Generally speaking, a person holds a substantial interest in an entity, if he or she, alone or together with his or her partner (statutory defined term) or certain other related persons, directly or indirectly, holds (i) an interest of 5 percent or more of the total issued and outstanding capital of the entity, or of 5 percent or more of the issued and outstanding capital of a certain class of shares of the entity, (ii) rights to acquire, whether or not already issued, directly or indirectly, such interest or (iii) certain profit sharing rights, that relate to five percent or more of the annual profit of the entity or to five percent or more of the liquidation proceeds of the entity.

Investors are urged to consult their own professional tax advisers as to the particular tax consequences of purchase, ownership and disposition of the Notes by the investors.

Withholding Tax

All payments by the Issuer under the Notes can be made free of withholding or deduction of any taxes of whatsoever nature imposed, levied, withheld or assessed by The Netherlands or any political subdivision or taxing authority thereof or therein, unless the Notes qualify as debt effectively functioning as equity within the meaning of article 10, paragraph 1, sub d of the Dutch Corporate Tax Act 1969 (*Wet op de vennootschapsbelasting 1969*).

Taxes on Income and Capital Gains

A holder of a Note who derives income from a Note or who realises a gain on the disposal or redemption of a Note will not be subject to Dutch taxation on such income or capital gains unless:

- (i) the holder is or is deemed to be resident in The Netherlands, or, where the holder is an individual, such holder has elected to be treated as a resident of The Netherlands; or

- (ii) such income or gain is attributable to an enterprise or part thereof which is either effectively managed in The Netherlands or carried on through a permanent establishment (*vaste inrichting*) or permanent representative (*vaste vertegenwoordiger*) in The Netherlands; or
- (iii) the holder is an individual and such income or gain qualifies as income from miscellaneous activities (*belastbaar resultaat uit overige werkzaamheden*) in The Netherlands as defined in the Dutch Income Tax Act 2001 (*Wet inkomstenbelasting 2001*).

Gift and Inheritance Tax

Dutch gift, estate or inheritance taxes will not be levied on the occasion of the transfer of a Note by way of gift by, or on the death of, a holder, unless:

- (i) the holder is or is deemed to be resident in The Netherlands for the purpose of the relevant provisions; or
- (ii) the transfer is construed as an inheritance or as a gift made by, or on behalf of, a person who, at the time of the gift or death, is or is deemed to be resident in The Netherlands for the purpose of the relevant provisions; or
- (iii) the Note is attributable to an enterprise or part thereof which is either effectively managed in The Netherlands or carried on through a permanent establishment or a permanent representative in The Netherlands.

Value Added Tax

In general, no Dutch value added tax will arise in respect of payments in consideration for the issue of the Notes or in respect of the cash payment made under the Notes or in respect of a transfer of Notes.

Other Taxes

No registration tax, customs duty, transfer tax, stamp duty or any other similar tax or duty will be payable in The Netherlands by a holder of a Note in respect of or in connection with the subscription, issue, placement, allotment, delivery or transfer of the Note.

Residency

Subject to the exceptions set out above, a Noteholder will not become a resident, or a deemed resident, of the Netherlands for tax purposes, or become subject to Dutch taxation, by reason only of the Issuer's performance, or the Noteholder's acquisition (by way of issue or transfer to it), holding or enforcement, of the Note.

European Union Directive on the Taxation of Savings Income

Under European Council Directive 2003/48/EC on the taxation of savings income, each Member State is required to provide to the tax authorities of another Member State details of payments of interest or other similar income paid by a person within its jurisdiction to, or collected by such a person for, an individual resident or certain other residual entities of that

other Member State; however, for a transitional period, Austria, Belgium and Luxembourg (see further "Luxembourg Taxation" above) may instead apply a withholding system in relation to such payments, deducting tax at rates rising over time to 35 per cent. The transitional period is to terminate at the end of the first full fiscal year following agreement by certain non-EU countries to the exchange of information relating to such payments.

Also with effect from 1 July 2005, a number of non-EU countries, and certain dependent or associated territories of certain Member States have agreed to adopt similar measures (either provision of information or transitional withholding) in relation to payments made by a person within its jurisdiction to, or collected by such a person for, an individual resident or certain other residual entities of a Member State. In addition, the Member States have entered into reciprocal provision of information or transitional withholding arrangements with certain of those dependent or associated territories in relation to payments made by a person in a Member State to, or collected by such a person for, an individual resident or certain other residual entities of those territories.

SUBSCRIPTION AND SALE

Notes may be sold from time to time by the Issuer to any one or more of BNP PARIBAS, Citigroup Global Markets Limited, Credit Suisse Securities (Europe) Limited, Deutsche Bank Aktiengesellschaft, HSBC Bank plc, ING Bank N.V., J.P. Morgan Securities Ltd., The Royal Bank of Scotland and UBS Limited. The arrangements under which Notes may from time to time be agreed to be sold by the Issuer to, and purchased by, any one or more of the Dealers are set out in a amended and restated dealer agreement (such agreement as amended from time to time: the "**Dealer Agreement**") and made between the Issuer and the Dealers. Any such arrangement will, inter alia, make provision for the form and terms and conditions of the relevant Notes, the price at which such Notes will be purchased by the Dealers and the commissions or other agreed deductibles (if any) payable or allowable by the Issuer in respect of such purchase. The Dealer Agreement makes provision for the resignation or termination of appointment of existing Dealers and for the appointment of additional or other Dealers either generally in respect of the Programme or in relation to a particular Tranche of Notes.

United States

The Notes have not been and will not be registered under the Securities Act and may not be offered or sold within the United States or to, or for the account or benefit of, U.S. persons except in certain transactions exempt from the registration requirements of the Securities Act. Terms used in this paragraph have the meanings assigned to them by Regulation S under the Securities Act ("**Regulation S**").

The Notes are subject to U.S. tax law requirements and may not be offered, sold or delivered within the United States or its possessions or to a United States person, except in certain transactions permitted by U.S. tax regulations. Terms used in this paragraph have the meanings given to them by the U.S. Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and regulations thereunder.

Each Dealer has represented and agreed, and each further Dealer appointed under the Programme will be required to represent and agree that it will not offer, sell or deliver Notes (i) as part of their distribution at any time or (ii) otherwise until 40 days after the completion of the distribution, as determined and certified by the relevant Dealer or, in the case of an issue of Notes on a syndicated basis, the relevant lead manager, of all Notes of the Tranche of which such Notes are a part, within the United States or to, or for the account or benefit of, U.S. persons. Each Dealer has further agreed and each further Dealer appointed under the Programme will be required to agree that it will send to each dealer to which it sells any Notes during the distribution compliance period a confirmation or other notice setting forth the restrictions on offers and sales of the Notes within the United States or to, or for the account or benefit of, U.S. persons. Terms used in this paragraph have the meanings given to them by Regulation S.

Until 40 days after the commencement of the offering of any Series of Notes, an offer or sale of such Notes within the United States by any dealer (whether or not participating in the offering) may violate the registration requirements of the Securities Act if such offer or sale is made otherwise than in accordance with an available exemption from registration under the Securities Act.

Each issuance of Index Linked Notes or Dual Currency Notes shall be subject to such additional U.S. selling restrictions as the Issuer and the relevant Dealer may agree as a term of the issuance and purchase of such Notes, which additional selling restrictions shall be set out in the applicable Final Terms.

Public Offer Selling Restrictions Under The Prospectus Directive

In relation to each Member State of the European Economic Area which has implemented the Prospectus Directive (each, a "**Relevant Member State**"), each Dealer has represented and agreed, and each further Dealer appointed under the Programme will be required to represent and agree, that with effect from and including the date on which the Prospectus Directive is implemented in that Relevant Member State (the "**Relevant Implementation Date**") it has not made and will not make an offer of Notes which are the subject of the offering contemplated by this Base Prospectus as completed by the final terms in relation thereto to the public in that Relevant Member State, except that it may, with effect from and including the Relevant Implementation Date, make an offer of such Notes to the public in that Relevant Member State:

- (a) if the final terms in relation to the Notes specify that an offer of those Notes may be made other than pursuant to Article 3(2) of the Prospectus Directive in that Relevant Member State (a "**Non-exempt Offer**"), following the date of publication of a prospectus in relation to such Notes which has been approved in another Relevant Member State or, where appropriate, approved in another Relevant Member State and notified to the competent authority in that Relevant Member State, provided that any such prospectus has subsequently been completed by the final terms contemplating such Non-exempt Offer, in accordance with the Prospectus Directive, in the period beginning and ending on the dates specified in such prospectus or final terms, as applicable;
- (b) at any time to legal entities which are authorised or regulated to operate in the financial markets or, if not so authorised or regulated, whose corporate purpose is solely to invest in securities;
- (c) at any time to any legal entity which has two or more of (1) an average of at least 250 employees during the last financial year; (2) a total balance sheet of more than EUR 43,000,000; and (3) an annual net turnover of more than EUR 50,000,000, as shown in its last annual or consolidated accounts;
- (d) at any time to fewer than 100 natural or legal persons (other than qualified investors as defined in the Prospectus Directive) subject to obtaining the prior consent of the relevant Dealer or Dealers nominated by the Company for any such offer; or
- (e) at any time in any other circumstances falling within Article 3(2) of the Prospectus Directive,

provided that no such offer of Notes referred to in (b) to (e) above shall require the Company or any Dealer to publish a prospectus pursuant to Article 3 of the Prospectus Directive or supplement a prospectus pursuant to Article 16 of the Prospectus Directive.

For the purposes of this provision, the expression an "**offer of Notes to the public**" in relation to any Notes in any Relevant Member State means the communication in any form and by any means of sufficient information on the terms of the offer and the Notes to be offered so as to

enable an investor to decide to purchase or subscribe to the Notes, as the same may be varied in that Member State by any measure implementing the Prospectus Directive in that Member State and the expression "**Prospectus Directive**" means Directive 2003/71/EC and includes any relevant implementing measure in each Relevant Member State.

United Kingdom

Each Dealer has represented and agreed and each further Dealer appointed under the Programme will be required to represent and agree that:

- (1) in relation to any Notes having a maturity of less than one year:
 - (i) it is a person whose ordinary activities involve it in acquiring, holding, managing or disposing of investments (as principal or agent) for the purposes of its business; and
 - (ii) it has not offered or sold and will not offer or sell any Notes other than to persons:
 - (a) whose ordinary activities involve them in acquiring, holding, managing or disposing of investments (as principal or agent) for the purposes of their businesses; or
 - (b) who it is reasonable to expect will acquire, hold, manage or dispose of investments (as principal or agent) for the purposes of their businesses;

where the issue of the Notes would otherwise constitute a contravention of Section 19 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (the "**FSMA**") by the Issuer;

- (2) it has complied and will comply with all applicable provisions of the FSMA, with respect to anything done by it in relation to the Notes in, from or otherwise involving the United Kingdom; and
- (3) it has only communicated or caused to be communicated and will only communicate or cause to be communicated an invitation or inducement to engage in investment activity (within the meaning of section 21 of the FSMA) received by it in connection with the issue or sale of any Medium Term Notes in circumstances in which section 21(1) of the FSMA would not apply to the Issuer.

The Netherlands

According to the Dutch Savings Certificate Act (*Wet inzake Spaarbewijzen*), bearer Zero Coupon Notes and other Notes which qualify as savings certificates as defined in the Dutch Savings Certificates Act may be transferred and accepted only through the mediation of either the Issuer or a Member of Euronext Amsterdam N.V. with due observance of the Dutch Savings Certificates Act (including registration requirements), except in the case of (i) the initial issue of such Notes to the first holders thereof, (ii) any transfer and acceptance by individuals who do not act in the conduct of a profession or trade, and (iii) any transfer and acceptance of such Notes, if they are physically issued outside the Netherlands and are not distributed in the Netherlands in the course of primary trading or immediately thereafter.

Japan

The Notes have not been and will not be registered under the Financial Instruments and Exchange Law of Japan (Law No. 25 of 1948, as amended) (the **FIEL**). Each Dealer agrees that it has not offered or sold and will not offer or sell any such Notes, directly or indirectly, in Japan or to, or for the benefit of, any resident of Japan (which term as used herein means any person resident in Japan, including any corporation or other entity organised under the laws of Japan), or to others for re-offering or resale, directly or indirectly, in Japan or to, or for the benefit of, a resident of Japan except pursuant to an exemption from the registration requirements of, and otherwise in compliance with the FIEL and any applicable laws, regulations and ministerial guidelines of Japan.

General

Each Dealer has agreed and each further Dealer appointed under the Programme will be required to agree that it will (to the best of its knowledge and belief) comply with all applicable securities laws and regulations in force in any jurisdiction in which it purchases, offers, sells or delivers Notes or possesses or distributes this Base Prospectus, any Final Terms or any other offering material relating to the Notes and will obtain any consent, approval or permission required by it for the purchase, offer, sale or delivery by it of Notes under the laws and regulations in force in any jurisdiction to which it is subject or in which it makes such purchases, offers, sales or deliveries and neither the Issuer nor any other Dealer shall have any responsibility therefore.

Save as specifically described in this Base Prospectus, neither the Issuer nor any of the Dealers represents that Notes may at any time lawfully be sold in compliance with any applicable registration or other requirements in any jurisdiction, or pursuant to any exemption available thereunder, or assumes any responsibility for facilitating such sale.

With regard to each Tranche, the relevant Dealer will be required to comply with such other or additional restrictions as the Issuer and the relevant Dealer shall agree and as shall be set out in the applicable Final Terms.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Authorisation

The establishment of the Programme was duly authorised by a resolution of the Managing Board of the Issuer on 28 June 1999. The annual update of the Programme and the issue of the Notes hereunder have been duly authorised by a resolution of the Managing Board of the Issuer on 17 November 2008. All consents, approvals and authorisations required by the Issuer under the laws of The Netherlands have been given for the issue of the Notes and for the Issuer to undertake and perform its obligations under the Dealer Agreement, the Fiscal Agency Agreement and the Notes.

Ratings

Tranches of Notes issued under the Programme may be rated or unrated. Where a Tranche of Notes is rated, such rating will not necessarily be the same as the ratings assigned to the Programme. A security rating is not a recommendation to buy, sell or hold securities and may be subject to suspension, reduction or withdrawal at any time by the assigning rating agency. The ratings will be indicated in the Final Terms for each such Tranche.

Clearing Systems

The Notes have been accepted for clearance through Clearstream, Frankfurt, Clearstream, Luxembourg, Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V. and Euroclear Netherlands. The appropriate German Securities Code ("ISW"), common code and the International Securities Identification Number in relation to the Notes of each Series will be specified in the Final Terms relating thereto. The relevant Final Terms shall specify any other clearing system as shall have accepted the relevant Notes for clearance together with any further appropriate information.

The address of Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V. is 1 Boulevard du Roi Albert II, B-1210 Brussels, Belgium. The address of Clearstream, Luxembourg is 42 Avenue JF Kennedy, L-1855 Luxembourg, Luxembourg. The address of Clearstream, Frankfurt is Neue Börsenstrasse 1, D-60487 Frankfurt am Main, Germany. The address of Euroclear Netherlands is Damrak 70, 1000 GD Amsterdam, The Netherlands.

Legend concerning United States Persons

Notes (other than Temporary Global Notes) and any Coupon appertaining thereto will bear a legend substantially to the following effect: "Any United States person who holds this obligation will be subject to limitations under the United States income tax laws, including the limitations provided in Sections 165(j) and 1287(a) of the Internal Revenue Code."

Settlement Arrangements

Settlement arrangements will be agreed between the Issuer, the relevant Dealer and the Fiscal Agent in relation to each Tranche of Notes.

Documents Incorporated by Reference

The following documents, which have previously been published or are published simultaneously with this Base Prospectus and have been filed with The Netherlands Authority for the Financial Markets (*Autoriteit Financiële Markten*), shall be incorporated in, and to form part of, this Base Prospectus; this Base Prospectus should be read and construed in conjunction with such documents:

- (i) the following sections of the 2006 Annual Report of the Issuer (in English): Report of the Managing Board (pages 24 through 39), Review of Business (pages 40 through 63), Corporate Organisation (pages 66 and 67) and the Financial Statements (pages 81 through 139);
- (ii) the following sections of the 2007 Annual Report of the Issuer (in English): Report of the Managing Board (pages 18 through 39), Review of Business (pages 40 through 64), Corporate Organisation (pages 68 and 69) and the Financial Statements (pages 89 through 147);
- (iii) the unaudited interim report of the issuer and its consolidated subsidiaries for the first quarter (DSM press release 29 April 2008), second quarter and half year (DSM press release 29 July 2008) and third quarter results 2008 (DSM press release 27 October 2008); and
- (iv) the Articles of Association (*statuten*) of the Issuer,

save that any statement contained in a document which is incorporated by reference herein shall be deemed to be modified or superseded for the purpose of this Base Prospectus to the extent that a statement contained herein modifies or supersedes such earlier statement (whether expressly, by implication or otherwise).

The Issuer will provide, without charge, to each person, upon the written request of such person, a copy of any or all of the documents which are incorporated herein by reference. Written requests for such documents should be directed to the Issuer at Het Overloon 1, 6411 TE Heerlen, The Netherlands at the attention of Corporate Treasury.

The Issuer will, in the event of a significant new factor, material mistake or inaccuracy relating to the information contained in this Base Prospectus which is capable of affecting the assessment of any Notes, prepare a supplement to this Base Prospectus or publish a new prospectus for use in connection with any subsequent issue of Notes to be admitted to trading on an EEA regulated market or to be offered to the public in the EEA.

Documents Available

So long as this Base Prospectus is valid as described in Article 9 of the Prospective Directive (as implemented in the legislation of The Netherlands), copies of the following documents will, when published, be available free of charge from the Issuer. Written requests for such documents should be directed to the Issuer at Het Overloon 1, 6411 TE Heerlen, The Netherlands at the attention of Corporate Treasury:

- (i) the 2006 and 2007 Annual Reports of the Issuer (in English), including (a) the audited consolidated annual accounts of the Issuer and its consolidated subsidiaries in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2006 and 31 December 2007 (according to International Financial Reporting Standards) and the auditors reports thereon;
- (ii) the unaudited interim report of the Issuer and its consolidated subsidiaries for the first quarter (DSM press release 29 April 2008), second quarter and half-year (DSM press release 29 July 2008), and third quarter results 2008 (DSM press release 27 October 2008);
- (iii) the Articles of Association (*statuten*) of the Issuer, and the English translation of the Articles of Association of the Issuer;
- (iv) a copy of this Base Prospectus;
- (v) each set of Final Terms listed on any stock exchange or publicly offered;
- (vi) the Fiscal Agency Agreement (which contains the forms of the Temporary and Permanent Global Notes, the Definitive Notes, the Receipts, the Coupons and the Talons);
- (vii) any future supplements to this Base Prospectus and any other documents incorporated herein or therein by reference.

Litigation

The Issuer is not aware of any governmental, legal or arbitration proceedings (including any such proceedings which are pending or threatened of which the Issuer is aware), during a period covering at least the previous 12 months which may have, or have had in the recent past, significant effects on the financial position or profitability of the Issuer or its consolidated subsidiaries.

No Significant or Material Adverse Change

There has been no significant change in the financial or trading position of the Issuer and the Group and no material adverse change in the prospects of the Issuer, in each case, since 31 December 2007.

Auditors

The financial statements of the Issuer for the financial years ended 31 December 2006 and 31 December 2007 have been audited by Ernst & Young Accountants, Prof. Dr. Dorgelolaan 12, 5613 AM Eindhoven, The Netherlands, who have issued an unqualified opinion in each case. The auditors of Ernst & Young Accountants are members of the Dutch Institute for Registered Auditors (NIVRA). NIVRA is a member of International Federation of Accountants (IFAC).

Post-issuance information

The Issuer does not intend to provide any post-issuance information in relation to any issues of Notes.

Applicants will be informed of the amount allotted by the intermediary banks through which they place their orders.

Programme Limit

For the purpose of calculating the aggregate amount of Notes issued under the Programme from time to time:

- (i) the euro equivalent of Notes denominated in another Specified Currency (as specified in the applicable Final Terms in relation to the Notes) shall be determined, at the discretion of the Issuer, as of the date of agreement to issue such Notes (the "**Agreement Date**") or on the preceding day on which commercial banks and foreign exchange markets are open for business in London, in each case on the basis of the spot rate for the sale of the euro against the purchase of such Specified Currency in the London foreign exchange market quoted by any leading bank selected by the Issuer on such date;
- (ii) the amount (or, where applicable, the euro equivalent) of Dual Currency Notes, Index Linked Notes and Partly Paid Notes (each as specified in the applicable Final Terms in relation to the Notes) shall be calculated (in the case of Notes not denominated in euro, in the manner specified above) by reference to the original nominal amount of such Notes (in the case of Partly Paid Notes, regardless of the subscription price paid); and
- (iii) the amount (or, where applicable, the euro equivalent) of Zero Coupon Notes (as specified in the applicable Final Terms in relation to the Notes) and other Notes issued at a discount or premium shall be calculated (in the case of Notes not denominated in euro, in the manner specified above) by reference to the net proceeds received by the Issuer for the relevant issue.

Responsibility Statement

The Issuer accepts responsibility for the information contained in this Base Prospectus and for information incorporated by reference herein. To the best of the knowledge of the Issuer (which has taken all reasonable care to ensure that such is the case) the information contained in this Base Prospectus is in accordance with the facts and does not omit anything likely to affect the import of such information.

REGISTERED OFFICES

THE ISSUER

Koninklijke DSM N.V.

Het Overloon 1
6411 TE Heerlen
The Netherlands

ARRANGER

Deutsche Bank Aktiengesellschaft

Grosse Gallusstrasse 10–14
D-60272 Frankfurt am Main
Germany

DEALERS

BNP PARIBAS

10 Harewood Avenue
London NW1 6AA
England

Citigroup Global Markets Limited

Citigroup Centre
Canada Square
Canary Wharf
London E14 5LB
England

Credit Suisse Securities (Europe) Limited

One Cabot Square
London E14 4QJ
England

Deutsche Bank Aktiengesellschaft

Grosse Gallusstrasse 10–14
D-60272 Frankfurt am Main
Germany

HSBC Bank plc

8 Canada Square
London E14 5HQ
England

ING Bank N.V.

Foppingadreef 7
1102 BD Amsterdam
The Netherlands

J.P. Morgan Securities Ltd.

125 London Wall
London EC2Y 5AJ
England

The Royal Bank of Scotland

135 Bishopsgate
London EC2M 3UR
England

UBS Limited

1 Finsbury Avenue
London EC2M 2PP
England

AUDITORS TO THE ISSUER

Ernst & Young Accountants

Prof. Dr. Dorgelolaan 12
5613 AM Eindhoven
The Netherlands

FISCAL AGENT AND PRINCIPAL PAYING AGENT

Citibank, N.A., London Branch

Citigroup Centre
Canada Square
Canary Wharf
London E 145 LBDS

AMSTERDAM LISTING AND PAYING AGENT

ABN AMRO Bank N.V.

Kemelstede 2
4817 ST Breda
The Netherlands

LEGAL ADVISERS

To the Dealers as to Dutch Law

Clifford Chance LLP

Droogbak 1a
1013 GE Amsterdam
The Netherlands

To the Issuer as to Dutch Law

Legal Department

Koninklijke DSM N.V.

Het Overloon 1
6411 TE Heerlen
The Netherlands